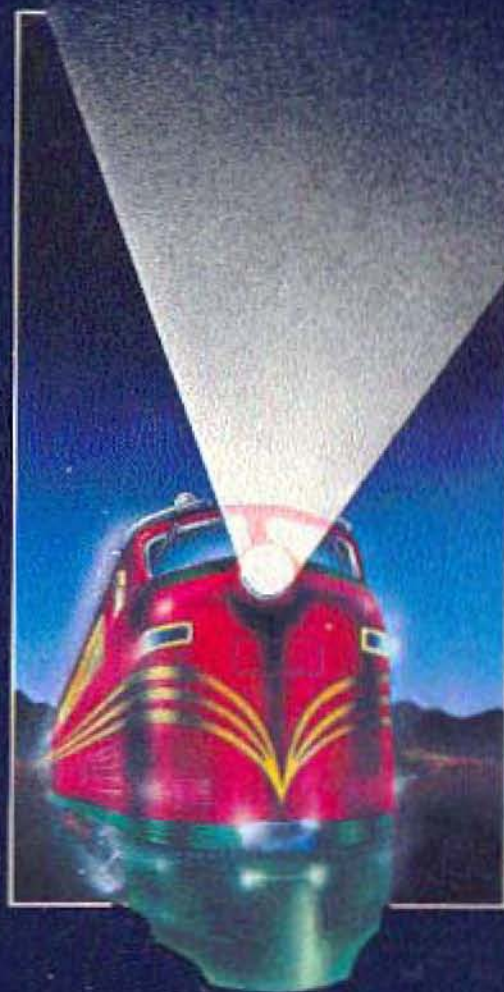


Streamline ENGLISH

BERNARD HARTLEY & PETER VINEY

DEPARTURES



STREAMLINE CHECKLIST

	DEPARTURES BEGINNER LEVEL	CONNECTIONS PRE- INTERMEDIATE LEVEL	DESTINATIONS INTERMEDIATE LEVEL	DIRECTIONS UPPER INTERMEDIATE LEVEL	
STUDENT'S BOOK	✓	✓	✓	✓	STUDENT'S BOOK
SPLIT EDITIONS	✓	✓	✓		SPLIT EDITIONS
TEACHER'S EDITION	✓	✓	✓	✓	TEACHER'S EDITION
WORKBOOK	✓	✓	✓	✓	WORKBOOK
CASSETTES	✓	✓	✓	✓	CASSETTES
AMERICAN EDITION*	✓	✓	✓		AMERICAN EDITION*
SPEECHWORK	✓	✓	✓		SPEECHWORK
TESTS	✓	✓	✓		TESTS
VIDEO	✓	✓			VIDEO
GRADED READERS	✓	✓	✓		GRADED READERS
READING DEVELOPMENT	✓	✓			READING DEVELOPMENT
TEACHER'S EXTRA	✓	✓			TEACHER'S EXTRA

* American Edition comprises Student Book, Teacher's Book, Workbook, Cassettes and Tests

More information on the components of
Streamline can be found in the back of this book.

Streamline **ENGLISH**

BERNARD HARTLEY & PETER VINEY

DEPARTURES

An intensive English course for beginners
Student's Edition

Oxford University Press



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Cultural & Business Centre
Moscow

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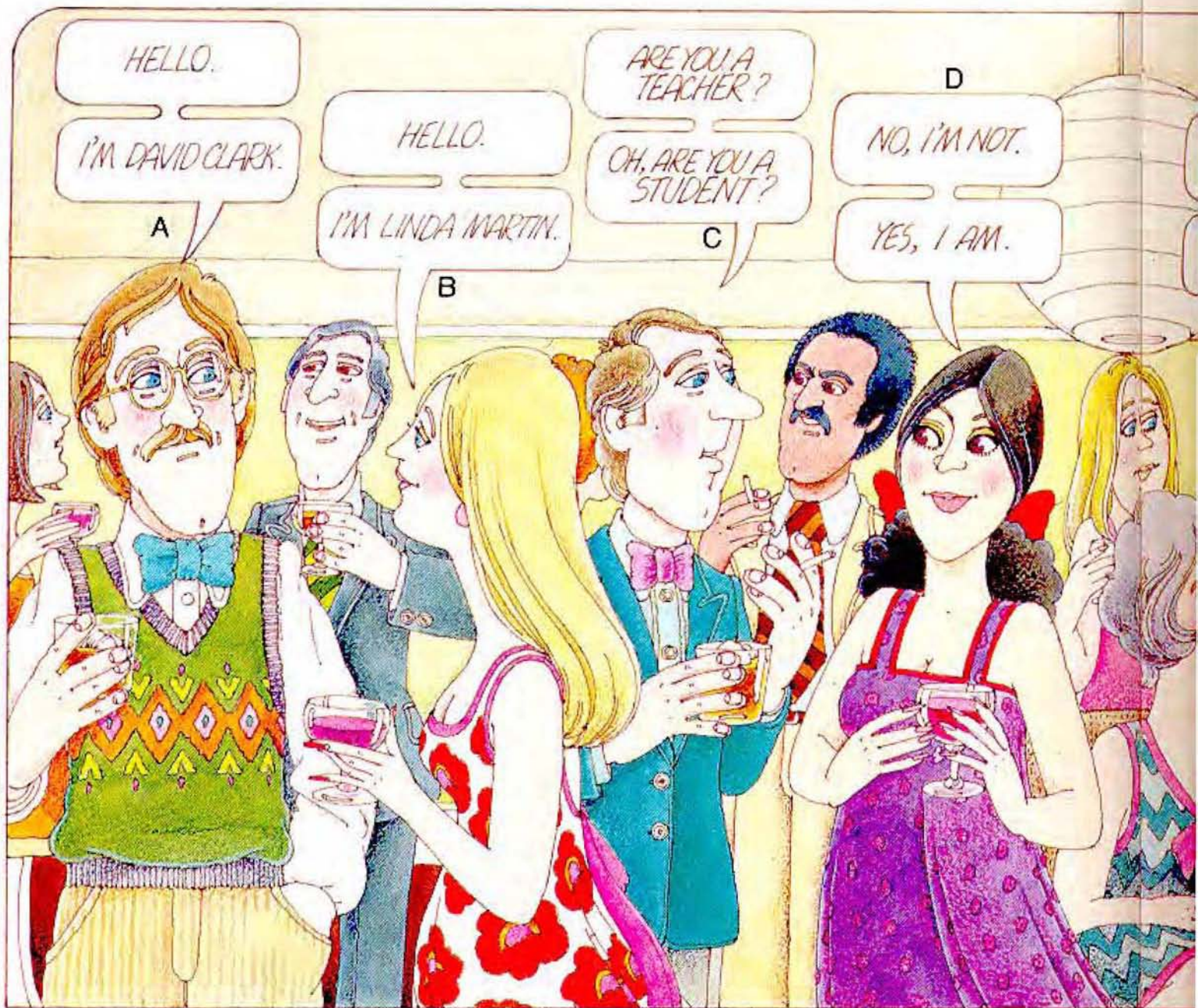
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Students can buy a cassette which contains a recording of the texts and dialogues in this book.

1 Hello



HELLO.

I'M DAVID CLARK.

A

HELLO.

I'M LINDA MARTIN.

B

ARE YOU A
TEACHER?

OH, ARE YOU A
STUDENT?

C

D

NO, I'M NOT.

YES, I AM.

Exercise 1



David Clark
Linda Martin



Alan Smith
Susan Smith



John Green
Carol Green

He's David Clark.
She's Linda Martin.

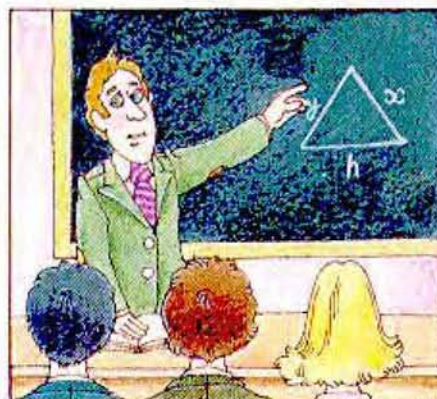
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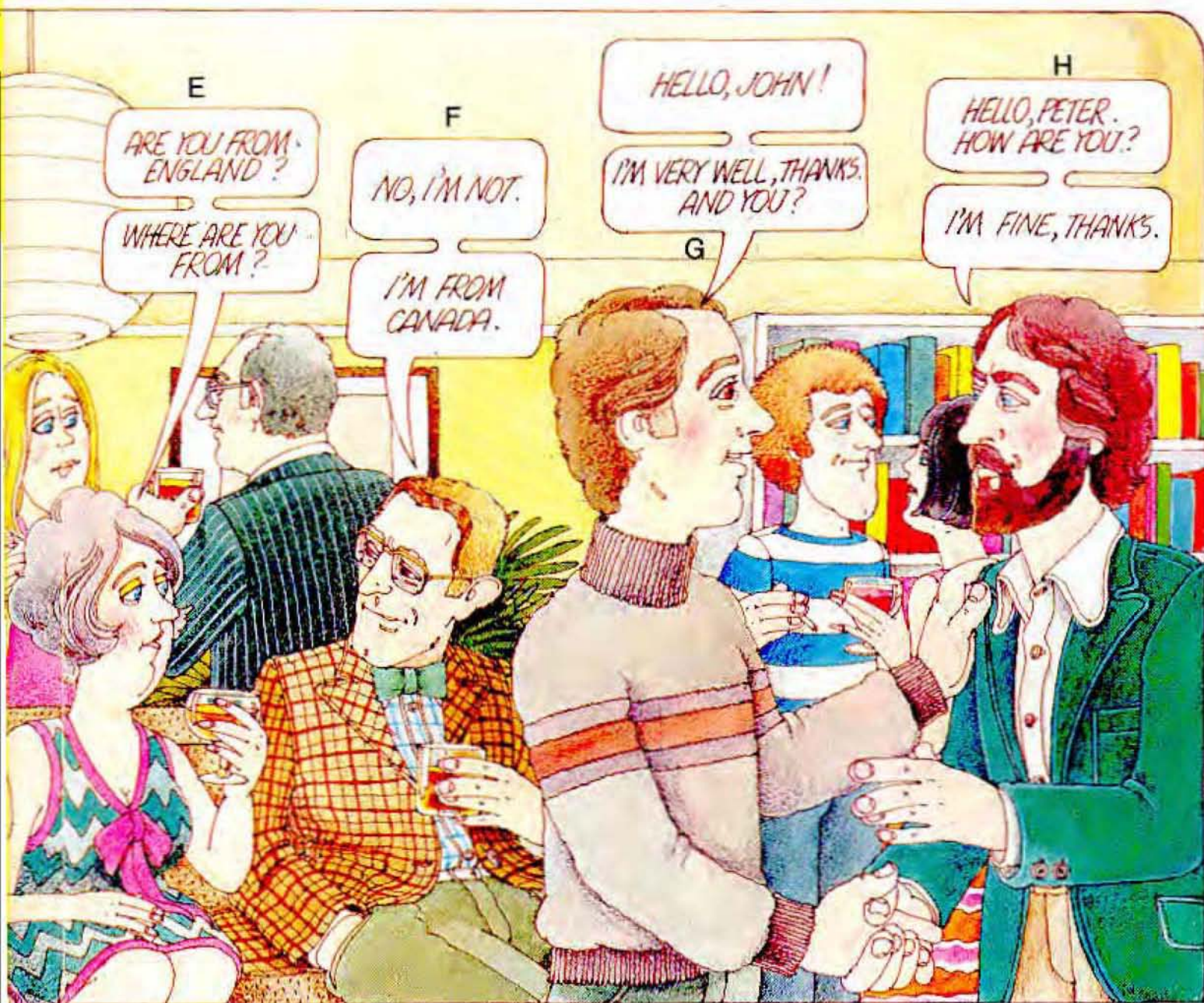
Exercise 2



Is she a teacher?
No, she isn't.
Is she a student?
Yes, she is.



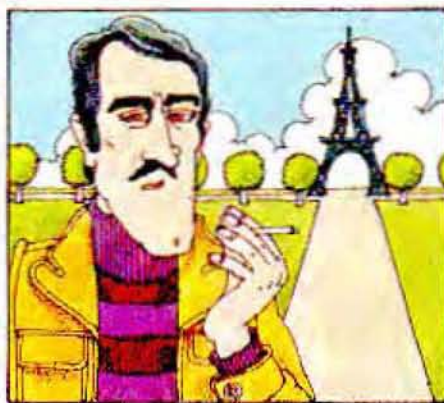
..... a student?
No,
..... a teacher?
Yes,



Exercise 3



Is he from
England?
No, he isn't.
Where's he from?
He's from Canada.



... Canada?
No, ...
... ?
... France.



... France?
...
... ?
... Japan.

Exercise 4

Are you a teacher?
...
Are you a student?
...
Are you from
England?
...
Where are you
from?
...

2 Excuse me!

I Excuse me!
J Yes?
I Are you English?
J Pardon?
I Are you English?
J Oh, yes. Yes, we are.
I Oh, I'm English. Are you on holiday?
J No, we aren't. We're businessmen.



J Please, sit down . . .
I Thank you.



J Tea?
I Yes, please.



J Sugar?
I No, thanks.

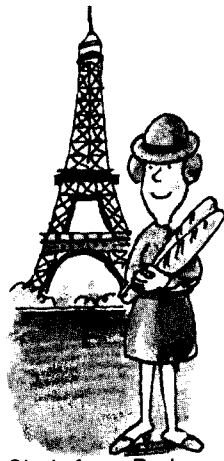


J Where are you from?
I I'm from London.
J Are you a businessman?
I No, I'm not. I'm a tourist.

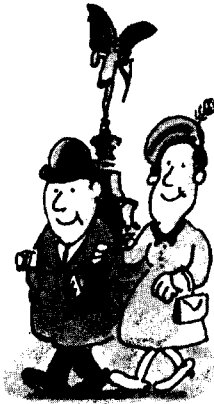
Where are you from?



1 He's from New York.
He's American.



2 She's from Paris.
She's French.



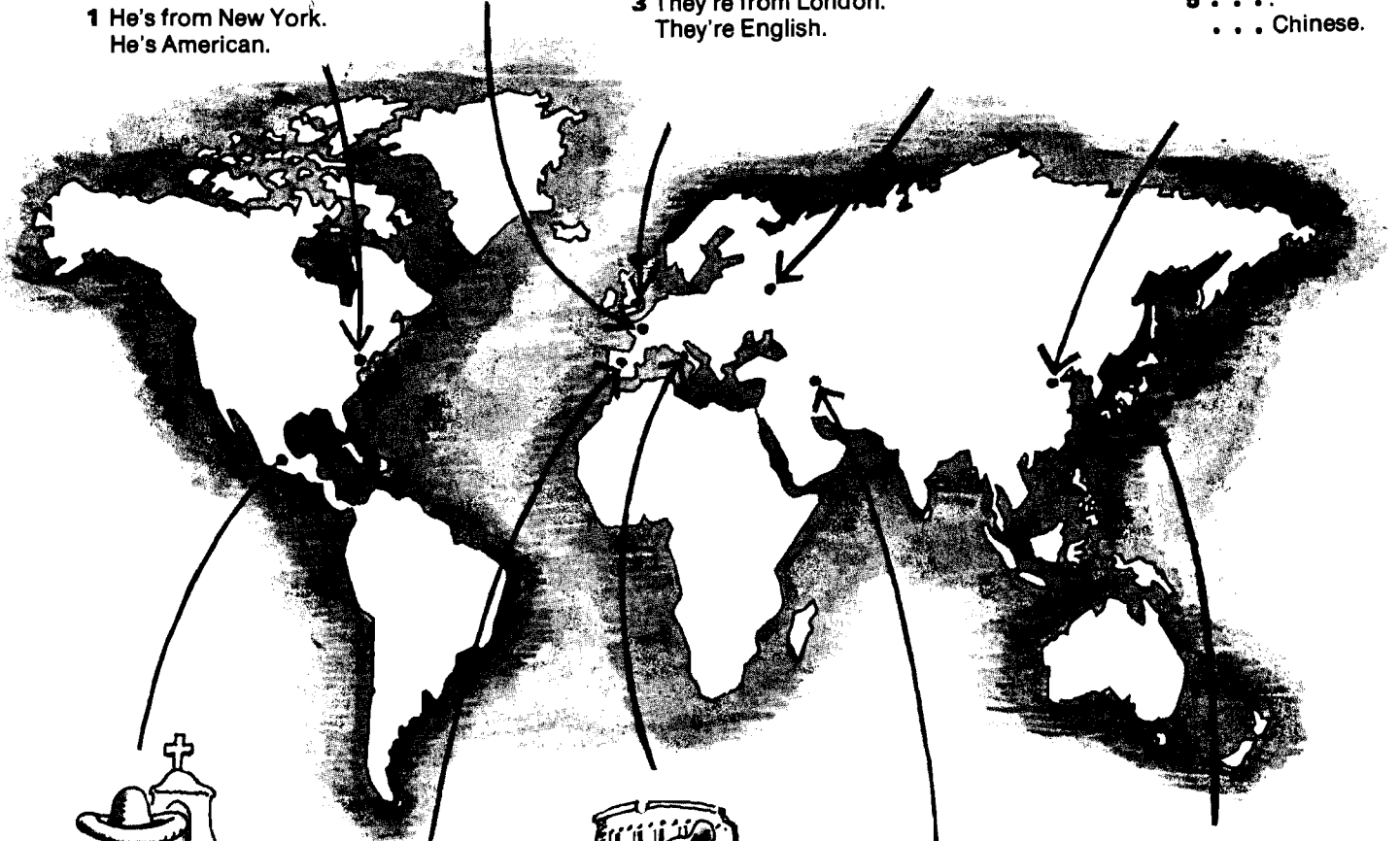
3 They're from London.
They're English.



4
. . . Russian.



5
. . . Chinese.



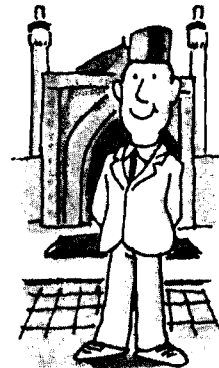
6
. . . Mexican.



7
. . . Spanish.



8
. . . Italian.

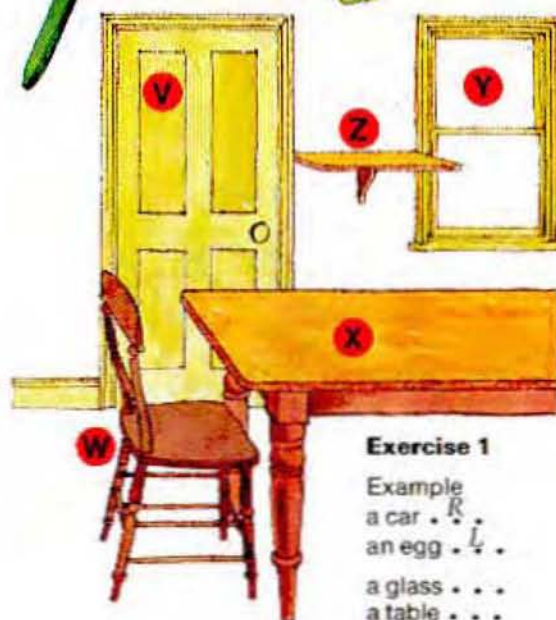
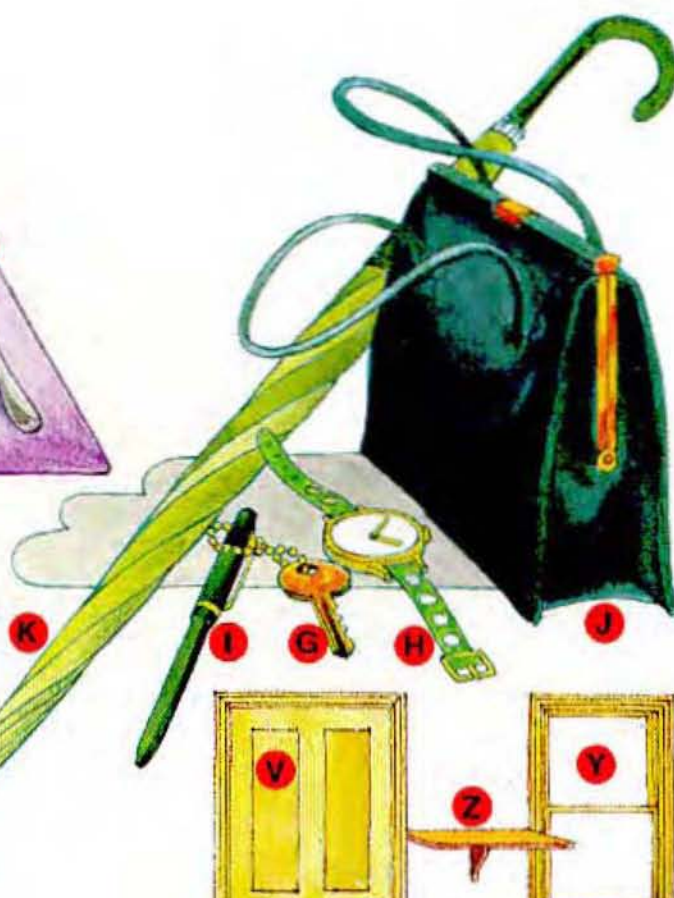
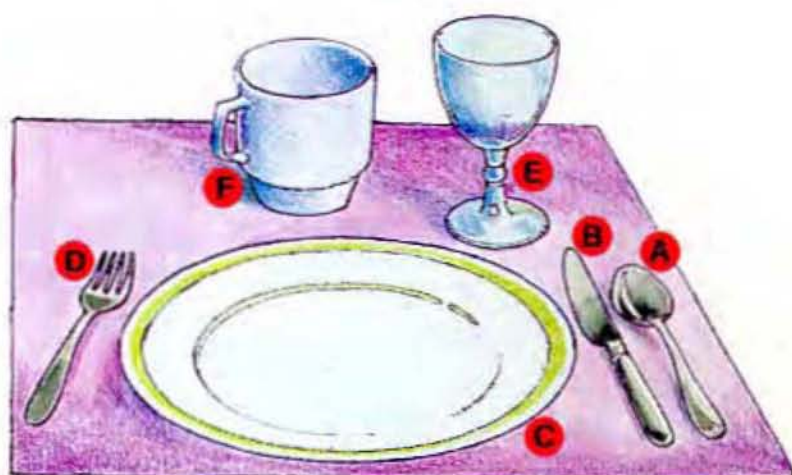


9
. . . Iranian.



10
. . . Japanese.

3 What is it?



Exercise 1

Example
a car . R
an egg . L

- a glass . . .
- a table . . .
- a bus . . .
- an apple . . .
- a handbag . . .
- a knife . . .
- a key . . .
- a chair . . .
- a train . . .
- an ice-cream . . .
- a plate . . .
- a cup . . .
- an umbrella . . .
- a window . . .
- a watch . . .
- a spoon . . .
- an orange . . .
- a fork . . .
- a shelf . . .
- a lorry . . .
- a pen . . .
- a door . . .
- a lemon . . .
- a taxi . . .



What are they?

Exercise 2



1 They're forks.

- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8

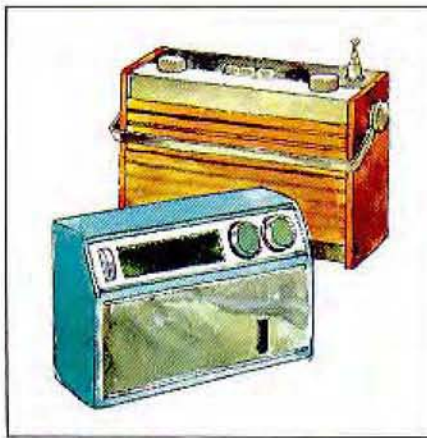
Use these words:
watches
cups
knives
keys
lorries
cars
glasses



Exercise 3



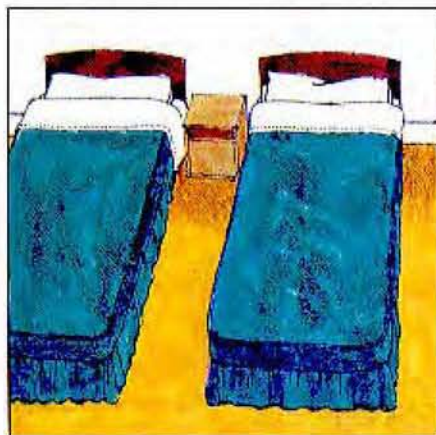
1 What is it?
It's a clock.



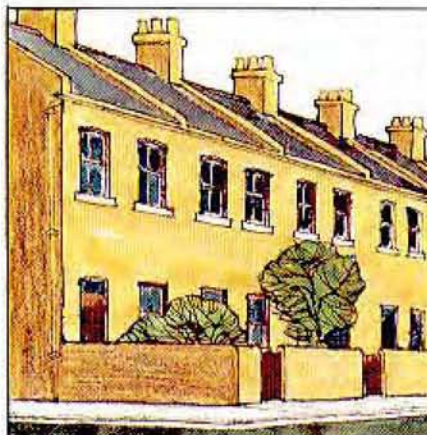
2 What are they?
They're radios.



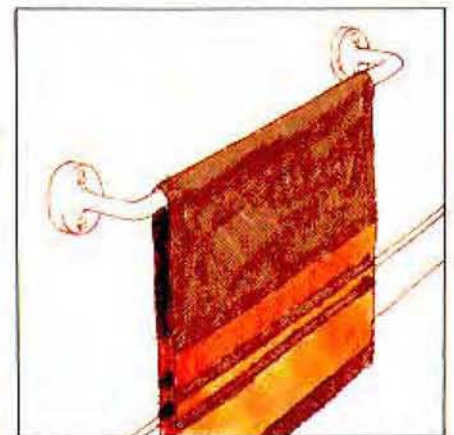
3 . . . ?
. . . ashtray.



4 . . . ?
. . . beds.



5 . . . ?
. . . houses.



6 . . . ?
. . . towel.

4 What's your name?

Mr Dean Good evening.

Receptionist Good evening, sir.
What's your name, please?

Mr Dean My name's Dean.

Receptionist Ah, yes . . . Mr
Dean . . . Room 15. Here's your
key.

Mr Dean Thank you.



Porter Is this your case?

Mr Dean No, it isn't.

Porter Oh, is that your case over
there?

Mr Dean Yes, it is.

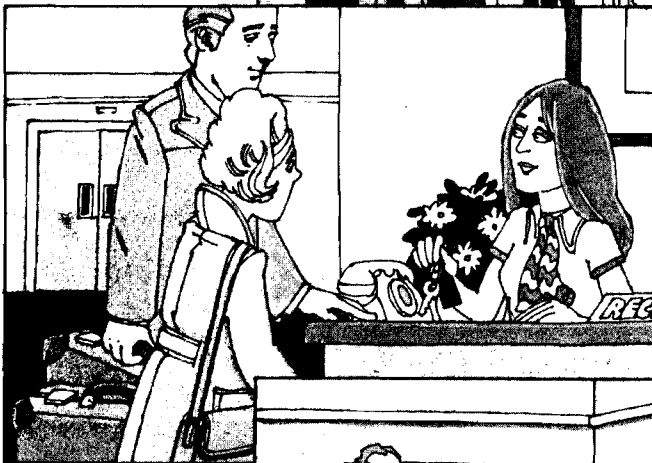


Mr Brown Good evening.

Receptionist Good evening.
What are your names, please?

Mr Brown Mr and Mrs Brown.

Receptionist Ah, yes . . . here's
your key.

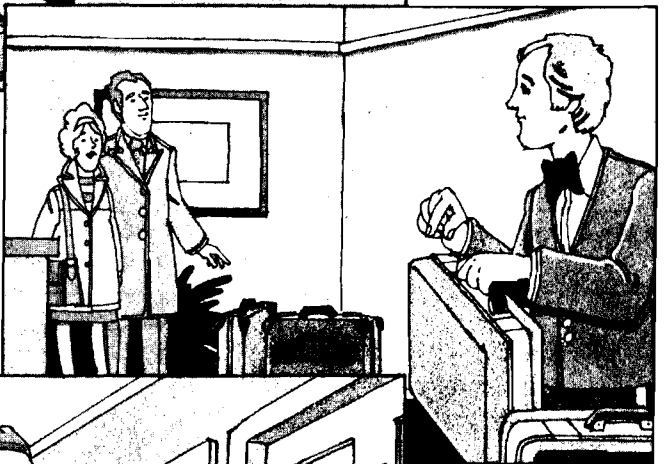


Porter Are these your cases here?

Mr Brown No, they aren't.

Porter Oh, I'm sorry. Are those
your cases over there?

Mr Brown Yes, they are.



Mrs Brown Is this our room?

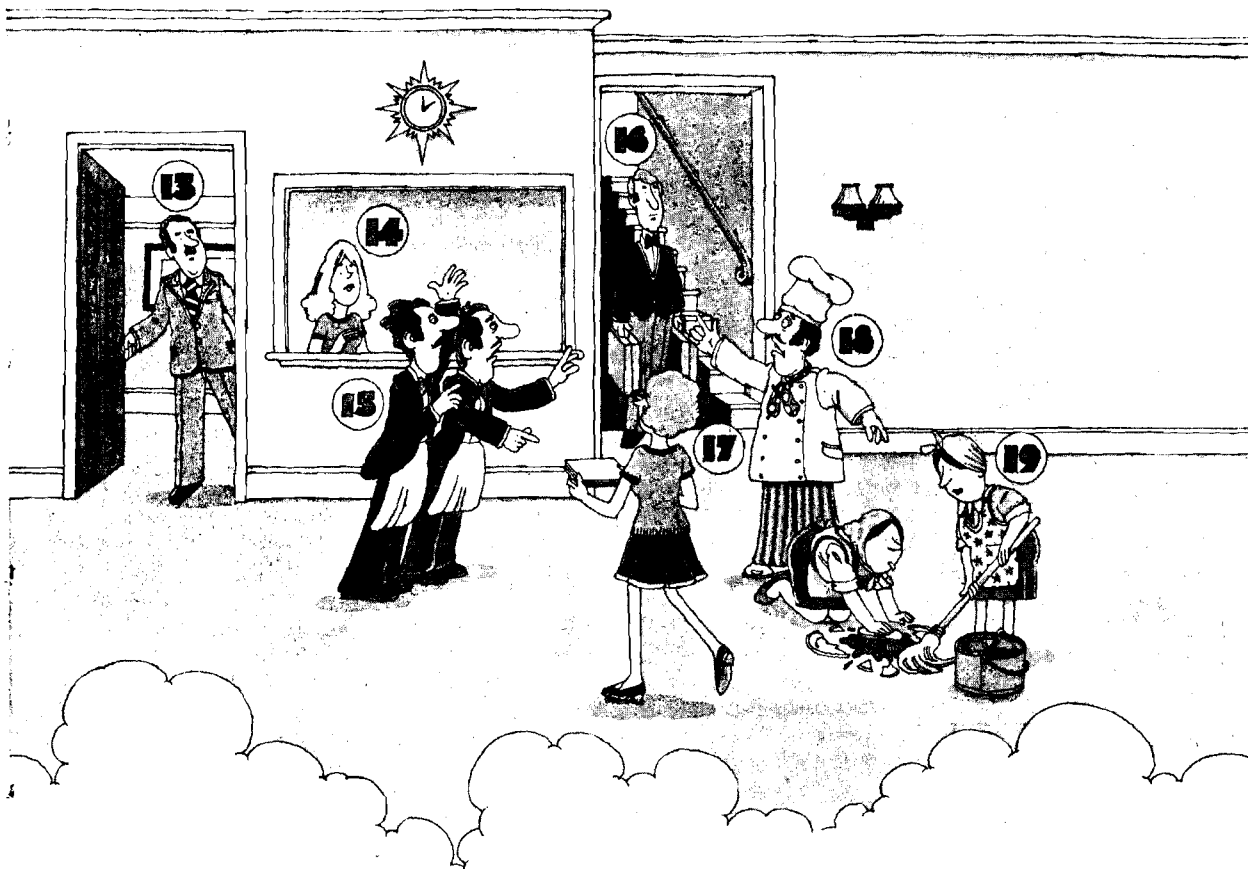
Mr Brown What's the number?

Mrs Brown 14.

Mr Brown Oh, no, it isn't. That's
our room . . . number 13.



What's your job?



Exercise 1

Look at 13.
What's his job?
He's a manager.

Look at 14.
What's her job?
She's a receptionist.

Look at 15.
What are their jobs?
They're waiters.

Look at 16.
....?

Look at 17.
....?

Look at 18.
....?

Look at 19.
....?

Use these words:

cleaners
cook
secretary
porter



Exercise 2

Look at 20.
What's his job?
He's a pilot.

21?

22?

23?

24?

....?

....?

Use these words:

pilot
policemen
air-hostess
taxi driver
mechanic

Exercise 3

What's your name?

....

What's your job?

....

5 I'm cold

A Ooh! I'm cold!
B Are you?
A Yes, I am.
B Oh, I'm not. I'm hot!



C It's big. D It's small.



E ... F ...



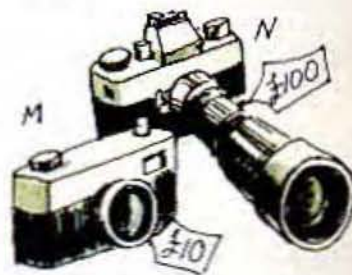
G ... H ...



I ... J ...



K ... L ...



M ... N ...



O ... P ...



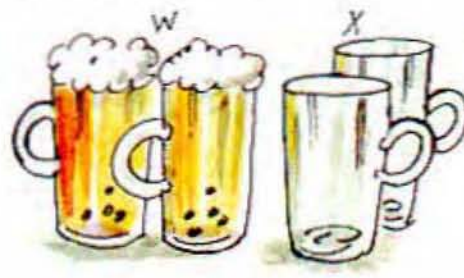
Q ... R ...



S ... T ...



U ... V ...



W ... X ...



Y ... Z ...

Use these words:

rich
poor

full
empty
thick
thin

old
new
cheap
expensive

tall
short
fat
thin

strong
weak
old
young

beautiful
ugly
long
short



Exercise 1

Helen Wilson's *thirsty*.
 Alan Wilson
 Mrs Wilson
 Miss Cook
 Mr Parker
 Mr Cooper
 Mr West
 and Mr Spencer

sad
 angry
 hungry
 thirsty
 tired
 cold
 hot



Exercise 2

Look at Steve King. Now write four sentences for:

He's weak.
 He's small.
 He's light.
 He's thin.
 He's young.

- a Big Joe Freezer
He's heavy.
- b Mrs Loot
- c Fred Penny



Mrs Loot

Fred Penny

6 A nice flat

Agent This is a nice flat, Miss Wilkins. Here's a plan . . .

Miss Wilkins Mmm . . .

Agent There's a living-room.

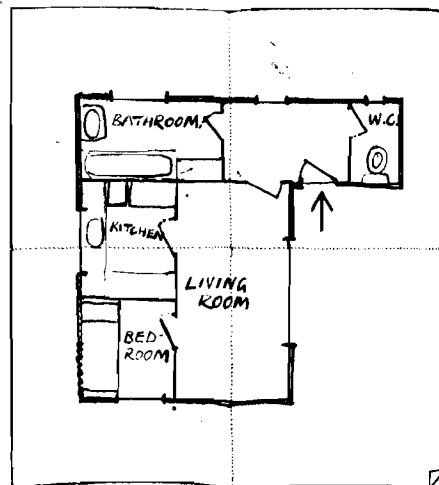
There's a kitchen, a bedroom, a bathroom, and there's a toilet.

Miss Wilkins Is there a balcony?

Agent No, there isn't.

Miss Wilkins . . . and a telephone?

Agent No, there isn't a telephone.



Agent Well here's the kitchen.

Miss Wilkins Hmm . . . it's very small.

Agent Yes, it isn't very large, but there's a cooker and a fridge. There are some cupboards under the sink.

Miss Wilkins Are there any plates?

Agent Yes, there are.

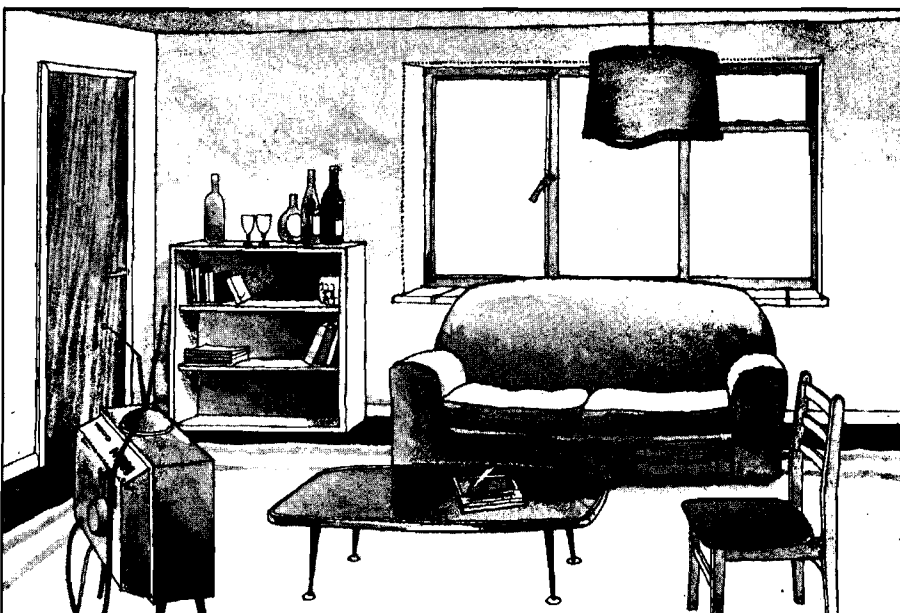
Miss Wilkins Good. Are there any chairs in here?

Agent No, there aren't, but there are some in the living-room.

Miss Wilkins Hmm. There aren't any glasses!

Agent Yes, there are! They're in the cupboard.

Miss Wilkins . . . and . . . er . . . where's the toilet?



Exercise 1

sofa

There's a sofa in the living-room.

radio

There isn't a radio in the living-room.

Write sentences with:

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1 telephone | 3 cupboard |
| 2 chair | 4 table |

Exercise 2

books

There are some books on the shelf.

cups

There aren't any cups on the shelf.

Write sentences with:

- | | |
|-----------|-------------|
| 1 glasses | 3 magazines |
| 2 records | 4 bottles |

Exercise 3

magazine/table?

Is there a magazine on the table?

books/shelf?

Are there any books on the shelf?

Write questions with:

- | |
|-----------------|
| 1 radio/shelf |
| 2 bottles/table |
| 3 records/table |

Exercise 4

Where are the bottles? They're on the shelf.
Where's the chair? It's in the living-room.

Answer the questions:

- 1 Where's the television?
- 2 Where are the glasses?
- 3 Where are the books?
- 4 Where's the sofa?

7 Everyday Conversation

- A Excuse me.
 B Yes?
 A Is there a post office near here?
 B Yes, there is.
 A Is it far?
 B No, it isn't very far. First right,
 second left.
 A Thank you very much.
 B That's all right.

post office
 bus stop
 bank
 café
 telephone box
 supermarket
 first
 second
 third



- C Mrs Connor, could you pass the
 salt please?
 D Certainly.
 C Thank you very much.
 D And the pepper?
 C No, thank you.

salt
 sugar
 bread
 vinegar
 pepper?
 milk?
 butter?
 oil?



- E Good evening.
 F Good evening.
 E Half of bitter, please.
 F Here you are, sir.
 E Thank you very much. How
 much is that?
 F 15p.

a pint
 half a pint
 a whisky
 a double whisky
 with lemon
 with soda
 with Coke
 10p
 £1.15
 £1.50



- G Are you on the phone?
 H Yes, I am.
 G What's your number?
 H 23306

23306
 66880
 087432
 72258
 10443
 90537
 47925



8 A family re-union

Mrs Turner Who's that? Who's that?

Tom It's me . . . Tom.

Mrs Turner Tom?

Tom Yes, Tom . . . your grandson, . . . from Canada!

Mrs Turner Oh, Tom! Come in!

Tom This is my wife, Mary.

Mrs Turner Oh, how do you do?

Tom . . . and these are our children, Jimmy and Ethel.

Mrs Turner Hello, Jimmy. Hello, Ethel. Well, this is a nice surprise!

Look at Mrs Turner. Her skirt's black.

Her blouse is white.

Look at Tom. His jacket's brown.

His trousers are grey.

Look at Mary. Her dress is pink.

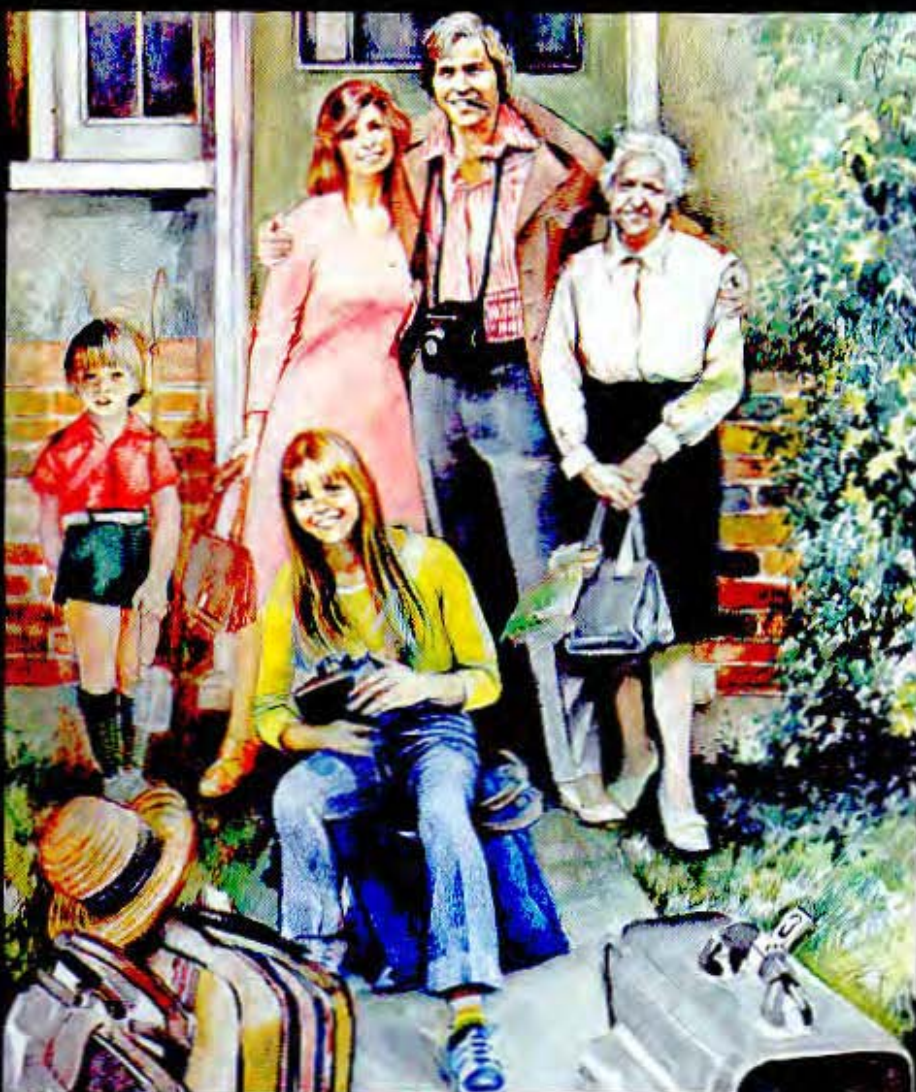
Her shoes are orange.

Look at Jimmy. His shirt's red.

His shorts are green.

Look at Ethel. Her T-shirt's yellow.

Her jeans are blue.



Exercise 1



Captain Adams

Who's this?
It's Captain Adams.
He's an astronaut.



Mrs Martin



Miss Prim



Dr Clark



Mr Smith

Use these words: housewife/policeman/secretary/doctor

Exercise 2



What colour is it?
It's red.

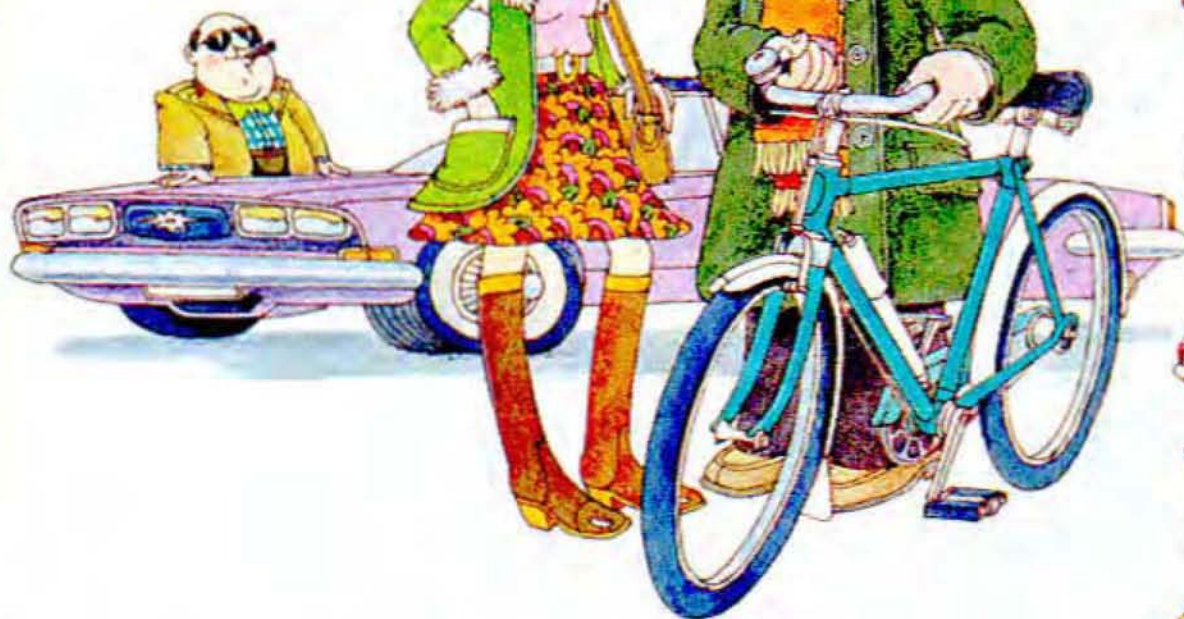


What colour are they?
They're blue.



9 Whose is it?

Richard Hello, Jane.
 Jane Hello, Richard.
 Richard Phew! What's this?
 Jane It's a Cadillac.
 Richard Hmm. Is it your car?
 Jane Well, no... no, it isn't.
 Richard Whose car is it?
 Jane It's Mr Orson's car.
 Richard Mr Orson? Who's he?
 Jane He's my boss. He's a millionaire!



Exercise 1

Who is it? It's Mr Orson.
 Write sentences for B and C.

Exercise 2

1 What is it? It's a cigar.
 2 What are they? They're glasses.
 Write sentences for 3-12.

Exercise 3

1 Whose cigar is it?
 It's Mr Orson's cigar.
 2 Whose glasses are they?
 They're Jane's glasses.
 Write sentences for 3-12.

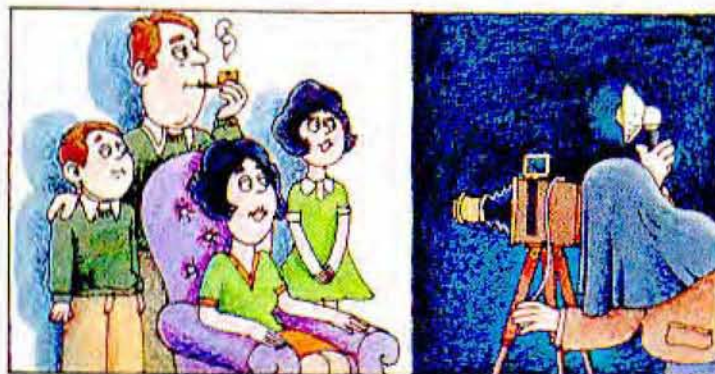
Look at this

Look at Dick:
 He's Anne's husband.
 He's Mike's father.

Look at Anne:
 She's Dick's wife.
 She's Sue's mother.

Look at Mike:
 He's their son.
 He's Sue's brother.

Look at Sue:
 She's their daughter.
 She's Mike's sister.

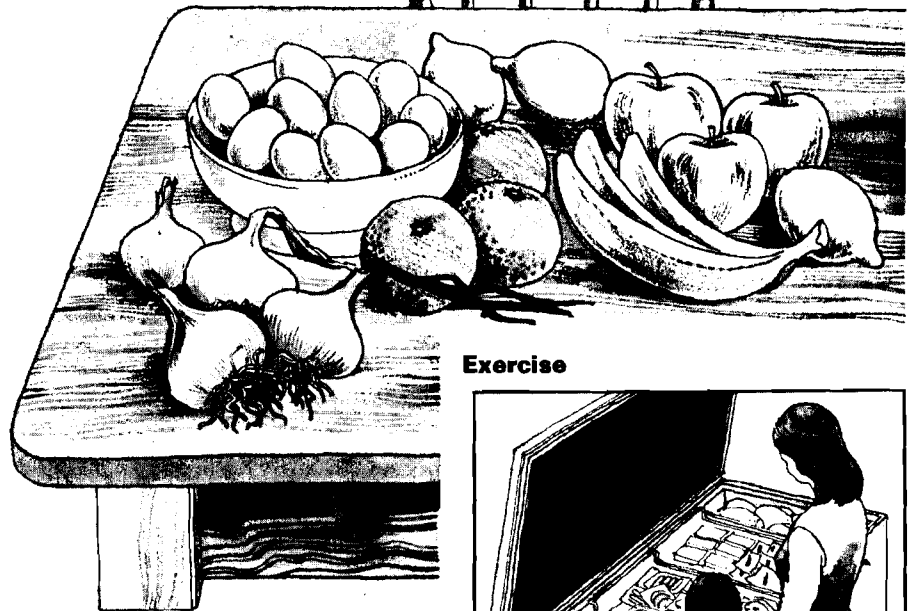


10 Is there any wine in the bottle?

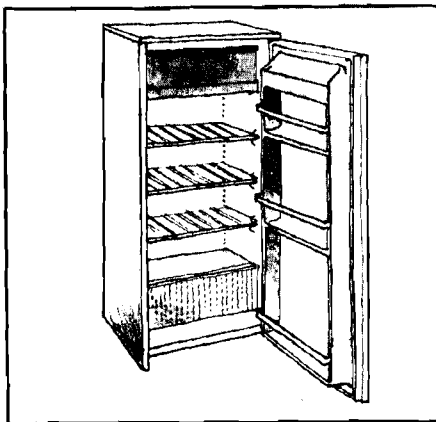
There's some rice in the jar.
 There's some milk in the bottle.
 There's some sugar in the jar.
 There's some oil in the bottle.
 There's some water in the jug.
 There's some wine in the bottle.



There are some apples on the table.
 There are some eggs on the table.
 There are some oranges on the table.
 There are some bananas on the table.
 There are some lemons on the table.
 There are some onions on the table.



Exercise



There isn't any butter.



There isn't any cheese.

There isn't any beer.



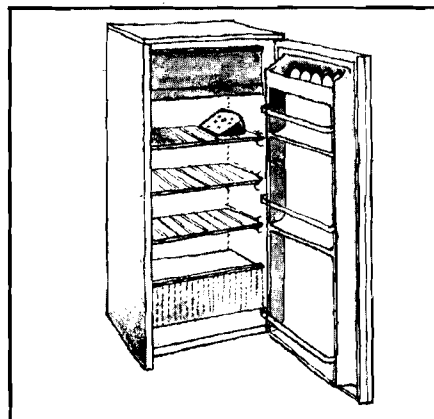
There aren't any tomatoes.

There aren't any mushrooms.



There aren't any eggs.

The fridge is empty!



Is there any cheese in the fridge?
 Yes, there is.

Is there any butter in the fridge?
 No, there isn't.

Are there any eggs in the fridge?
 Yes, there are.

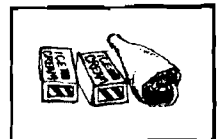
Are there any tomatoes in the fridge?
 No, there aren't.



butter

A There's some butter in the freezer.
B How much is there?
A There's a lot.

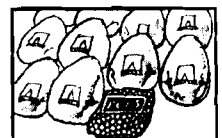
Write conversations
 with:
 ice-cream
 meat



hamburgers

A There are some hamburgers in the freezer.
B How many are there?
A There are a lot.

Write conversations
 with:
 peas
 chickens



11 An English Restaurant

Customer Waiter! I'd like the menu, please.

Waiter Here you are, sir.

Customer Thanks . . . I'd like some soup . . .

Waiter Tomato soup?

Customer Yes, please . . . and I'd like a steak.

Waiter Rare, medium, or well-done?

Customer Medium, please.

Waiter Which vegetables would you like?

Customer I'd like some potatoes, some peas, and a salad, please.

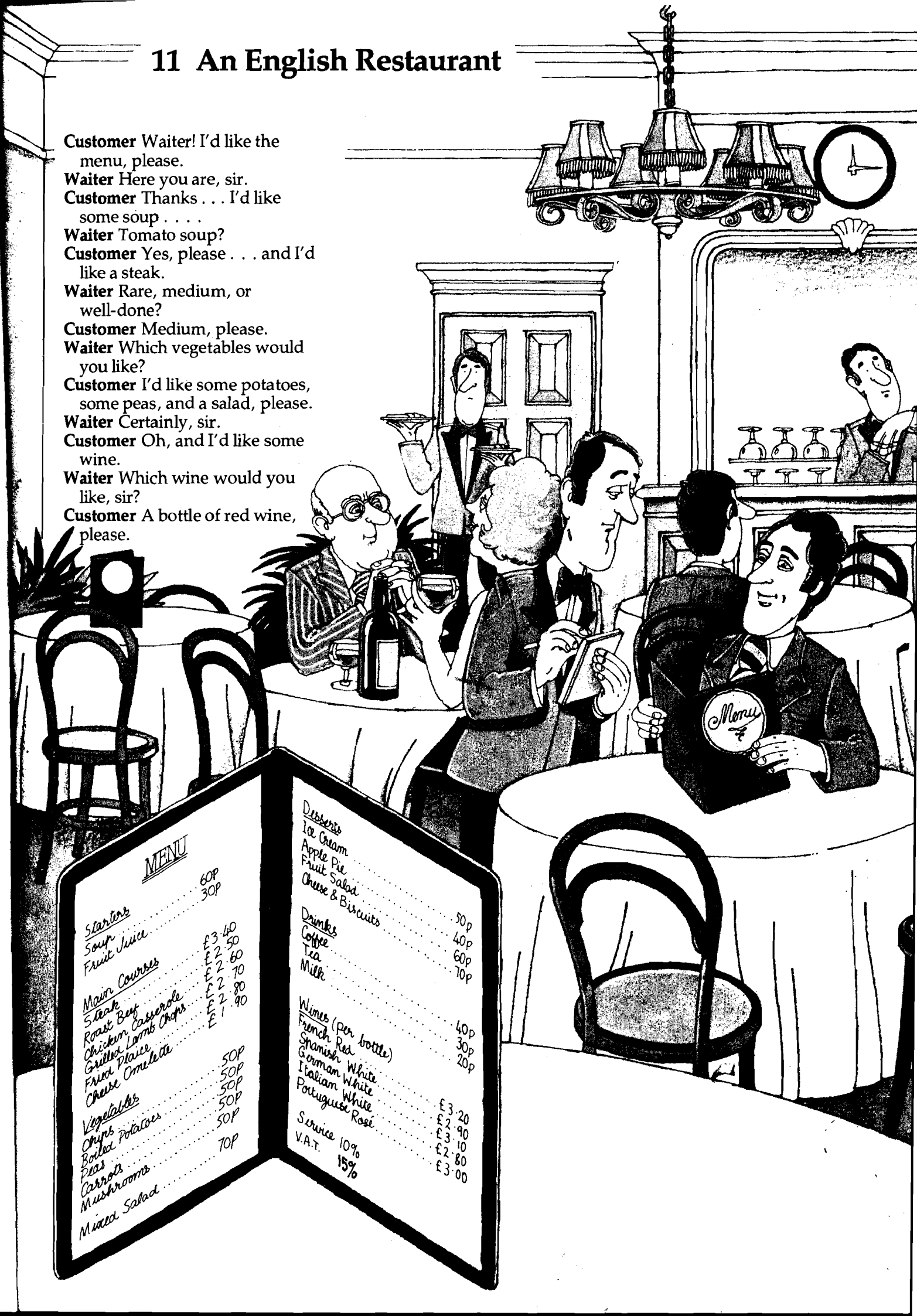
Waiter Certainly, sir.

Customer Oh, and I'd like some wine.

Waiter Which wine would you like, sir?

Customer A bottle of red wine, please.

MENU	
<u>Starters</u>	60p 30p
Soup	
Fruit Juice	£3.40
<u>Main Courses</u>	£2.50
Steak	£2.60
Roast Beef	£2.70
Chicken Casserole	£2.80
Grilled Lamb Chops	£2.90
Fruit Platter	50p
Cheese Omelette	50p
<u>Vegetables</u>	50p
Chips	50p
Boiled Potatoes	50p
Peas	50p
Carrots	50p
Mushrooms	50p
Mixed Salad	70p
<u>Desserts</u>	50p
Ice Cream	40p
Apple Pie	60p
Fruit Pie	70p
Fruit Salad	
Cheese & Biscuits	
<u>Drinks</u>	
Coffee	40p
Tea	60p
Milk	70p
<u>Wines (per bottle)</u>	
French Red	40p
Spanish Red	30p
German White	20p
Italian White	
Portuguese Rose	£3.20
Service 10%	£2.40
V.A.T. 15%	£3.10
	£2.80
	£3.00



12 Do this! Don't do that!

Look at these pictures.



Charles Orson is a film director. He's in the studio. He's with Steve Newman and Raquel Evans. Steve's an actor. Raquel's an actress. They're film stars.

Exercise

"Everybody! Be quiet, please! O.K., Steve, now open the door . . . come in . . . walk to the sofa . . . Walk! Don't run! . . . O.K., sit down . . . don't move . . . now, take Raquel's hand . . . look into her eyes . . . don't laugh! . . . smile!

Raquel! Smile at Steve . . . look into his eyes . . . don't laugh! . . . now, close your eyes, Steve! Kiss her! That's fine! Now, Steve, go to the door . . . go out, and close the door . . . O.K., turn the lights on . . . turn the microphones on . . . start the camera . . . action!"

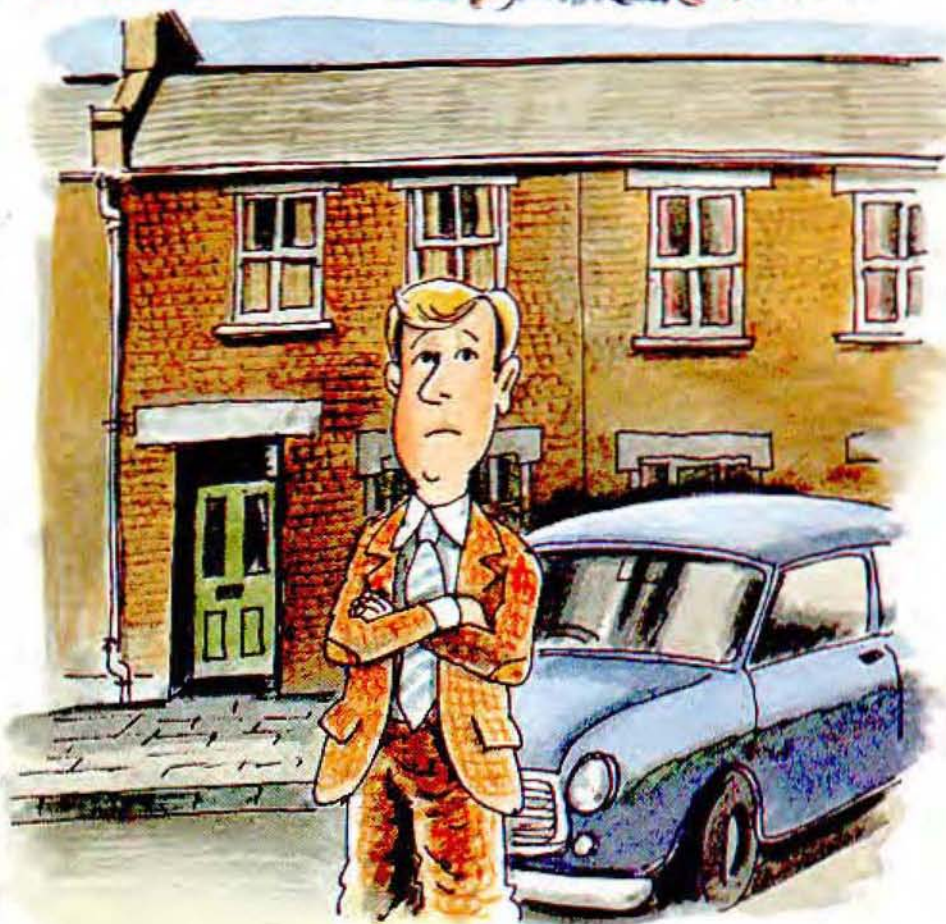


13 Elton Kash

Look at this man.
He's Elton Kash.
He's a pop star.
He's very rich and famous.
Look at his house.
It's large and expensive, and
there's a swimming-pool in the
garden.
There are ten bedrooms in the
house.
Elton's car's American.
It's a 1978 Lincoln Continental.
It's fast and comfortable.
In his car there's a radio, a stereo
cassette-player, a cocktail cabinet,
a cigar lighter and electric
windows.
But Elton isn't happy . . . he'd like
a Rolls-Royce.



Look at this man.
He's Mr Wilson.
He's a teacher.
He's very poor and he isn't
famous.
Look at his house.
It's small and cheap and there isn't
a garden.
There are only two bedrooms in
the house.
Mr Wilson's car's English.
It's a 1959 Mini.
It's slow and uncomfortable.
In his car there isn't a radio or a
cassette-player . . . there's an
engine, a steering-wheel, and
there are four wheels and two
doors.
Mr Wilson isn't happy . . . he'd
like a new Mini.



Exercise

Elton's a pop star. Mr Wilson's a teacher.

Elton's rich.	
Elton's car's American.	
Elton's house is large and expensive.	
He'd like a Rolls-Royce.	

14 At the hairdresser's



Jane . . . Oh, yes, my husband's wonderful!

Sally Really? Is he?

Jane Yes, he's big, strong and handsome!

Sally Well, my husband isn't very big, or very strong . . . but he's very intelligent.

Jane Intelligent?

Sally Yes, he can speak six languages.

Jane Can he? Which languages can he speak?

Sally He can speak French, Spanish, Italian, German, Arabic and Japanese.

Jane Oh! . . . My husband's very athletic.

Sally Athletic?

Jane Yes, he can swim, ski, play football, cricket and rugby . . .

Sally Can he cook?

Jane Pardon?

Sally Can your husband cook? My husband can't play sports . . . but he's an excellent cook.

Jane Is he?

Sally Yes, and he can sew, and iron . . . he's a very good husband.

Jane Really? Is he English?

Questions

- 1 Is Jane's husband big?
- 2 Is he ugly?
- 3 Can he play football?
- 4 Can he speak French?
- 5 Can he ski?
- 6 Can he sew?
- 7 Is Sally's husband athletic?
- 8 Is he intelligent?
- 9 Can he speak Arabic?
- 10 Can he play cricket?
- 11 Can he play rugby?
- 12 Can he iron?

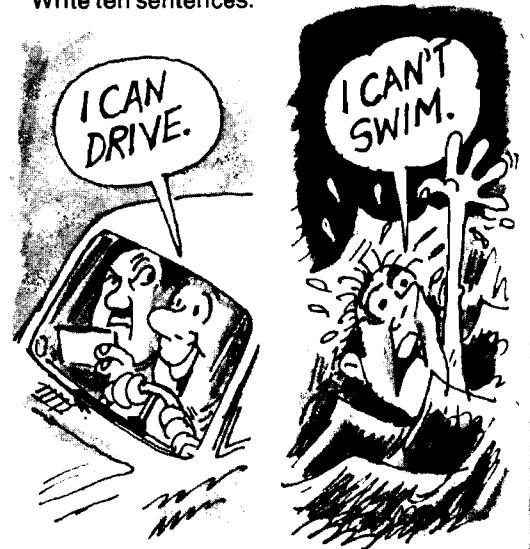
Exercise

Example:

I can drive.

I can't swim.

Write ten sentences.



15 Everyday Conversation

I Please come in.

J Thank you.

I Please, . . . sit down. Would you like a cup of tea?

J Yes, please.

I How about a biscuit?

J No, thanks. I'm on a diet.

a cup of tea
a cup of coffee
a glass of milk
a glass of beer
a glass of water

a biscuit
a sandwich
a piece of cake
an orange
a chocolate



K Excuse me . . .

L Yes, Can I help you?

K Yes, I'd like some information about trains please.

L Where to?

K . . . to London.

L When?

K Tomorrow.

L Morning or afternoon?

K In the evening. About six o'clock.

L There's one at 6.40.

K Thank you.

trains
buses
planes
boats
excursions



M I'd like a pair of shoes, please.

N What colour would you like?

M Brown.

N And what size are you?

M Five. Can I try them on?

N Of course.

a pair of shoes
a raincoat
a pullover
a cardigan
a pair of jeans



O How about dinner, tonight?

P I'd love to.

O Where can we meet?

P How about the square?

O All right. What time?

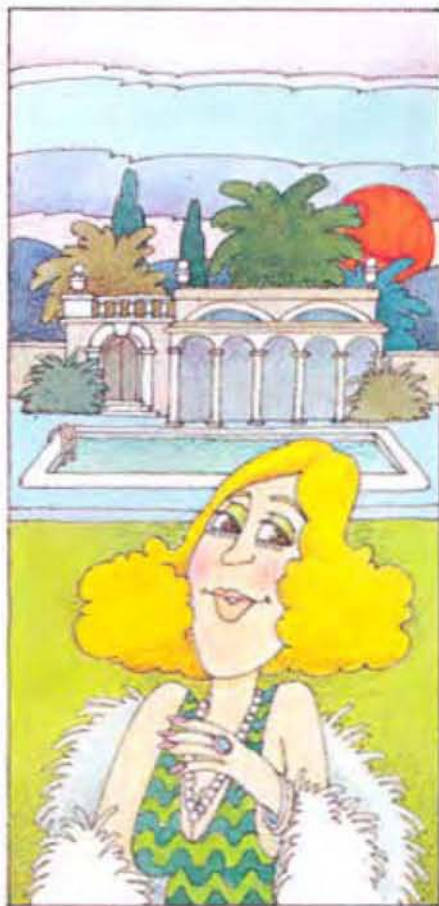
P Is seven o'clock OK?

O Yes, that's fine.

dinner
a film
a walk
a concert
a drink



16 Gloria Gusto, Tom Atkins and Terry Archer



Hi, there! My name's Gloria Gusto.
I'm an actress.
I'm from London.
I've got a flat in London and a house in Hollywood, with a swimming pool.
I've got a new Rolls-Royce and a lot of money in the bank.
I've got a husband, and three wonderful children in Hollywood.
Life's great!
I've got everything!

Exercise 1

Example: flat in London
Has she got a flat in London? Yes, she has.

- 1 house in Hollywood.
- 2 swimming-pool.
- 3 Rolls-Royce.
- 4 lot of money.
- 5 husband.
- 6 three children.

Exercise 3

Example:
brother *I've got a brother.*
Rolls-Royce *I haven't got a Rolls-Royce.*
Write four sentences:
1 watch 3 bicycle
2 sister 4 umbrella



Hello, my name's Tom Atkins.
I'm from London, too.
I'm broke. I haven't got any money.
I haven't got a job or a house, or a car.
I haven't got a wife, and I haven't got any children.
Life's terrible!
I haven't got anything!

Exercise 2

Example: a job
Has he got a job? No, he hasn't.

- 1 a house.
- 2 a car.
- 3 a wife.
- 4 any money.
- 5 any children.



Look at this man.
His name's Terry Archer.
He isn't from London.
He's from Oxford.
He's a factory worker.
He's got a good job.
He's got a car.
He hasn't got a big house, he's got a flat.
He's got a wife, but he hasn't got any children.
Life's all right.

Questions

- 1 What's his name?
- 2 Where's he from?
- 3 What's his job?
- 4 Has he got a good job?
- 5 Has he got a car?
- 6 Has he got a flat or a house?
- 7 Has he got a wife?
- 8 Has he got any children?



17 At the customs

Customs Officer Good morning.

Can I see your passport?

Man Certainly. Here it is.

C.O. Yes, that's all right. Have you got anything to declare?

Man Yes, I have.

C.O. What have you got?

Man I've got some whisky and some cigarettes.

C.O. How much whisky have you got?

Man A litre.

C.O. That's all right. And how many cigarettes have you got?

Man Two hundred.

C.O. Fine. What about perfume?

Have you got any perfume?

Man Er . . . No, I haven't.

C.O. Good. Open your case, please.

Man Pardon?

C.O. Open your case, please.

Open it now! Oh, dear! Look at this! You've got three bottles of whisky, four hundred cigarettes and a lot of perfume!

Questions

- 1 Has he got anything to declare?
- 2 Has he got any cigarettes?
- 3 Ask "How many?"
- 4 Has he got any perfume?
- 5 Ask "How much?"
- 6 Has he got any bottles of whisky?
- 7 Ask "How many?"

Exercise

How much wine has she got?

How many cameras has she got?

Write four questions:

- 1 . . . cigarettes . . . ?
- 2 . . . perfume . . . ?
- 3 . . . watches . . . ?
- 4 . . . money . . . ?



18 Which one?

George How about some more wine?

Charles Please.

George Which glass is yours?

Charles That one's mine.

George Which one?

Charles The empty one!



George Well, good night . . .

Charles Good night . . . thank you for a lovely evening.

George Now, which coats are yours?

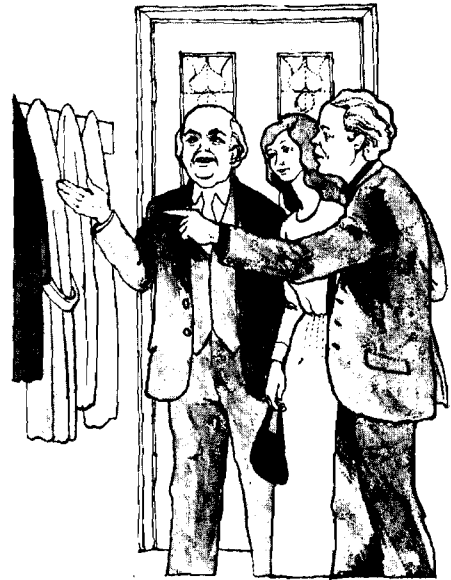
Charles Oh, those coats are ours.

George Which ones?

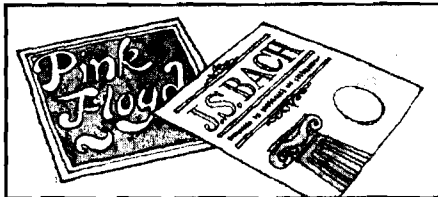
Charles The black one and the grey one.

George Ah, yes . . . I've got them.

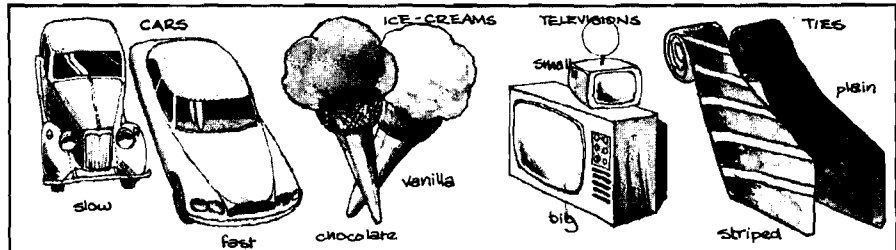
Charles Good. The grey one's mine, and the black one's hers.



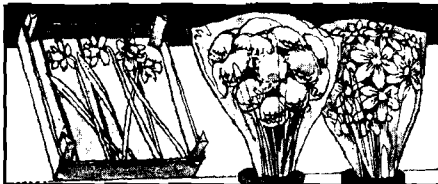
Exercise 1



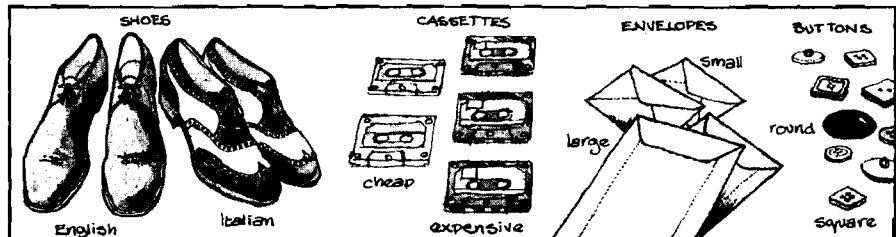
Which one would you like?
I'd like the classical one.



Exercise 2



Which ones would you like?
I'd like the expensive ones.



Exercise 3



Which house is theirs?
The big one's theirs.



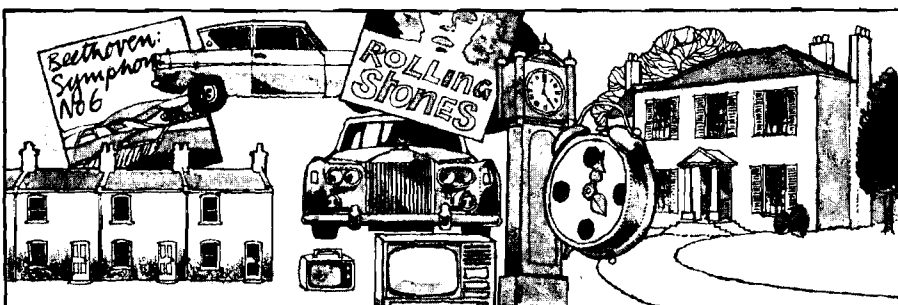
Which house is his?
The small one's his.

Exercise 4

Example:
It's my pen.
They're our books.

It's mine.
They're ours.

- 1 It's his car
- 2 It's their house
- 3 It's John's coat
- 4 It's her hat
- 5 It's your flat
- 6 It's Mary's bag



19 Everyday Conversation

- O Can you show me some cameras, please?
 P Certainly, sir . . . this one's very good.
 O Yes, it is . . . How much is it?
 P £85, sir.
 O Oh, dear. That's very expensive.
 P Hmm, I see . . . that one isn't expensive, sir.
 O What make is it?
 P It's a Kodak . . . it's £47.
 O Hmm . . . Can you show it to me, please?

£85/£92/£78/£63
 £47/£39/£26/£51
 cameras (Kodak)
 radios (Sony)
 watches (Timex)
 cassette-recorders
 (Philips)



- Q Oh, excuse me!
 R Yes, sir?
 Q Could you bring us some more tea, please?
 R Of course, sir.
 Q . . . and could you bring me the bill, please? I'm in a hurry.

tea
 coffee
 cream
 brandy



- S Taxi!
 T Where to, madam?
 S Can you take me to the airport, please?
 T Certainly, madam! . . . Have you got any luggage?
 S Yes. Can you get it for me? It's over there.
 T All right. . . . Ooh! It's very heavy.
 S Yes, it is . . . I'm very sorry.

airport
 station
 bus station
 International Hotel

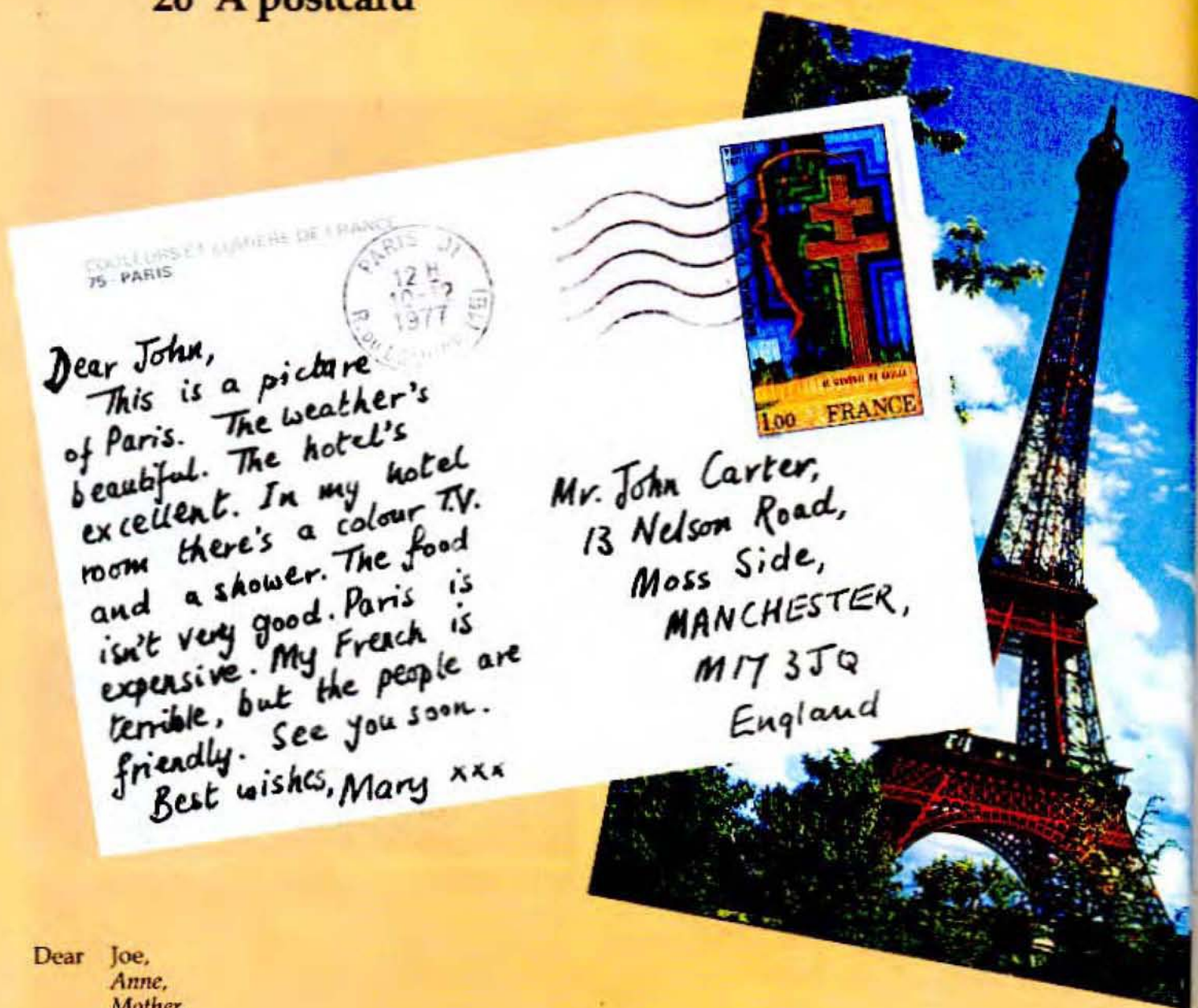


- U Goodnight, Andrew.
 V Goodnight, Colin.
 U Have a good holiday!
 V Thanks.
 U Don't forget . . . send me a postcard!
 V O.K. . . . Oh, I haven't got your address.
 U That's O.K. You can send it to me at the office.
 V All right . . . 'Bye.
 U 'Bye.

at the office
 at school
 at work
 here



20 A postcard



Dear John,

This is a picture of Paris. The weather's beautiful. The hotel's excellent. In my hotel room there's a colour T.V. and a shower. The food isn't very good. Paris is expensive. My French is terrible, but the people are friendly. See you soon.

Best wishes, Mary xxx

Mr. John Carter,
13 Nelson Road,
Moss Side,
MANCHESTER,
M17 3JQ
England

Dear Joe,
Anne,
Mother,
Father,

This is a picture of	Cambridge. Bournemouth. London. Oxford.	The weather's	hot. cold. sunny. rainy.	The school is very	good. bad. large. small.
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I'm in class	A2. R17. B3. R50.	There are a lot of	Germans Italians Mexicans Brazilians	in my class. My	teacher's name teachers' names	is are	Michael. Pat. David. Sue.
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English is very	easy. difficult. interesting.	The town's	boring. exciting. busy. big.	There are a lot of	pubs, discos, theatres, cinemas,	and things are very
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cheap. expensive.	The food is	different, terrible, delicious, O.K.	and English people are very	friendly. reserved. warm. cold.	See you	soon. in 3 weeks. in 4 weeks. in 6 weeks.
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Best wishes,

21 What are they doing?

Anne Hello, Linda. Is Jack here?

Linda No, he isn't.

Anne Is he working today?

Linda No, he isn't working today.

He's in the kitchen.

Anne What's he doing?

Linda He's cooking.

Anne What are you doing?

Linda I'm reading.

Look at the picture.

They're in the night club now.

Exercise 1

- He's smoking . . . B . . .
- He's drinking
- She's singing
- He's sleeping
- They're dancing
- They're eating



Exercise 2

G What's he doing? He's writing.

H

I

J

drawing/typing/reading

Exercise 3



swimming/eating

He's swimming

She isn't swimming

Is she eating? Yes, she is.

Is he eating? No, he isn't.



reading/writing

.

.

.

.



Look at these words:

work	working	smoke	smoking
cook	cooking	dance	dancing
read	reading	write	writing
eat	eating	type	typing
drink	drinking		
sing	singing	sit	sitting
sleep	sleeping	run	running
draw	drawing	swim	swimming

22 Can you help me?

Thomas is a student. He's staying with the Taylors, an English family.

Thomas Hello, Mrs Taylor. Can you help me? I'm doing my homework and I can't understand this word.

Mrs Taylor Which one? Oh . . . that's difficult. I can't help you now . . . I'm watching something . . .

Thomas Oh? What are you watching?

Mrs Taylor I'm watching a cowboy film.

Thomas Can Mr Taylor help me?

Mrs Taylor No, he can't now, Thomas. He's reading.

Thomas What's he reading?

Mrs Taylor He's reading a magazine.

Thomas What about Kate?

Mrs Taylor Oh, she can't help you now . . . she's phoning someone.

Thomas Oh? Who's she phoning?

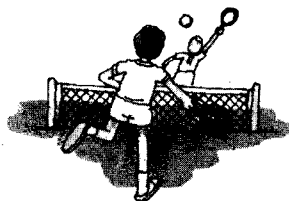
Mrs Taylor She's phoning her boyfriend . . . you're asking a lot of questions tonight, Thomas!

Thomas Am I? . . . Well, I'm practising my English!



Jill and John

Mary



Exercise

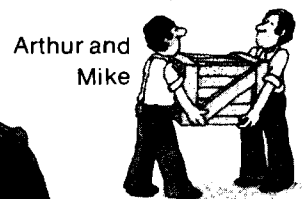
Jill and John/tennis.
What are Jill and John doing?
They're playing tennis.

Mr Smith/his car
Mary/a letter
Mr and Mrs Jones/television
Bob/a letter
Arthur and Mike/a box
Mrs Brown/the dishes
Tony/beer

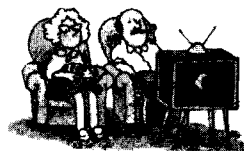
drinking
watching
carrying
writing
typing
cleaning
washing



Mr Smith



Arthur and Mike



Mr & Mrs Jones



Tony



Bob



George is lonely and unhappy.
His friends are busy today.



Mrs Brown

23 Everyday Conversation

- A Would you like to come to a party?
 B Well, I'd like to . . . but when is it?
 A On Saturday evening.
 B What a pity! I'm busy on Saturday.
 A What are you doing?
 B I'm doing my homework.
 A Really! . . . Another time perhaps?
 B Yes, thanks anyway.

a party
 a dance
 a picnic
 a pop concert
 a football match
 Saturday
 Sunday
 Monday
 Tuesday
 Wednesday
 Thursday
 Friday



- C Excuse me, is this seat free?
 D Yes, it is.
 C Is it O.K. if I sit here?
 D Yes, of course.
 C Er, . . . is that your newspaper?
 D Yes, it is.
 C May I borrow it for a minute, please?
 D Yes, certainly.

newspaper
 pen
 lighter
 umbrella
 magazine



- E Good morning.
 F Good morning. Can I help you?
 E Yes, I'm looking for a book.
 F What's the title?
 E *Instant English*. Have you got it?
 F Yes, we have.
 E How much is it?
 F £5.
 E May I see it?
 F Of course, here you are.

book
 (*Instant English*)
 record
 (*Love Story*)
 magazine
 (*Today*)
 cassette
 (*Instant English*)
 dictionary
 (*Oxford English Picture Dictionary*)

£5
 £1
 £4
 £7
 £3



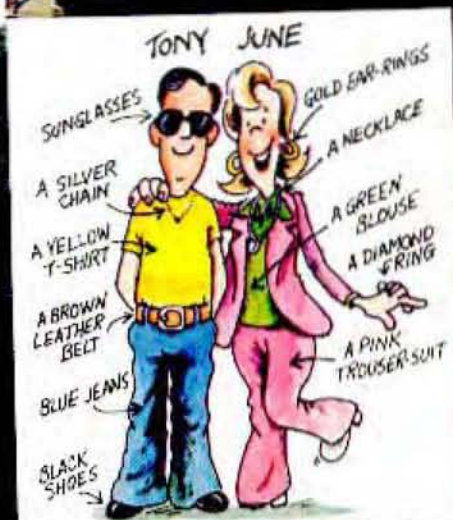
24 The fashion show

... and now here's Julia.
Julia's wearing a white cotton blouse, and a black nylon skirt.
She's wearing orange shoes, and she's carrying an orange leather handbag.

Thank you, Julia!

Now, Godfrey's wearing dark-blue flared trousers and a light-blue woollen jacket. He's wearing a yellow terylene shirt and a red tie.

Thank you, Godfrey!



Exercise

Write sentences about Tony and June.

25 At the cinema

Peter's standing outside the cinema. He's waiting for Lulu, his girlfriend, and he's looking at his watch because she's late. An old man's coming out of the cinema. A young man's going into the cinema. A boy's running up the steps. A woman's buying a ticket from the cashier. Some people are queueing outside the cinema.

Questions

Where's Peter standing?
Who's he waiting for?
What's he looking at?
Why is he looking at his watch?
Who's coming out of the cinema?
Who's going into the cinema?
Who's buying a ticket?
Where are the people queueing?



Now Peter's in the cinema with Lulu. He's sitting between Lulu and a man with a moustache. A lady's sitting in front of him. She's wearing a large hat. Peter can't see the film. A man's sitting behind Peter. He's smoking a pipe. Lulu's unhappy because the smoke's going into her eyes.

Questions

Where's Peter now?
Who's he with?
Where's he sitting?
Who's sitting in front of him?
What's the lady wearing?
Who's sitting behind him?
What's the man smoking?
Why is Lulu unhappy?



This is a scene from the film. In this scene, a beautiful young girl's lying across the lines. She's shouting 'Help!' because the train's coming along the lines. It's very near. It's coming round the bend now.

Questions

Where's the girl lying?
What's she shouting?
Why is she shouting?
Is the train near?
Can you see the train?
Where is it?



26 What's on television tonight?

John Hello, darling. . . I'm home!

Anne Hello, John. Are you tired, dear?

John Yes, I am. What time is it?

Anne It's six o'clock.

John Oh . . . What's on television tonight?

Anne There's a good programme at quarter past eight . . . 'Paul McCartney In Concert'.

John Yes . . . and there's a good film after the news.

Anne Ooh . . . and 'Mary in Love' at quarter to seven before 'Police Story'.

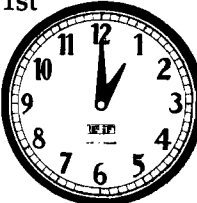
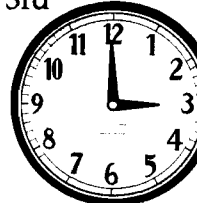
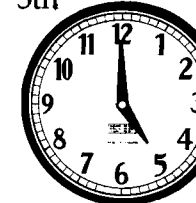
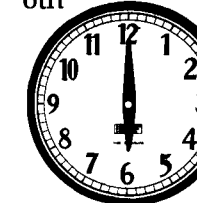
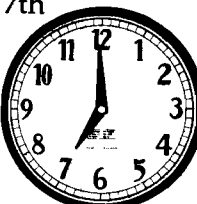
John Oh, I can't watch that! There's a football match on ITV at half past six.

Anne But, John, it's my favourite programme!

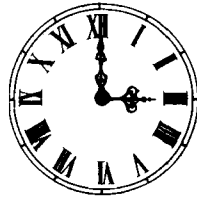
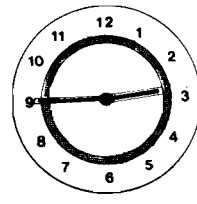
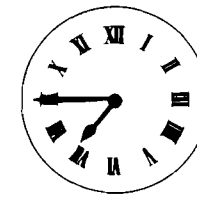
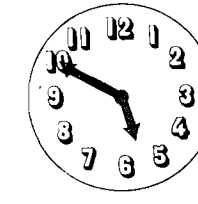
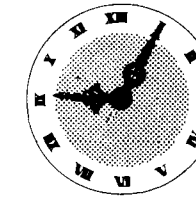
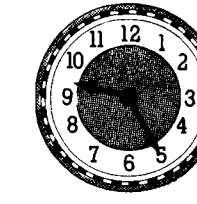
John Well, go and watch it at your mother's!

TV Page		
BBC-1	ITV	BBC-2
6.00 The South Today	6.00 News and Weather	6.00
6.45 Mary in Love (Romantic Comedy)	6.30 Football England v. Brazil	7.30
7.15 Police Story	8.00 Film: Cleopatra	8.00
8.15 In Concert Paul McCartney	10.15 Tonight in London	9.00
9.00 The Nine O'Clock News	10.45 The Detectives	
9.30 Rock Around The Clock. (Film - 1955)		

International time

1st  It's one o'clock in Mexico City	2nd  New York	3rd  Caracas	4th  Rio de Janeiro	5th  Greenland	6th  The Azores
7th  London	8th  Rome	9th  Istanbul	10th  Baghdad	11th  Abu Dhabi	12th  Karachi

Exercise

					
What time is it?	...	...	...	...	...
It's three o'clock.					

27 In prison

Tom Well. . . . Tomorrow we're going to leave this place!

Fred Yes. What are you going to do first?

Tom Hmm . . . first, I'm going to rent a big car, meet my girlfriend and take her to an expensive restaurant. We're going to have steak and drink champagne. What about you, Fred?

Fred My wife's going to meet me outside the prison. Then we're going to have tea with her mother.

Tom With her mother! You're joking!

Fred No, I'm not. I'm going to work for my wife's mother.

Tom Really? You're not going to work for your mother-in-law!

Fred Yes. She's got a little café in London.

Tom What are you going to do there?

Fred I'm going to wash up.

Tom What! Wash up! I'm not going to work! I'm going to have a good time!

Fred You're lucky. . . . I'm going to rob a bank next week.

Tom Why?

Fred Because I'm happy in prison!



Exercise 1

prison

He's going to leave prison.



Tom

Write sentences with:

- 1 car
- 2 girlfriend
- 3 good time

Exercise 2

car

He isn't going to rent a car.



Fred

Write sentences with:

- 1 steak
- 2 champagne
- 3 good time

Exercise 3

steak

They're going to have steak



Tom and his girlfriend

Write sentences with:

- 1 car
- 2 champagne
- 3 good time

Exercise 4

champagne

They aren't going to drink champagne.



Fred and his wife

Write sentences with:

- 1 good time
- 2 steak
- 3 car

28 An English Wedding



1 This is an English wedding. They're standing on the steps outside the church. The bride is wearing a long white dress and is holding some blue flowers in her left hand. The groom is wearing a traditional morning suit and is holding a top hat in his right hand. They're both smiling because they're very happy.

- 1 What is this?
- 2 Where are they standing?
- 3 What's the bride wearing?
- 4 What's she holding?
- 5 What's the groom wearing?
- 6 What's he holding?
- 7 Why are they smiling?

2 In a few minutes, they're going to get into a Rolls-Royce and drive to a big hotel for the reception. At the reception they're going to cut the cake and drink champagne. Then they're going to open all their presents. Some people are going to make speeches and both of the mothers are going to cry.

- 1 What are they going to get into?
- 2 Where are they going to drive?
- 3 What are they going to cut?
- 4 What are they going to drink?
- 5 What are the mothers going to do?

3 At three o'clock they're going to leave the reception and drive to Heathrow Airport. They're going to fly to Bermuda. They're going to spend their honeymoon in a villa by the sea. They're going to be happy for ever and ever and have a lot of children.

- 1 What time are they going to leave the reception?
- 2 Where are they going to drive to?
- 3 Where are they going to fly to?
- 4 Where are they going to spend their honeymoon?
- 5 How many children are they going to have?

29 Computer dating

Interviewer Come in.

Mr Bull Ah, good afternoon. My name's Bull . . . John Bull. I'm looking for a girlfriend.

Interviewer Please sit down, Mr Bull. May I ask you some questions?

Mr Bull Oh, yes . . . what about?

Interviewer Ah . . . music, for example . . . do you like music?

Mr Bull Yes, I do. I like classical music.

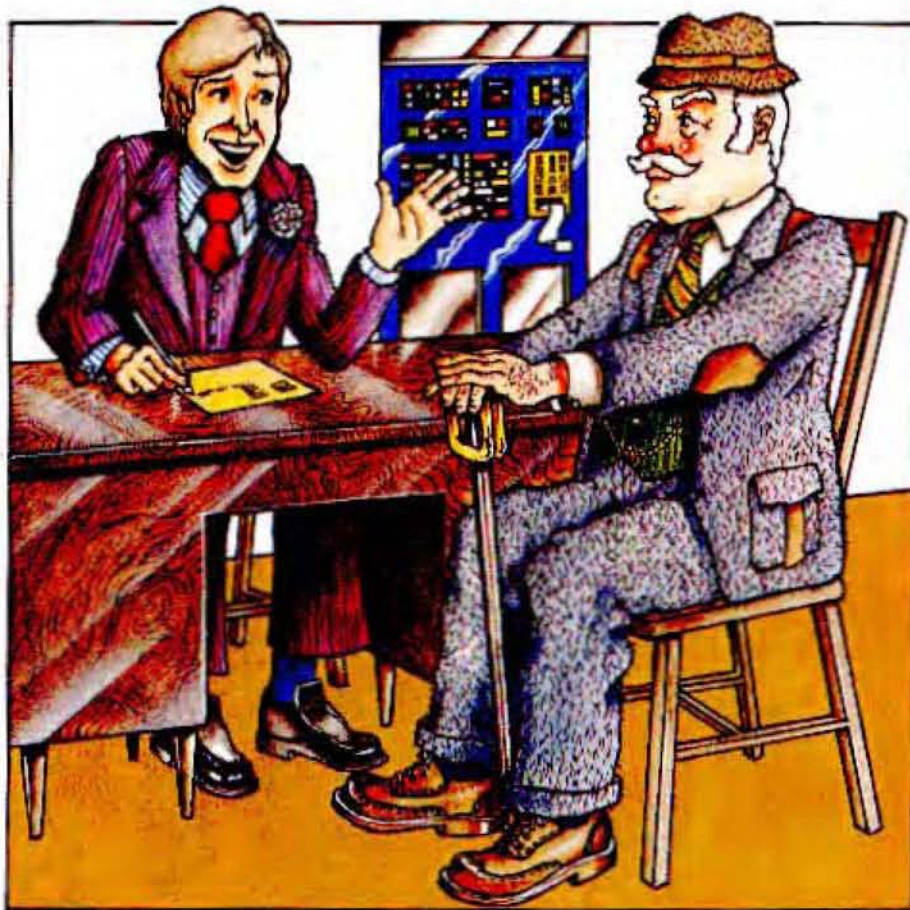
Interviewer Do you like pop music?

Mr Bull No, I don't . . . and I don't like jazz.

Interviewer How old are you, Mr Bull?

Mr Bull What! I don't like personal questions!

Interviewer Oh, well . . . can you complete this form later, and send it by post!



Exercise 1

Look at John Bull:
Does he like beer?
Write 5 questions.

Exercise 2

Do you like football?
Write 5 questions.

Exercise 3

Look at Virginia Cherry:

1 She likes dancing.
2 She doesn't like television.
Write ten sentences.

Exercise 4

1 I like films.
2 I don't like dogs.
Write 10 sentences.



Passport photograph

Surname: *Bull*
First Name(s): *John George*
Age: *65*
Occupation: *Farmer*

Likes:
Colours: *Red, white and blue.*
Food: *Roast beef, potatoes*
Drink: *Beer, whiskey*
Recreation: *Fishing, chess, golf*
Music: *Classical music*

Dislikes: *Pop music, dancing*
Films, children.

Date: *29.6.78*
Signature: *John Bull*



Passport photograph

Surname: *CHERRY*
First Name(s): *VIRGINIA*
Age: *18*
Occupation: *STUDENT*

Likes:
Colours: *PINK, YELLOW AND GREEN*
Food: *FRUIT, VEGETABLES*
Drink: *MILK, FRUIT JUICE*
Recreation: *DANCING, SWIMMING, TENNIS*
Music: *ROCK, JAZZ*

Dislikes: *POLITICS, TELEVISION,*
FOOTBALL, DOGS, BEARDS

Date: *29TH JUNE 1978*
Signature: *Virginia Cherry*

30 I want you, Fiona

Charles Please marry me, Fiona. I want you, I need you, I love you.

Fiona I'm sorry Charles, but I can't.

Charles Oh, Fiona. Why not?

Fiona Well, Charles. I like you . . . I like you a lot . . . but I don't love you.

Charles But Fiona, love isn't everything.

Fiona Oh, Charles, you don't understand . . . for me love is everything.

Charles Do you love another man Fiona?

Fiona Yes Charles, I do . . . James.

Charles Not James Milton!

Fiona Yes, James Milton.

Charles But he doesn't want you. He's engaged.

Fiona I know.

Charles But Fiona, James isn't a rich man. I can give you everything. What do you want? Clothes? Money? Travel? A big house?

Fiona No, Charles. I don't want those things. I only want James.

Questions

Who wants Fiona?
Does he love her?
Does Fiona like Charles?
Does she like him a lot?
Does she love him?
Does Fiona love another man?
What's his name?
Does James want Fiona?
Is he rich?
Is Charles rich?
What can he give Fiona?
Does she want clothes?
Does she want money?
What does she want?

Exercise 1

Who wants Fiona?
Charles wants Fiona.

Who loves Fiona?
Who needs Fiona?
Who wants James?
Who loves James?

Exercise 2

Who does Charles want?
Charles wants Fiona.

Who does Charles love?
Who does Fiona love?
Who does Fiona want?
Who does Charles need?



31 Everyday Conversation

G What are you doing this weekend?
 H I'm going away.
 G Oh, where are you going?
 H I'm going to London.
 G How long for?
 H Just for two days.

this weekend
 on Saturday
 on Friday
 tomorrow
 next week
 London
 Wales
 Scotland
 Ireland
 Paris



I Have you got a car?
 J Yes, I have.
 I What kind is it?
 J It's a V.W.
 I Do you like it?
 J Yes, I do.
 I Why?
 J Because it's very economical.

V.W.
 Ford
 Datsun
 Fiat
 Jaguar
 economical
 big
 comfortable
 modern
 fast



K Excuse me . . .
 L Yes?
 K Have you got any change?
 L What do you need?
 K I need some tens.
 L Oh, how many do you want?
 K Well, can you change a pound note?
 L Yes, I think so.

Coins: 1p, 2p, 5p,
 10p, 50p
 Notes: £1, £5, £10,
 £20
 a pound note
 a five-pound note
 a ten-pound note
 a twenty-pound note



M Good afternoon.
 N Good afternoon.
 M Could you repair these shoes, please?
 N Yes, certainly. When do you want them?
 M As soon as possible.
 N Is Thursday afternoon O.K?
 M Yes, that's fine.

these shoes
 these glasses
 these boots
 this camera
 this watch
 this radio
 Thursday
 afternoon
 Tuesday
 evening
 Wednesday
 morning



32 An interview

Robin Knight, the television reporter, is interviewing the Duchess of Wessex for the programme 'The English At Home'.

Robin Now, Duchess . . . tell us about an ordinary day in your life.

Duchess Well, I wake up at seven o'clock . . .

Robin Really? Do you get up then?

Duchess No, of course I don't get up at that time. I have breakfast in bed and I read 'The Times'.

Robin What time do you get up?

Duchess I get up at ten.

Robin What do you do then?

Duchess I read my letters and dictate the replies to my secretary.

Robin . . . and then?

Duchess At eleven I walk in the garden with Philip.

Robin Oh? Who's Philip?

Duchess Philip's my dog.

Robin What time do you have lunch?

Duchess I have lunch at twelve thirty.

Robin And after lunch?

Duchess Oh, I rest until six o'clock.

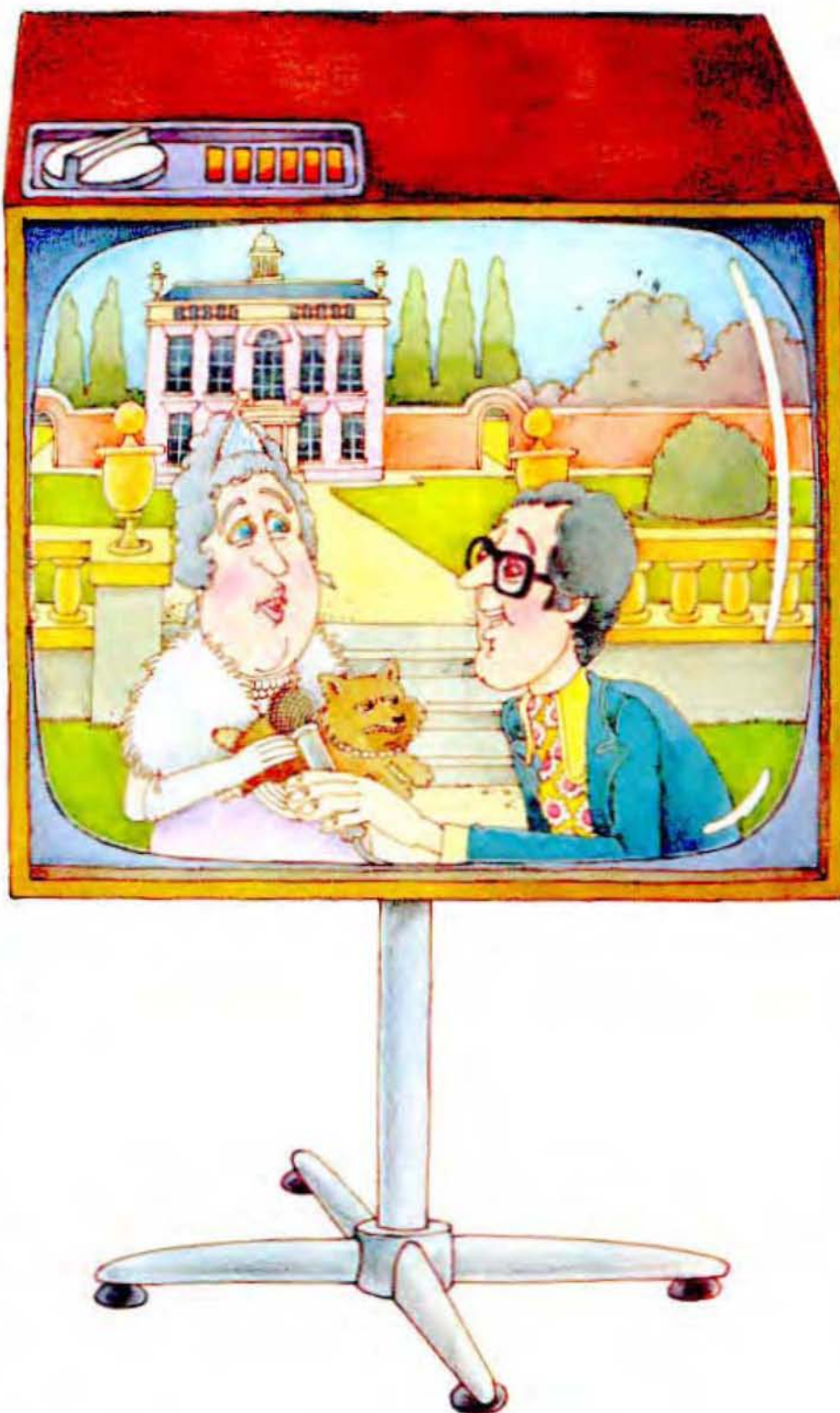
Robin . . . and at six? What do you do at six?

Duchess I dress for dinner. We have dinner at eight o'clock.

Robin What time do you go to bed?

Duchess Well, I have a bath at nine thirty, and I go to bed at ten.

Robin Thank you, Duchess . . . you certainly have a busy and interesting life!



Questions

Who's interviewing the Duchess of Wessex?

Does she wake up at eight o'clock?

Ask "What time?"

Does she have breakfast in the kitchen?

Ask "Where?"

Does she read 'Time' Magazine?

Ask "What?"

Does she read her letters?

Does she dictate the replies to her husband?

Does she walk in the garden with her secretary?

Ask "Who with?"

Does she have lunch at twelve?

Ask "What time?"

What does she do until six?

What does she do at six?

Does she have dinner at seven?

Ask "What time?"

Does she go to bed at nine thirty?

Ask "What time?"

Exercise

A She reads 'The Times'.

B She doesn't read 'Time' magazine.

C Does she read 'The Sun'?

A She walks with her dog.

B . . . with her secretary.

C . . . with her husband?

A She dresses for dinner.

B . . . breakfast.

C . . . lunch?

33 Every day

- 1 Alan's a lorry driver.
- 2 He's twenty-five years old.
- 3 He works five days a week.
- 4 He gets up at six o'clock every day.
- 5 He eats an enormous breakfast.
- 6 He drinks two cups of tea.
- 7 Then he kisses his wife.
- 8 He leaves for work at half past six.
- 9 He has lunch in a transport café.
- 10 He comes home at five o'clock.
- 11 In the evening he goes to the pub.
- 12 He goes to bed at ten o'clock.

Questions

- 1 What does Alan do?
- 2 How old is Alan?
- 3 How many days a week does he work?
- 4 What time does he get up?
- 5 What does he eat for breakfast?
- 6 What does he drink?
- 7 What does he do after breakfast?
- 8 What time does he leave for work?
- 9 Where does he have lunch?
- 10 What time does he come home?
- 11 Where does he go in the evening?
- 12 What time does he go to bed?

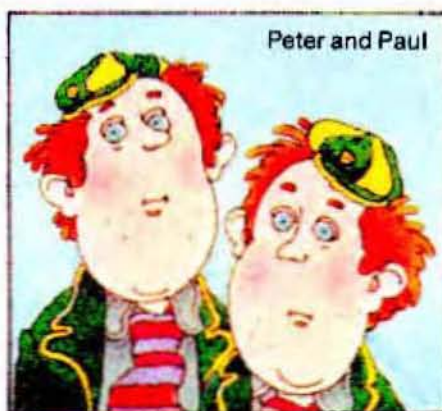
Exercise 1

Now ask (and answer) questions about these people:



Judith

- 1 secretary
- 2 18
- 3 the office/5 days a week
- 4 7.30
- 5 nothing
- 6 orange-juice
- 7 parents
- 8 the office/8.15
- 9 in the canteen
- 10 home/5.30
- 11 evening classes
- 12 eleven o'clock



Peter and Paul

- 1 schoolboys
- 2 12
- 3 school/5 days a week
- 4 eight o'clock
- 5 cornflakes
- 6 milk
- 7 mother
- 8 school/8.45
- 9 at school
- 10 home/four o'clock
- 11 television
- 12 nine o'clock



Cecil

- 1 playboy
- 2 42
- 3 not/work/5 days a week
- 4 eleven o'clock
- 5 caviare
- 6 vodka
- 7 fifth wife
- 8 the pub/twelve o'clock
- 9 in a pub
- 10 not/come home
- 11 casino
- 12 five o'clock in the morning

Exercise 2

Write twelve sentences about Cecil.

34 What's My Job?

Chairman Good evening, Ladies and Gentlemen. Welcome to *What's My Job?* Here's our first competitor. We've got three famous people here — Professor Moore, the scientist — Jessica Gale, the film star — and Ken Carson, the pop singer. They're going to ask the questions. First, Professor Moore . . .

Professor Hmm. . . . Do you work outside?

Competitor No, I don't.

Professor Do you wear a uniform?

Competitor No, I don't.

Professor I see. Do you work in an office?

Competitor No, I don't.

Chairman Next . . . Jessica Gale.

Jessica Oh . . . Is your job important?

Competitor Yes, it is.

Jessica Do you get a big salary?

Competitor Yes, I do.

Jessica Have you got any special diplomas?

Competitor Yes, I have.

Chairman Thank you, Jessica . . . and now Ken Carson.

Ken Hello. Do you work with your hands?

Competitor Yes, I do.

Ken Do you work at weekends?

Competitor No, I don't.

Ken Do you travel?

Competitor No, I don't.

Chairman That's the ninth question! Now you can ask one last question.

Jessica Ha . . . Are you a doctor?

Competitor No, I'm not . . . I'm a dentist.



Electrician



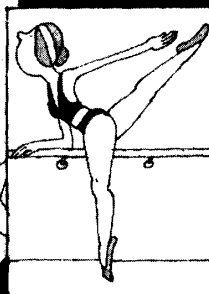
Teacher



Artist



Secretary



Ballet dancer



Bank manager

35 Never on a Sunday

Vicar Ah, good evening, Mr Benson. I never see you in church nowadays.

Benson Oh! No, Vicar . . . but my wife always goes to church . . . she goes every Sunday.

Vicar I know . . . but you never come.

Benson Well, I sometimes come, Vicar. I come on Christmas Day and at Easter.

Vicar Hmm . . . But what about Sundays, Mr Benson?

Benson I usually wash my car on Sunday morning.

Vicar I see. Why don't you wash your car on Saturday next week, Mr Benson?

Benson Oh . . . I can't do that, Vicar.

Vicar Why not?

Benson It's my son's wedding next Saturday . . . I'm going to church!



Exercise 1

He/sometimes/football.
He sometimes *plays* football.

- 1 They/often/potatoes.
- 2 She/usually/a skirt.
- 3 I/never/a hat.
- 4 He/occasionally/radio.
- 5 We/rarely/vodka.
- 6 You/never/cigarettes.

Exercise 2

coffee
I sometimes drink coffee
or
I never drink coffee
or
I often drink coffee

Now, write true sentences:

- | | |
|--------------|---------------|
| 1 coffee | 7 a newspaper |
| 2 television | 8 cinema |
| 3 golf | 9 new clothes |
| 4 spaghetti | 10 a tie |
| 5 wine | 11 cigarettes |
| 6 caviare | 12 pop music |

1 Every morning he cleans his teeth. He *always* cleans his teeth in the morning.

2 She gets up at 7 o'clock from Monday to Saturday, but on Sunday she gets up at 11 o'clock. She *usually* gets up at 7 o'clock.

3 They like films. They see all the new films. They *often* go to the cinema.

4 He's got a radio and a television. He *sometimes* listens to the radio, and he *sometimes* watches television.

5 Her brother lives in London. She doesn't. She sees him four or five times every year. She *occasionally* sees him.

6 He doesn't usually smoke, but at Christmas, after dinner, he has a cigar. He *rarely* smokes cigars.

7 She doesn't like whisky. She *never* drinks whisky.

36 A Questionnaire

Desmond Philton works for a Market Research company. He's asking people about their free time.

Desmond Good evening, sir.

Mr Norris Good evening.

Desmond I'm from Market Research Ltd. May I ask you some questions?

Mr Norris Yes, . . . yes, all right.

Desmond Thank you. . . Now, what time do you usually arrive home from work?

Mr Norris Hmm . . . I usually arrive home at six o'clock.

Desmond When do you usually have dinner?

Mr Norris Oh, I usually eat at seven o'clock, but I sometimes eat at eight o'clock or nine o'clock. My wife works too!

Desmond What do you usually do after dinner?

Mr Norris Well, I sometimes go out, but I usually stay at home and watch television.

Desmond How often do you go out?

Mr Norris Oh, not often . . . once or twice a week.

Desmond Do you often visit your friends?

Mr Norris Yes, I do, quite often. I sometimes visit them, and they sometimes visit me.

Desmond Do you ever go to the cinema?

Mr Norris Oh, yes . . . yes, I do.

Desmond How often?

Mr Norris Well, I occasionally see a film . . . I like horror films . . . *Frankenstein* or *Dracula*!

Desmond . . . and the theatre? Do you ever go to the theatre?

Mr Norris Yes, I do . . . but not often. I rarely go to the theatre.

Desmond Hmm . . . Do you ever go to the ballet?

Mr Norris No, never. I don't like ballet.

Desmond Well, thank you Mr Norris. . .

Mr Norris May I ask you a question?

Desmond Yes?

Mr Norris What do you do in your free time?

Desmond I ask questions, Mr Norris. . . I never answer them.

Mr Norris Oh!

mr
MARKET RESEARCH LTD

QUESTIONNAIRE

- What time do you usually arrive home?

before six o'clock	
at six o'clock	
after six o'clock	
- What do you usually do after dinner?

watch television	
read	
go out	
visit friends	
- How often do you

(a) go out?	(b) watch television?	(c) visit friends?
rarely		
once or twice a week		
three or four times a week		
every night		
- Do you ever go to

the cinema?	never	rarely	occasionally	sometimes	often
the ballet?					
the theatre?					
the opera?					

37 What does he do every day?

Hello! My name's Douglas Hunter. I'm a pilot for British Airways. I fly Concorde. I'm not working today. I'm playing golf. It's my favourite sport.

Questions

What's his name?
What's his job?
What does he do?
What's he doing now?
What's his favourite sport?

This man is a champion jockey. His name's Gordon Lester. He rides racehorses, but he isn't riding a racehorse at the moment. He's dancing with his sixth wife.

Questions

What's his name?
What's his job?
Is he a good jockey?
Where is he now?
What's he doing?
Who's he with?

This is a picture of Bob and Michael. They teach English in a language school. They aren't teaching at the moment. They're in the pub. They're talking and laughing about their students.

Questions

Who are they?
Do they teach?
What do they teach?
Where are they now?
What are they doing?

This is Rosalind Graham. She dances for the Royal Ballet. She isn't dancing now. She's having a bath. She's going to dance in front of the Queen this evening.

Questions

What's her name?
What does she do?
Is she dancing now?
What is she doing?
What is she going to do?



Exercise

Kevin Shannon, footballer.

Example:

a What does he do? He plays football.

b What's he doing? He's sleeping.

Kathleen and
Kate, singers.

a

. . . .

b

. . . .

Lucy, typist.

a

. . . .

b

. . . .

38 Well or badly?

There's an international football match on television. England are playing against Scotland. They are good teams. They usually play well. But today England are playing very well, and Scotland are playing badly.

Questions

What's on television?
Which teams are playing?
Are they good teams?
Do they usually play well or badly?
How are England playing today?
How are Scotland playing today?

Tom Morgan often has accidents. This is his fourth accident this year. He's a bad driver, because he's a fast and careless driver. He drives fast, carelessly and badly.

Questions

What's his name?
Does he often have accidents?
Is this his first accident this year?
Is he a good or a bad driver?
Does he drive well or badly?
Is he a fast or a slow driver?
Does he drive carefully or carelessly?

Bill Morris is a gentleman. He always drives slowly, carefully and well. All his friends say, 'Bill's a good driver! He's very careful.'

Questions

What's his name?
Is he a gentleman?
Is he a good driver or a bad driver?
Does he drive well or badly?
Is he a fast driver or a slow driver?
Does he drive carefully or does he drive carelessly?

Mr Johnson works very hard. He's a fast worker. His boss often says, 'Johnson works fast for 10 hours every day. He's a very hard worker.'

Questions

What's his name?
Is he a hard worker or a lazy worker?
Does he work hard or lazily?
Is he a fast or a slow worker?
Does he work fast or slowly?

Exercise

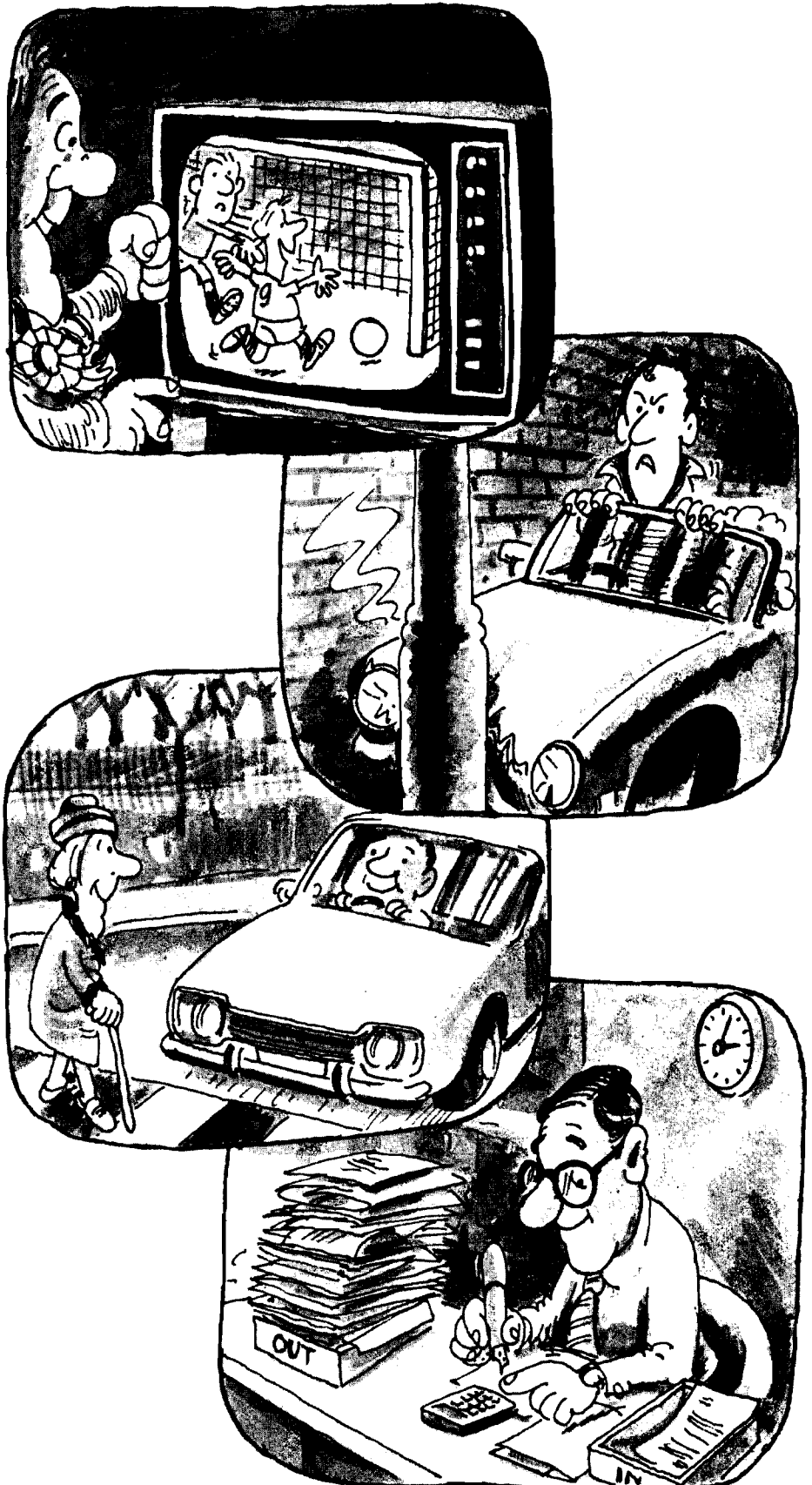
Kevin's a good player.
How does he play?
He plays well.

- 1 You're a bad swimmer.
- 2 She's a careful driver.
- 3 John's a slow learner.

- 4 They're hard workers.
- 5 He's a fast walker.

Look at this:

bad	badly	happy	happily	good	well
slow	slowly	busy	busily	fast	fast
careful	carefully	noisy	noisily	hard	hard
careless	carelessly				



39 Everyday Conversation

O How do you come to school?

P By bus.

O How much does it cost?

P Only 20p.

O How long does it take?

P About twenty minutes.

bus

train

tube

taxi

twenty minutes

an hour

half an hour

quarter of an hour



Q Is Maria Italian?

R Yes, I think so.

Q Does she speak English well?

R No, I don't think so.

Q Is she coming to the dance tonight?

R I hope so!

Italian

Portuguese

Venezuelan

Mexican

Iranian

dance

party

discotheque

pub

club



S What's the matter?

T I've got a cold.

S Why don't you see a doctor?

T I don't know any doctors.

S Why don't you ask your landlady?

T Yes. That's a good idea.

a cold

a sore throat

stomach-ache

back-ache

a temperature

your landlady

your teacher

the principal

your friends



U Would you like to dance?

V Yes.

U Do you come here often?

V Sometimes.

U Do you live here?

V Yes, I do.

U Where do you work?

V In a bank.

U Do you like it?

V It's O.K.

sometimes

once a week

twice a week

every night

occasionally

a bank

an office

a factory

a shop

a hospital



40 A personal letter

Dear John,

13 rue Pigalle,
Montmartre,
Paris.

August 9th, 1977

Well, this is my second week in Paris. I like it very much. I usually get up at ten o'clock and have breakfast in a street café. French breakfasts are very small, but the coffee's not bad. I always go to school by Metro. I usually arrive at school at twelve o'clock. I'm learning a lot of French. School usually finishes at five o'clock. In the evening I occasionally stay in the hotel, but I usually go out for dinner with a friend. Life is very interesting here. Next weekend I'm going to the coast. Give my regards to everybody.

Love, Mary xxx

1 Carter,
on Road,
Side,
MANCHESTER
M17 3JQ
England

Dear Joe,
Anne,
Mother,
Father,

Well, this is my | second | week | on holiday. | I | like it | very much. | I | usually | get up at
| third | | in England. | | don't like it | | always |
| fourth | | here. |

| seven o'clock, | and have breakfast | with my landlady. | English breakfasts are very | big.
| 7.30, | | in a restaurant. | | small.
| eight o'clock, | | in the hotel. | | good.

I | sometimes | go to school | on foot. | I usually arrive at school at | nine o'clock. | In the evenings
| usually | | by bus. | | eleven o'clock. |
| always | | by car. | | one o'clock. |

I | usually | stay at home, but | sometimes | I go out to | the cinema | and | see a film.
| sometimes | | usually | | a discotheque | | dance.
| occasionally | | occasionally | | a restaurant | | talk to my friends.

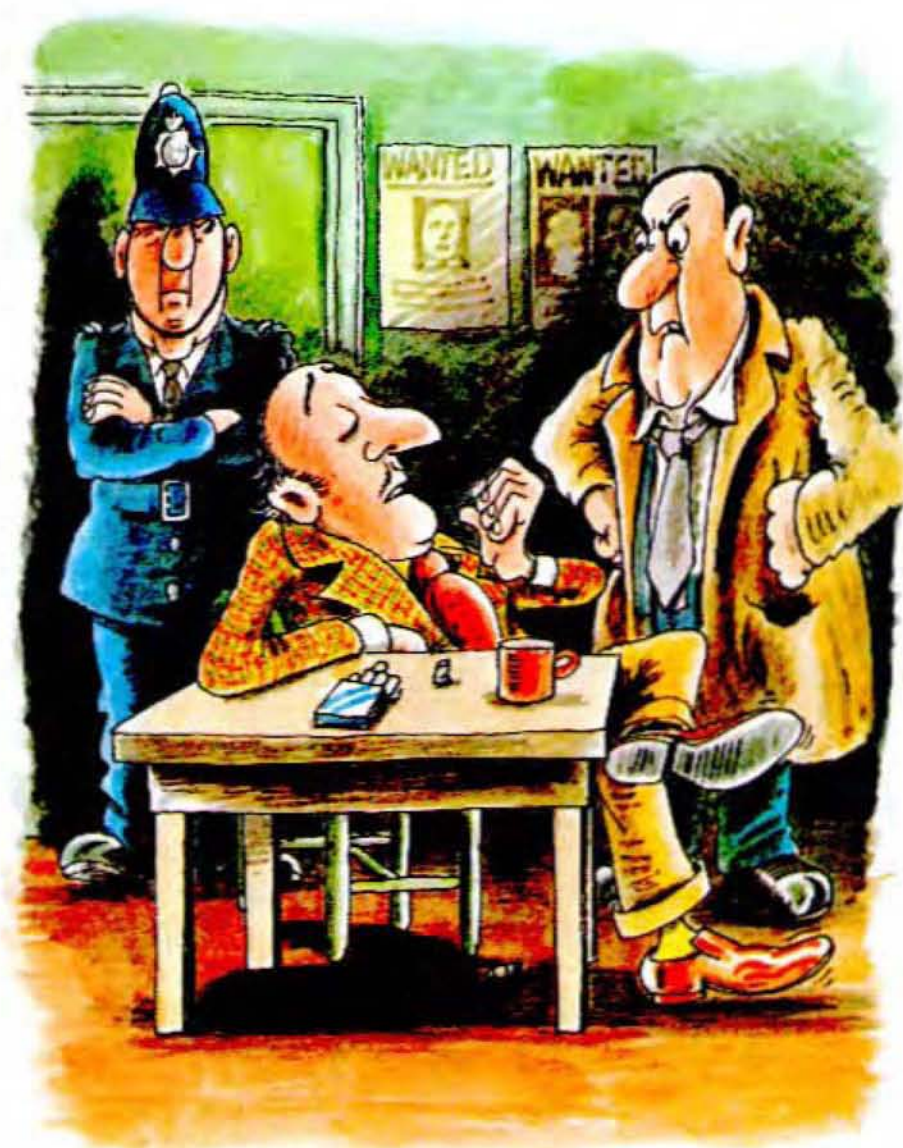
Life is very | busy | here. | Tomorrow | I'm going | to a pub. | Give my | best wishes | to
| boring | | Next week | | on an excursion. | | regards
| quiet | | On Sunday | | to the cinema. | | love

| your parents.
| Tom.
| the family.

Love,

41 Where were you yesterday?

Detective Now, Mr Briggs . . . where were you yesterday?
Briggs Yesterday? What time?
Detective At two o'clock. Where were you at two o'clock?
Briggs I was at home.
Detective You weren't at home, you were in central London.
Briggs No, I wasn't! I was at home! Ask my girlfriend! She was with me!
Detective Well, we're going to speak to her later. Where is she now?
Briggs Oh . . . I don't know . . .
Detective O.K. . . . now, where were you on January 12th?
Briggs January 12th?
Detective Yes, it was a Wednesday.
Briggs I can't remember.
Detective You were in Manchester.
Briggs Oh no, I wasn't.
Detective Oh yes, you were.
Briggs Oh no, I wasn't . . . I was in prison in January.
Detective Oh!



Questions

Where were you at one o'clock?	I was at home.
five past two?	school.
ten past three?	work.
quarter past four?	the pub.
half past five?	the cinema.
twenty-five to six?	the supermarket.
twenty to seven?	
quarter to eight?	

Questions

When were you in England?	I was there in January.
Europe?	February.
Mexico?	March.
London?	April.
Spain?	May.
Holland?	June.
Italy?	July.
	August.
	September.
	October.
	November.
	December.

Exercise 1

Look at this example:
 I/here/two o'clock
 I was here at two o'clock.

- 1 He/Italy/July
- 2 They/home/Sunday
- 3 You/here/one o'clock
- 4 She/school/yesterday
- 5 It/cold/January
- 6 We/London/Wednesday

Exercise 2

Look at this example:
 You/New York/February?
 Were you in New York in February?

- 1 she/home/Thursday?
- 2 it/hot/June?
- 3 they/at work/five-thirty?
- 4 he/England/November?
- 5 you/there/four o'clock?
- 6 they/Russia/December?

42 Holidays

Donald Hello, John! Where were you last month?

John Oh, I was on holiday.

Donald Oh, really? . . . but you were on holiday in January.

John Yes, I was in Switzerland in January.

Donald Where were you last month?

John I was in Florida.

Donald Florida! What was it like?

John Fantastic! The weather was beautiful . . . the sea was warm.

Donald What was the hotel like?

John Excellent! There was a swimming-pool and private beach. There were three restaurants and two bars.

Donald What were the people like?

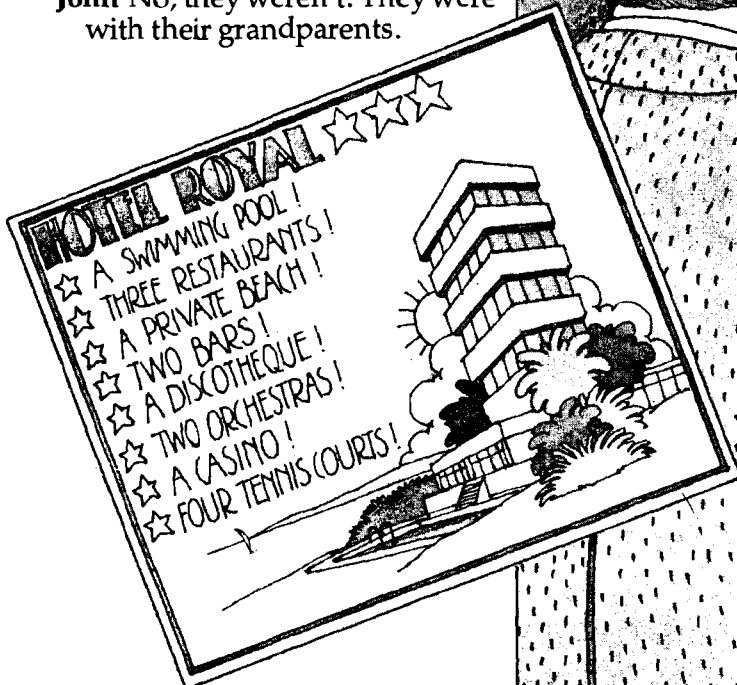
John They were very friendly.

Donald Was your wife with you?

John No, she wasn't. She never comes with me on holiday.

Donald What about the children? Were they with you?

John No, they weren't. They were with their grandparents.



Exercise 1

There was a swimming pool.
There were three restaurants.
Now you write sentences.

Exercise 2

weather

What was the weather like?

restaurants

What were the restaurants like?

1 service

4 beaches

2 shops

5 hotel

3 food

6 people

43 Everyday Conversation

W Can you change this pullover, please?

X Why? What's wrong with it?

W It's the wrong size.

X Is it too big, or too small?

W It's too small for me.

X What size are you?

W I'm not sure. Can you measure me?

X Yes, certainly. . . . You're a thirty-six. This one's the right size.

pullover
cardigan
nightdress
T-shirt
blouse



Y I'd like a room, please.

Z A single room or a double room sir?

Y A double, please.

Z With or without a private bathroom?

Y With, please.

Z For how many nights?

Y Just for one night, please.

a private bathroom
a shower
a balcony
a colour television



A Excuse me!

B Yes?

A I think my change is wrong!

B Are you sure? Let me see. Oh, yes . . . you need another 50p.

A Yes, that's right.

B I'm terribly sorry.

A That's O.K.

50p
21p
32p
43p
54p



C I think English food is excellent.

D Really! I don't think so.

C Why not?

D I prefer French food.

food
coffee
beer
butter
cheese

French
Turkish
German
Danish
Swiss



44 Return from Space

Phil Strongarm, the American astronaut, is talking to a reporter about his journey to the moon.

Reporter Well, Phil . . . Welcome home!

Phil Thank you.

Reporter Did you have any problems on the journey?

Phil Well, we didn't have any serious problems . . . but it certainly wasn't a holiday!

Reporter Of course not . . .

Phil We didn't have a wash or a shave for two weeks!

Reporter Really?

Phil Yes. It wasn't very comfortable!

Reporter What about food? Was that a problem?

Phil Well, we didn't have any normal food.

Reporter What did you have?

Phil Well, we had some food tablets.

Reporter Are you going to the moon again?

Phil I hope so. It was wonderful!

Questions

Who's Phil Strongarm?

Who's he talking to?

What's he talking about?

Is he English or American?

Did he have any problems on the journey?

Were they serious problems?

Did they have a wash?

Did they have a shave?

Were they comfortable or uncomfortable?

Did they have any normal food?

What did they have?

Is Phil going to the moon again?



Exercise 1

I/breakfast/eight o'clock.

I had breakfast at eight o'clock.

1 You/coffee/eleven o'clock

2 He/lunch/12.30

3 She/tea/3.30

4 They/dinner/eight o'clock

5 We/supper/nine o'clock

Exercise 2

they/a holiday/last year?

Did they have a holiday last year?

1 he/a haircut/last week?

2 you/a good time/last night?

3 she/a birthday/last month?

4 they/a party/last weekend?

5 you/a swim/last Saturday?

Exercise 3

We/a lesson/Sunday

We didn't have a lesson on Sunday.

1 He/a shave/Saturday

2 She/a shower/Monday

3 We/a drink/Tuesday

4 I/a bath/Thursday

5 He/a lecture/Friday

45 Yes, dear!

Every Saturday Mr Brown goes to town. He went to town last Saturday. He usually has a drink in the pub with his friends. Last Saturday he had four or five drinks. After the pub, he usually goes to the supermarket and gets the food for his wife. He got the food last Saturday. He usually comes home on foot. Last Saturday he came home by taxi. His wife was very angry.

Questions

Does he usually go to town on Saturday?
What about last Saturday?
Does he usually have a drink?
What about last Saturday?
Does he usually get the food?
What about last Saturday?
Does he usually come home on foot?
What about last Saturday?

Mrs Brown John! Is that you?

Mr Brown Yes, dear. I'm back.

Mrs Brown Did you come home by taxi?

Mr Brown Yes, dear. The bags were very heavy.

Mrs Brown Did you get everything?

Mr Brown Yes, dear. I got everything . . . nearly everything.

Mrs Brown Nearly everything?

Mr Brown Yes, dear . . . I went to the butcher's, but they didn't have any steak.

Mrs Brown They didn't have any steak!

Mr Brown No, dear, so I got some hamburgers.

Mrs Brown Did you go to the baker's?

Mr Brown Yes, dear . . . but I didn't get any bread.

Mrs Brown You didn't get any bread!

Mr Brown No, dear. They didn't have any bread, so I got some rolls.

Mrs Brown How many rolls did you get?

Mr Brown I can't remember, dear.

Mrs Brown John?

Mr Brown Yes, dear?

Mrs Brown Did you go to the pub again?

Mr Brown Yes, dear.

Mrs Brown How many drinks did you have?

Mr Brown Only four or five, dear, . . . small ones.



Exercise

They had some hamburgers.
They didn't have any steak.
Did they have any chicken?

1 He came home by taxi.

. . . on foot.

. . . by bus?

2 He went to the butcher's

. . . chemist's.

. . . baker's?

3 He got some rolls.

. . . bread.

. . . hamburgers?

46 In the office

Secretary Good afternoon, Mr Smith.

Mr Smith Good afternoon, Miss Wild. Did you finish those letters?

Secretary Yes, sir. I typed them and signed them for you.

Mr Smith Did you photo-copy them?

Secretary Yes, sir. I photo-copied them and posted them.

Mr Smith Did Mr Jackson arrive?

Secretary Yes, sir.

Mr Smith What time did he arrive?

Secretary About two o'clock, sir . . . but he didn't stay. He didn't have time.

Mr Smith What did he want?

Secretary Oh . . . I didn't ask, sir.

Mr Smith Er . . . Did you telephone Mrs Smith?

Secretary Yes, I did . . . but she wasn't in.

Mr Smith Hmm . . . And the table at "Mario's" for tonight?

Secretary Yes, sir, I reserved a table for two, at eight o'clock.

Mr Smith Good! Did Lulu . . . telephone?

Secretary Yes, sir.

Exercise

Who typed the letters?

Miss Wild *typed the letters.*

Mr Smith *didn't type the letters.*

Did Lulu type the letters?

1 Who signed the letters?

Miss Wild

Mr Smith

. . . Lulu . . . ?

2 Who posted the letters?

Miss Wild

Mr Smith

. . . Lulu . . . ?

3 Who photo-copied the letters?

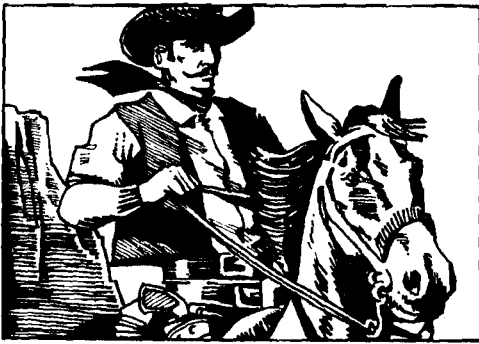
Miss Wild

Mr Smith

. . . Lulu . . . ?



47 The Story of Willy The Kid



WILLY THE KID ARRIVED IN DODGE CITY ONE EVENING.



HE WALKED INTO THE SALOON, AND LOOKED SLOWLY ROUND THE ROOM.



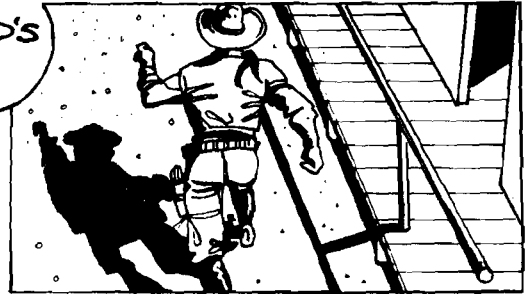
EVERYBODY WAS AFRAID. WILLY HAD TWO GUNS.



THE SHERIFF WAS IN HIS OFFICE. HE WAS ASLEEP.



THE SALOON BARMAN RUSHED INTO THE SHERIFF'S OFFICE.



THE SHERIFF HURRIED TO THE SALOON.



THE SHERIFF SHOUTED TO WILLY.

WILLY REPLIED CALMLY.



THEY WALKED INTO THE STREET. THE SHERIFF WAITED. WILLY MOVED HIS HAND TOWARDS HIS GUN...



THE SHERIFF PULLED OUT HIS GUN. HE FIRED TWICE.



THE FIRST BULLET MISSED WILLY. THE SECOND KILLED HIM.

TWO COWBOYS CARRIED WILLY AWAY. THAT WAS THE END OF WILLY THE KID.



Exercise 1

- 1 He walked into the saloon.
- 2 He didn't . . . into the Sheriff's office.
- 3 Did he . . . into the bank?

Exercise 2

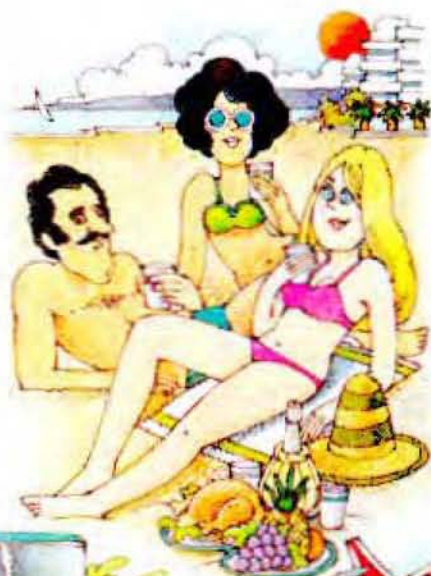
- 1 They carried Willy away.
- 2 They . . . carry the Sheriff away.
- 3 . . . they . . . the barman away?

48 Foreign holidays

Anne's a student at London University. She studies Spanish, and she goes to Spain every summer. She lies in the sun, she drinks a lot of wine, and eats a lot of Spanish food. She always flies by British Airways.

Questions

- 1 Is Anne a student?
- 2 Does she study French?
- 3 Ask "What?"
- 4 Does she go to France every summer?
- 5 Ask "Where?"
- 6 What does she do in Spain?
- 7 How does she travel to Spain?



Professor Hopkins teaches Anne at London University. He went to India last year. He saw the Taj Mahal, and rode on an elephant. He wrote postcards to all his friends. He flew by Air India.

Questions

- 1 Who does he teach?
- 2 Where did he go last year?
- 3 What did he see?
- 4 What did he ride on?
- 5 Who did he write to?
- 6 Did he fly by Air India or T.W.A.?



Her mother and father went to Italy last year. They toured Italy by coach. They saw a lot of interesting places. They ate spaghetti in Rome, drank coffee in Venice, and took a lot of photographs. The sun shone every day. They went to Italy by coach.

Questions

- 1 Where did they go?
- 2 How did they tour Italy?
- 3 What did they eat?
- 4 What did they drink?
- 5 How many photographs did they take?
- 6 What was the weather like?
- 7 Did they go to Italy by coach or by train?



Rob is Anne's boyfriend. He hitch-hiked around the United States last summer. He stayed there for a month. Of course he ate hamburgers, and drank Coca-Cola! He met a lot of interesting people. He bought a lot of American pop records, and brought them back to England. He flew there by Pan-American.

Questions

- 1 Where did Rob go last summer?
- 2 How long did he stay?
- 3 What did he eat?
- 4 What did he drink?
- 5 Who did he meet?
- 6 What did he buy?
- 7 What did he bring back?
- 8 Did he fly by Pan-American or T.W.A.?

Exercise

- a Anne/go/Spain
b He/not/Spain
c you/Spain?
- a Anne went to Spain.
b He didn't go to Spain.
c Did you go to Spain?

- a They/eat/spaghetti
b He/not/spaghetti
c you/spaghetti?

- a They/drink/coffee
b She/not/coffee
c you/coffee?

- a He/see/Taj Mahal
b She/not/Taj Mahal
c you/Taj Mahal?

- a He/buy/records
b They/not/records
c you/records?

Look at this

have	had
come	came
go	went
get	got
see	saw
eat	ate
drink	drank
take	took
fly	flew
shine	shone
meet	met
write	wrote
ride	rode
buy	bought
bring	brought



49 Survivors



Bill Craig and John Fitzgerald are pilots. Last year their plane crashed in the Pacific Ocean. They were in a rubber dinghy for four weeks.

They didn't have much water, and they didn't have many things to eat.

They had a few bananas and a little brandy from their plane. They caught a lot of fish.

They had only a little chocolate. They had only a few biscuits and a few apples.

After four weeks, they saw a ship and the ship rescued them.

Questions

What are their names?

What do they do?

Did their plane crash?

Ask "When?"

Ask "Where?"

How many weeks were they in a dinghy?

How much water did they have?

Did they have many bananas?

Did they have much brandy?

Did they catch any fish?

Ask "How many?"

How much chocolate did they have?

How many biscuits did they have?

How many apples did they have?

What did they see after four weeks?



chocolate

A Did they have any chocolate?

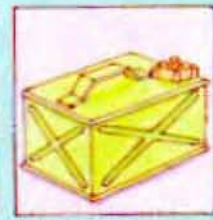
B Yes, they did, but they didn't have much.

A How much chocolate did they have?

B They had only a little.



water



petrol



brandy

Exercise 2



matches

A Did they have any matches?

B Yes, they did, but they didn't have many.

A How many matches did they have?

B They had only a few.



biscuits



apples



bananas

Exercise 3

He hasn't got *much* money.
He's got only *a little* money.

1 He hasn't got . . . friends

2 He's got only . . . friends

3 He hasn't got . . . wine

4 He's got only . . . wine

She hasn't got *many* dollars.
She's got only *a few* dollars.

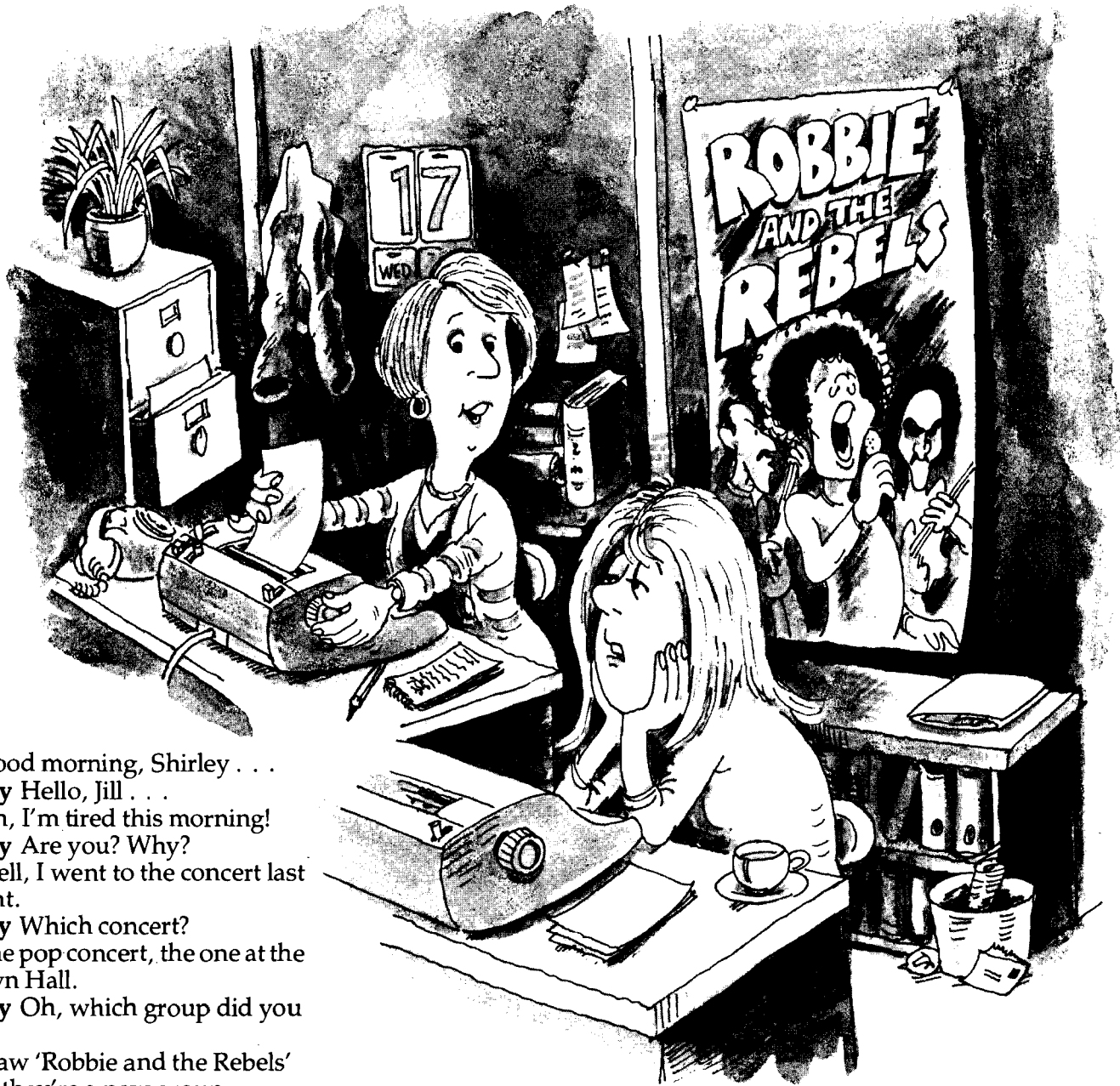
5 She didn't have . . . Swiss francs

6 She had only . . . French francs

7 There isn't . . . petrol

8 We've got only . . . petrol

50 Robbie and the Rebels



Jill Good morning, Shirley . . .

Shirley Hello, Jill . . .

Jill Oh, I'm tired this morning!

Shirley Are you? Why?

Jill Well, I went to the concert last night.

Shirley Which concert?

Jill The pop concert, the one at the Town Hall.

Shirley Oh, which group did you see?

Jill I saw 'Robbie and the Rebels' . . . they're a new group.

Shirley Are they good?

Jill Hmm . . . they usually play well, but last night they played badly.

Shirley Is Robbie a good singer?

Jill Oh, yes, he usually sings well.

Shirley Did he sing well last night?

Jill No, he didn't . . . he sang very badly.

Shirley What about the group?

Jill Oh, the guitarist played beautifully . . . but the drummer was loud.

Shirley Yes, pop drummers always play loudly.

Jill I know! I had a headache after the concert.

Shirley Hmm . . . I never go to pop concerts. I prefer classical music.

Questions

What are their names?

Who's tired?

Ask "Why?"

Which concert did she go to?

Which group did she see?

How do they usually play?

How did they play last night?

How does Robbie usually sing?

How did he sing last night?

How did the guitarist play?

Do pop drummers always play loudly?

Did Jill have a headache before the concert?

Ask "When?"

Does Shirley prefer pop music or classical music?

Exercise 1

He's a good singer.

He usually sings well.

1 They're beautiful dancers

2 She's a careless writer.

3 He's a hard worker.

4 He's a bad player.

5 They're good drivers.

Exercise 2

He usually sings well, but yesterday he sang badly.

1 She usually writes carefully,

2 She usually types slowly,

3 They usually play badly,

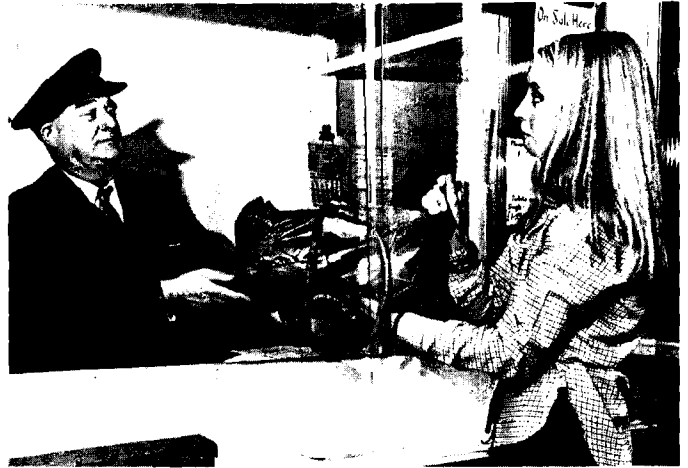
4 He usually works fast,

5 He usually answers carelessly,

51 Everyday Conversation

E Excuse me . . . I lost my handbag this morning.
 F Where did you lose it?
 E On the bus . . . I left it on the number 28.
 F Well, you're lucky, the conductor found it.
 E Thank goodness! I was worried.
 F Here it is . . . he gave it to me an hour ago.

handbag
 camera
 wallet
 purse
 umbrella
 an hour ago
 two hours ago
 three hours ago
 half an hour ago
 25 minutes ago



G What did you do last weekend?
 H I went to Oxford.
 G Really? How did you go?
 H I went by car.
 G How long did it take?
 H It took about two hours.

last weekend
 last Saturday
 last Monday
 last Friday
 by car
 by train
 by bus
 by taxi



I Hello, John! I thought you were in Brighton!
 J I was. I drove there on Friday.
 I Yes . . . ?
 J . . . and I came back on Saturday morning!
 I Oh? Why did you come back?
 J Well, I went to a casino, and spent all my money!
 I How did you do that?
 J Well, I won a little at first . . . then I lost everything!

Brighton
 Bournemouth
 London
 Torquay
 Saturday morning
 Sunday evening
 Monday evening
 Tuesday afternoon
 this morning



K Have a cigarette.
 L No, thanks. I'm trying to stop.
 K Oh, come on! I insist!
 L No, really . . . I've got a terrible cough.



52 The Eight O'Clock News

Good evening. And here is the Eight O'Clock News.



Last night there was a revolution in Mandanga. The rebels attacked the President's palace, shot the President and burnt the building. The air force bombed the capital. The United States sent ships to the area this morning. The Soviet Union protested in the United Nations.



Questions

What happened in Mandanga?
Ask "When?"
What did the rebels attack?
Did they shoot the Prime Minister?
Ask "Who?"
What did they burn?
Did they bomb the capital?
What did the United States do?
What did the Soviet Union do?

The Scottish police are looking for two climbers in the Highlands. The climbers left yesterday morning to climb Ben Nevis. It began to snow heavily yesterday afternoon. The police sent out a search party yesterday evening. They spent the night on the mountain, but they didn't find the climbers.



Questions

How many climbers are the police looking for?
Ask "Where?"
When did they leave?
What did they want to climb?
Did it rain or did it snow?
Who sent out a search party?
Ask "When?"
Did they spend the night in a hotel?
Ask "Where?"
Did they find the climbers?

The Queen opened a new hospital in London today. She met all the doctors and nurses, and spoke to the first patients. The Queen wore a yellow dress, and a green hat.



Questions

Who opened a hospital?
Ask "Where?"
Ask "When?"
Who did the Queen meet?
Who did the Queen speak to?
What did she wear?

... and next football. This afternoon at Wembley Stadium, England played against Wales. England lost by four goals to nil. The English captain broke his leg. The Welsh team played well. David Evans scored three goals for Wales.



Questions

Who did England play against?
Ask "Where?"
Did they win or did they lose?
Which team played well?
Ask "How many goals?"
Who broke his leg?
Who scored three goals?

53 Howard Hughes 1905-1976 Biography of a Billionaire

24th December 1905 Howard Hughes was born in Houston, Texas.

1912 He started school.

1924 His father died. He left school. He inherited \$750,000. He became director of his father's oil-drilling company.

1925 He married Ella Rice.

1927 He went to Hollywood.

1928 He produced a film. He divorced Ella Rice.

1930 He directed the film *Hell's Angels*.

1933 He worked as an airline pilot. (He changed his name).

1935 He built a plane. He broke the world air-speed record. (He flew at 352 m.p.h.)

1937 President Roosevelt gave him a special aviation award.

1938 He flew round the world in 91 hours (a new world record).

1942 He designed and manufactured war planes.

1943 He designed a new bra for film-star Jane Russell.

1947 He started T.W.A. (Trans World Airlines). He crashed a new war-plane. He nearly died. In hospital, he designed a new bed. He flew a new 700-seat passenger plane.

1948 He bought RKO Film Studio.

1954 He sold RKO.

1957 He sold TWA for \$546,000,000. He married Jean Peters.

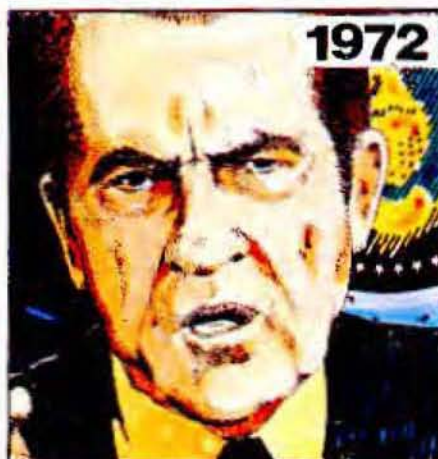
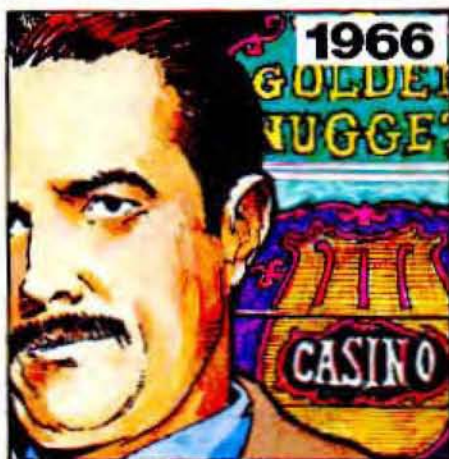
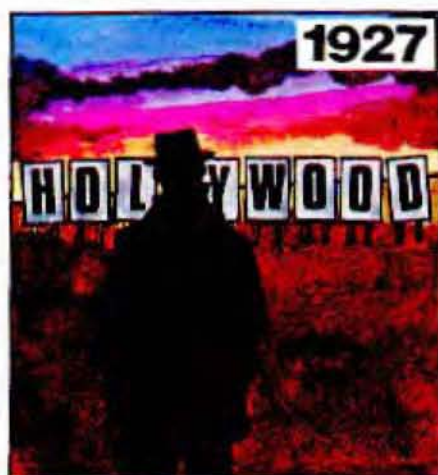
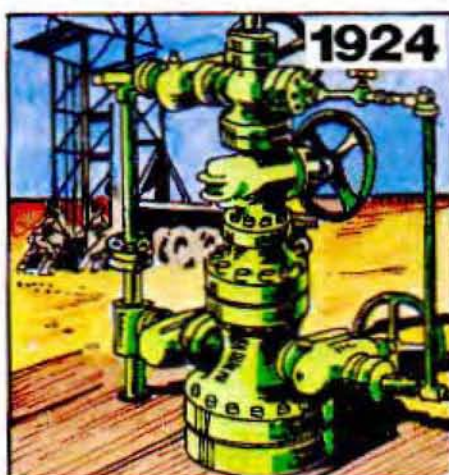
1958 He retired from public life.

1966 He went to Las Vegas. He bought a lot of casinos, clubs, and hotels. (He didn't smoke, drink or gamble.)

1971 He divorced Jean Peters.

1972 He gave \$100,000 to President Nixon for the 1972 Election.

5th April 1976 Hughes died in Acapulco. He left \$2,000,000,000.



54 The boss and the secretary

Mr Gibbon Well, Miss Smith . . . this is a change! I usually have water with my meals, you know.

Miss Smith Yes, Mr Gibbon, but tonight we're having champagne!

Mr Gibbon Please don't call me Mr Gibbon. My friends always call me Horace.

Miss Smith All right . . . Horace . . . and we're having fillet steak!

Mr Gibbon Isn't it wonderful! I normally have egg and chips on Mondays . . . you see, my wife doesn't like restaurants.

Miss Smith Oh, your wife . . . what's she doing now?

Mr Gibbon Er . . . she's watching television at home. What perfume are you wearing, Miss Smith?

Miss Smith Please . . . call me Dorothy. I'm wearing "Night of Passion".

Mr Gibbon It's lovely. My wife never wears perfume . . .

Miss Smith I don't always wear it, but this is a special occasion.

Mr Gibbon Of course it is. I never come to restaurants like this. Dorothy, I want to ask you something.

Miss Smith Oh, Horace, go on . . . I'm enjoying this evening so much.

Mr Gibbon Well . . . it's difficult.

Miss Smith Please . . . ask me.

Mr Gibbon Well, you know we've got a lot of work at the office. . . .

Miss Smith Yes?

Mr Gibbon Well, can you work on Saturdays until we finish it?

Miss Smith Oh!



Questions

What's he drinking tonight?
What does he usually drink?
What's he eating tonight?
What does he usually eat on Mondays?
Is Miss Smith wearing perfume tonight?
Does she always wear perfume?

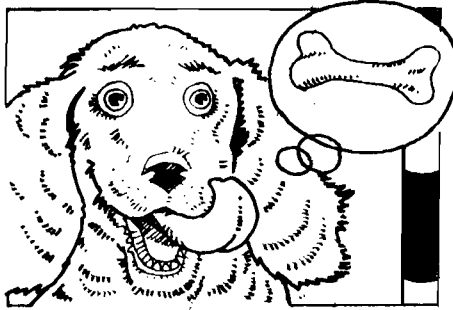
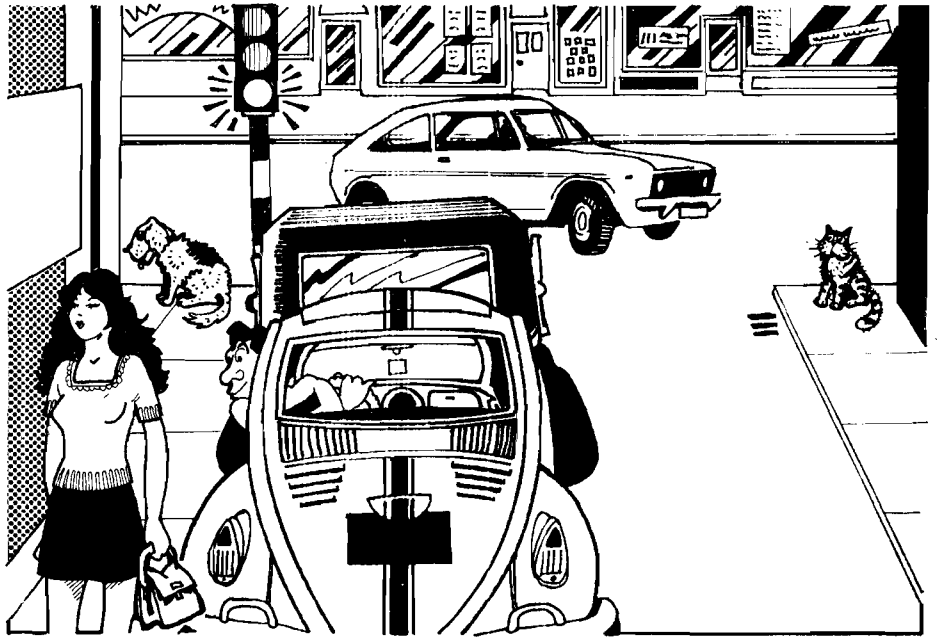
Exercise

He usually drinks water.
tonight/champagne
But tonight he's drinking champagne.

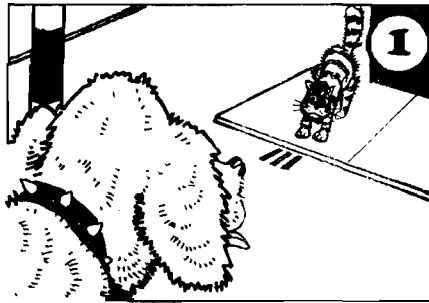
- 1 He usually eats eggs.
tonight/steak
- 2 He usually drinks beer.
tonight/whisky
- 3 He usually smokes cigarettes.
tonight/cigars
- 4 He usually eats at home.
tonight/in a restaurant

55 An accident

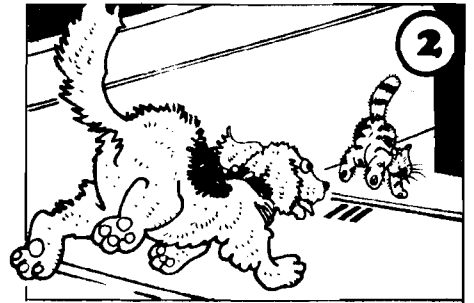
Two cars were going along Cambridge Street. An Englishman was driving a Rolls-Royce, and a foreign student was driving a V.W. The Englishman was driving slowly and carefully. The student wasn't driving carefully . . . he was looking at a girl. She was walking along the street. She was wearing a short skirt, and she was carrying a handbag. The traffic-lights were green. A dog was sitting beside the traffic-lights. A cat was sitting on the opposite corner.



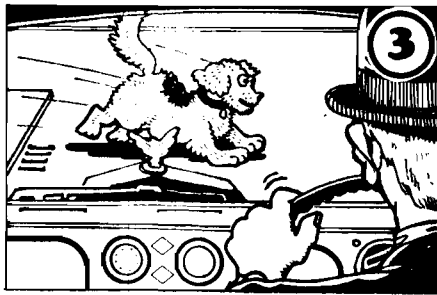
The dog was thinking about a bone.



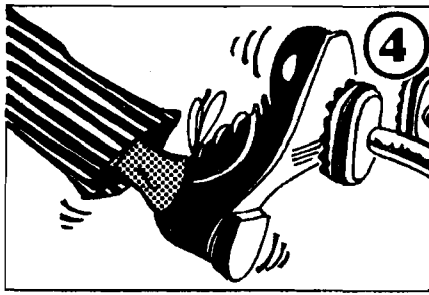
Suddenly the dog saw the cat.



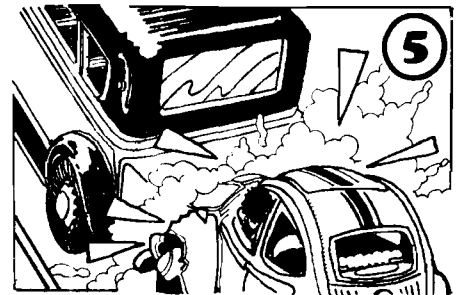
It ran across the road.



The English driver saw the dog.



He braked quickly.



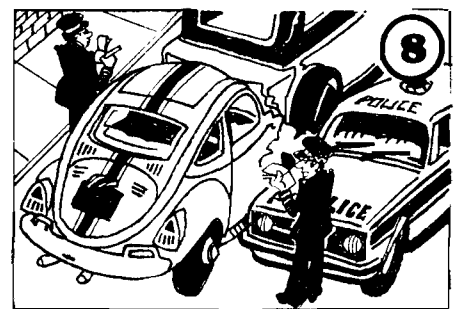
The V.W. crashed into the Rolls-Royce.



The girl saw the accident.

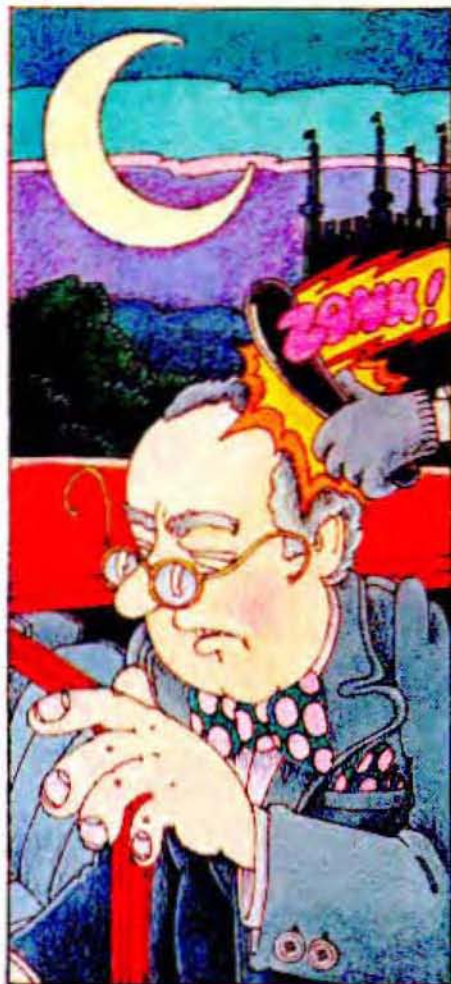


She ran to a telephone box.



The police came immediately.

56 An investigation



Last night at 9.18 the Director of a school was walking from his office to his car when he was attacked from behind. The attacker hit the Director on the head. The police think the attacker was a student . . . maybe a girl student! The police are going to interview every student in the school.

Questions

When did it happen?
What time did it happen?
Where was the Director going?
Where was he coming from?
Did the attacker hit him?
Where did the attacker hit him?
What do the police think?
Who's coming to the school later today?
What are they going to do?



A policeman interviewed the Director at the hospital last night:

Policeman Now, Mr Snow . . . what can you remember about the attack?

Mr Snow Well, I was working late yesterday evening. . . .

Policeman What time did you leave your office?

Mr Snow About quarter past nine.

Policeman Are you sure?

Mr Snow Oh, yes . . . I looked at my watch.

Policeman What did you do then?

Mr Snow Well, I locked the door . . . and I was walking to my car, when somebody hit me on the head.

Policeman Did you see the attacker?

Mr Snow No, he was wearing a stocking over his head.

Policeman Tell me, Mr Snow . . . how did you break your leg?

Mr Snow Well, when they were putting me into the ambulance, they dropped me!

Questions

Where's Mr Snow now?
What's he doing?
What's the policeman doing?
What was Mr Snow doing at nine o'clock yesterday?
What time did he leave his office?
Is he sure?
Ask "Why?"
What did he lock?
When did the attacker hit him?
Did he see the attacker?
Ask "Why not?"
Did Mr Snow break his arm?
Ask "What?"
Ask "When?"

57 A photograph album

Jenny's 26. She's a teacher. She's in class now.

Jenny Now, Martin . . . can you swim?

Martin Yes, I can . . . I could swim when I was five.

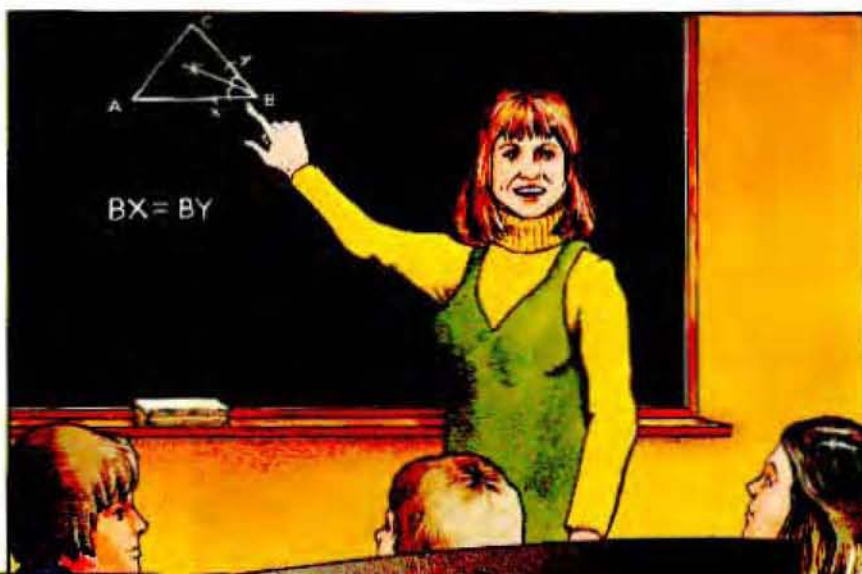
Jenny Could you?

Martin Yes, Miss . . . could you swim when you were five?

Jenny I could swim when I was three.

Martin Really, Miss? Could you read and write when you were three?

Jenny No, Martin . . . of course I couldn't!



Exercise

When Jenny was ten, she could play the piano, and she could ride a bicycle. But she couldn't speak French, and she couldn't sew.

Now write ten sentences:

When I was ten, I could read.

When I was ten, I couldn't speak English.

58 A spy story



M This is a very important mission, 006.
006 What must I do?
M You must go to Moscow on tonight's plane.
006 Ah, Moscow! I've got a girlfriend there!
M We know that . . . but you mustn't visit her!
006 Where must I stay?
M You must go to the Airport Hotel, stay in your room and wait.
006 Which passport must I use?
M Your Swiss passport . . . and you must speak Swiss-German all the time. They mustn't know your nationality.
006 What must I take with me?
M Well, you mustn't carry your gun . . . but take a lot of warm clothes. Good luck, 006!

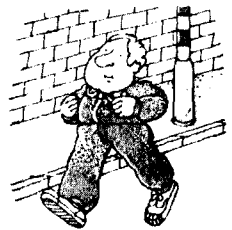
Questions

Is it an important mission?
 Must he go to Moscow?
 Ask "When?" Ask "How?"
 Who mustn't he visit in Moscow?
 Must he stay in a hotel?
 Ask "Which hotel?"
 Must he stay in his room?
 What must he do there?
 Which passport must he use?
 Must he speak English?
 Ask "What?" Ask "Why?"
 What must he take with him?
 What mustn't he take with him?



X Now, Olga. You must check into the Airport Hotel tonight.
Olga Must I reserve a room?
X No, you needn't. We reserved one for you . . . next to the British agent's room.
Olga Must I stay in my room?
X No, you needn't stay in your room, but you must stay in the hotel.
Olga Must I . . . be nice to him?
X No, you needn't . . . but you must discover why he's here.
Olga Must I contact you every day?
X No, you mustn't! It's too dangerous for you.
Olga Why?
X Because 006 is a very dangerous man.

Exercise



*I'm on a diet, so
 I mustn't eat bread.
 I mustn't drink beer.
 I mustn't go
 everywhere by car.*



*I'm a millionaire, so
 I needn't work.
 I needn't save my
 money.
 I needn't worry about
 inflation.*

Questions

Must she check into the hotel tonight?
 Must she reserve a room?
 Must she stay in her room?
 Must she stay in the hotel?
 Must she be nice to 006?
 What must she discover?
 Must she contact 'X' every day?
 Ask "Why not?"

Write six true sentences.

Begin
 I mustn't
 I needn't

59 Everyday Conversation

M Bournemouth 18233.
 N Hello. This is Tom Piper here.
 Is Mary there?
 M Hang on a minute. I'll see.
 N O.K.
 M Hello. I'm sorry, but Mary's
 out.
 N Oh! Could you take a message?
 M Yes, of course. Just a minute. I
 need a pen.

18233
 50079
 61443
 88220
 74597
 Tom Piper
 Guy Black
 Alan Heath
 Nigel Thatcher
 Chris Owen

Have money ready 2p  or 10p 

Lift receiver

Listen for continuous purring

Dial number or code and number

When you hear rapid pips,
 press in a coin

To continue a dialled call
 put in more money during conversation or
 when you hear rapid pips again

O Hello. Directory Enquiries. Can
 I help you?
 P Yes. Can I dial direct to Zurich?
 O Yes sir, you can.
 P What's the S.T.D. code
 number, please?
 O It's 010411.
 P Thank you.

Zurich/010411
 Paris/010331
 Rome/010396
 Chicago/0101312
 Teheran/0109821

Operator services

Emergency calls 999

For Police, Ambulance
 (Ask for the emergency service you want)

Enquiries and Difficulties

Difficulty in obtaining a call 100

Directory Enquiries 192

Other Enquiries and Supervision 191

Fault Repair Service 151

Telephone out of order or broken

Operator 100

100

Q Hello. Radio Taxis.
 R I'd like a taxi, please.
 Q When do you want it?
 R As soon as possible.
 Q Where are you?
 R On the corner of London Road
 and Strouden Street.
 Q Where do you want to go?
 R The station.
 Q What's the name?
 R Johnson. Mr Johnson.
 Q O.K. Thank you.

the station
 the airport
 the hospital
 the bus station
 the ABC cinema

Mr Johnson
 Mrs Taylor
 Miss Baker
 Dr Steele



S Hello. International Service.
 Can I help you?
 T Yes, please. I'd like to make a
 three-minute call to Madrid.
 S What's the number, please?
 T Madrid 65.43.21.
 S What's your number, please?
 T Oxford 56767.
 S Please put £1.56 in the box and
 I'll call you back.
 T Thank you.

Madrid 654321
 Lisbon 974483
 Athens 107233
 Vienna 449505
 Brussels 1678901



60 Another personal letter

Dear John,

13, rue Pigalle,
Montmartre,
Paris.
August 16th 1977

Last weekend I went on an excursion to Versailles. I went with some students in my class. I got up at six o'clock on Saturday and met the other students at the station. In the morning we visited the Palace. It was very interesting. We saw Louis XIV's bedroom. We had lunch in a little cafe and I drank a lot of wine. In the afternoon we sat in the sun for an hour and walked through the gardens. I met a very interesting Frenchman with a big moustache. I didn't practise my French very much because he spoke English all the time.

Did you have a nice weekend? I miss you a lot. Love, Mary.



Dear John,
Anne,
Father,
Mother,

Last Monday I went on an excursion to Windsor. I went with my girlfriend. I got up
night on a trip Cambridge.
weekend Stratford. my friends.
my boyfriend.

early and met her at the station. In the morning we visited the castle.
at seven o'clock him school. the village.
late them bus station. the town.

It was very interesting. We saw the river. We had lunch in a restaurant and I drank
boring. the university. a pub
beautiful. the old town. a cafeteria

a lot of tea. In the afternoon we sat in a garden and walked through the park. I met a very
some beer. by the river around the town.
too much wine. in the park along the river.

interesting Englishman with blue eyes. I didn't practise my English because he spoke Spanish
handsome English girl a beard. she Arabic
beautiful long hair. Japanese

all the time. Did you have a nice weekend? I miss you a lot.
good week?

Love,

61 On the moon

Phil Strongarm, the American astronaut has landed on the moon. He's speaking to Mission Control now:

Mission Control Hello, Phil . . . can you hear me?

Strongarm Yes, I can hear you clearly.

Mission Control What are you going to do next?

Strongarm I'm going to open the door.

Mission Control Hello, Phil . . . What are you doing now?

Strongarm I'm opening the door.

Mission Control Phil! Have you opened the door?

Strongarm Yes, I've opened the door. I can see the moon! It's fantastic!



Exercise



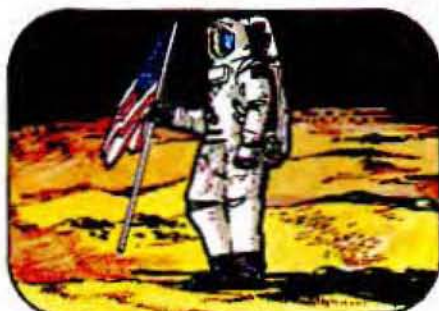
1 What's he going to do?
He's going to climb down the ladder.



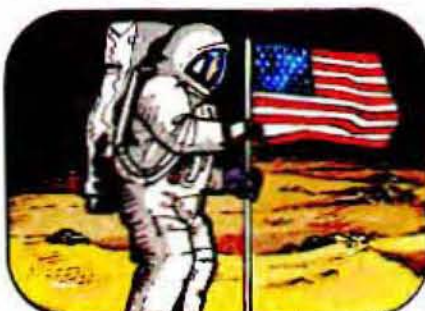
What's he doing?
He's climbing down the ladder.



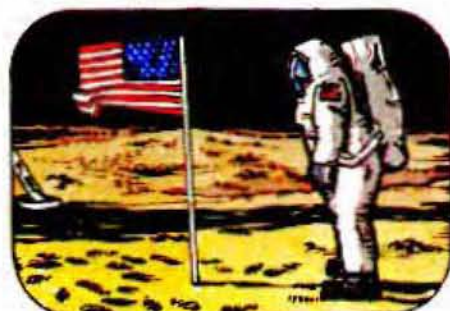
What has he done?
He's climbed down the ladder.



2 What's he going to do?
He's going to place the flag.



... ?
...



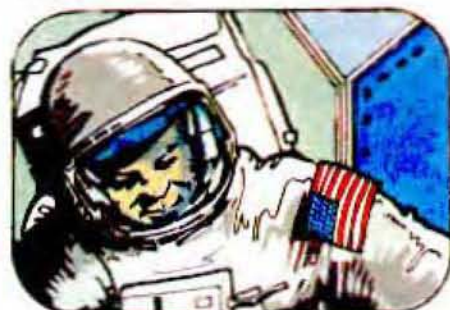
... ?
...



3 What's he going to do?
He's going to close the door.



... ?
...



... ?
...

62 Where's he gone?

Beryl Hello, Janet . . . what's the matter?

Janet It's my husband . . . he's gone!

Beryl Gone? Where's he gone?

Janet He's gone to Paris.

Beryl Has he gone on business?

Janet No, he hasn't gone on business. He's gone with Dorothy.

Beryl Dorothy?

Who's Dorothy?

Janet She's his secretary.

Beryl Is he coming back?

Janet I don't know.



Paul Can you lend me £5?

Bill Sorry, I can't . . . I haven't been to the bank today.

Paul Oh dear . . . I haven't been either, and I need some money. It's too late now . . . it's four o'clock.

Bill Why don't you ask Peter?

Paul Oh, has he been to the bank?

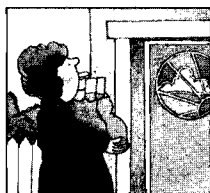
Bill Yes, he has. He always goes on Mondays.



Exercise



He's been to the bank.



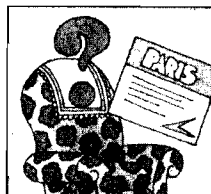
She . . . shops.



They . . . church.



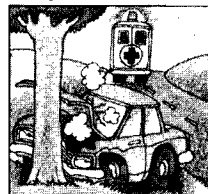
He . . . hairdresser.



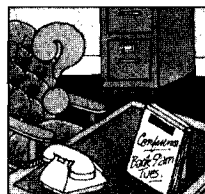
She's gone to Paris.



They . . . London.



He . . . hospital.

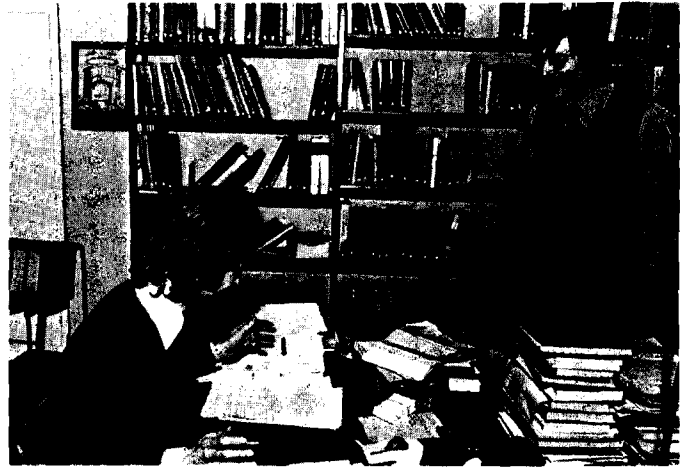


He . . . on business.

63 Everyday Conversation

U Oh, dear!
 V What's wrong?
 U I can't find my pen.
 V Really!
 U You mustn't laugh . . . it isn't funny.
 V Oh, yes it is.
 U Is it? Why?
 V It's in your hand!
 U Oh, yes.

pen
 pencil
 address book
 diary
 in your hand
 in your pocket
 on your desk
 under your elbow



W Are you a foreigner?
 X Pardon?
 W ARE-YOU-A-FOREIGNER?
 X You needn't shout. I'm not deaf.
 W Oh, I'm sorry.
 X That's all right. I just didn't understand. What does 'foreigner' mean?

foreigner
 tourist
 student
 holiday-maker
 teacher



Y Be careful!
 Z Why?
 Y I've just painted the door.
 Z It's all right . . . I haven't touched it.
 Y Haven't you? What's that on your arm?

door
 shelf
 desk
 chair
 wall
 arm
 hand
 leg
 shoulder
 elbow



A I'm bored.
 B Well, do something!
 A What, for example?
 B Wash your hair.
 A I've already washed it.
 B Brush your shoes.
 A I've already brushed them.
 B Why don't you clean your room?
 A I've already cleaned it.
 B Well, . . . perfect your English!
 A Hmm. . .

wash your hair
 finish your homework
 brush your shoes
 iron your clothes
 clean your room
 telephone your friend
 perfect your English
 study your English



64 Town and Country

Chris Stan! I've got a new job! I'm going to live in London!

Stan Are you? Oh, I lived in London five years ago.

Chris Did you like it?

Stan Not very much.

Chris Why not?

Stan Well, there were too many people, and there was too much noise.

Chris Oh, I love crowds and noise!

Stan Well, I don't . . . and I don't like pollution.

Chris What do you mean?

Stan Oh, there isn't enough fresh air in London.

Chris But there are a lot of parks.

Stan Yes, I know . . . and people sleep in them!

Chris Why?

Stan Because there isn't enough accommodation . . . there aren't enough flats and houses.

Chris Well, I still prefer big cities.

Stan But why?

Chris I was born in a small country village. It was too quiet.

Stan You were lucky!

Chris I don't think so. There wasn't much to do. That's why young people go to London.

Stan But London's too expensive for young people.

Chris But they still go . . . they want excitement.

Stan Hmm . . . I don't want excitement. I just want a quiet life, that's all.

Exercise

In London

*There's too much noise.
There isn't enough fresh air.
There are too many people.
There aren't enough flats.*

In the World

- 1 . . . pollution.
- 2 . . . oil.
- 3 . . . people.
- 4 . . . doctors.



65 Europa Tours

14-Day Tour of Europe \$999



Elmer Colt is from Kansas. He's on a 14-day tour of Europe. The tour started in London. At the moment he's in Prague. It's the eighth day of the tour. He's already been to seven countries and stayed in the capital cities.

He's never been to Europe before, and he's already seen a lot of new places. He's done a lot of interesting things . . . and the tour hasn't finished yet.

Exercise 1

Elmer's been to London, but he hasn't been to Vienna yet.
Write four sentences about Elmer.

Exercise 2

I've been to Paris, but I haven't been to London yet.
Write four sentences about yourself.

66 A call from home

KANSAS



Mrs Colt Hello . . . Elmer? . . . Is that you?

Elmer Yes, Momma.

Mrs Colt Where are you now, Elmer?

Elmer I've just arrived in Prague, Momma.

Mrs Colt You haven't sent me any postcards yet.

Elmer Yes, I have . . . I've sent one from every city.

Mrs Colt Have you been to Paris yet, Elmer?

Elmer Yes, I have.

Mrs Colt Have you been to Vienna yet?

Elmer No, I haven't. We're going to Vienna tomorrow.

Mrs Colt Elmer! Are you still there?

Elmer Yes, Momma.

Mrs Colt How many countries have you seen now, Elmer?

Elmer Well, this is the eighth day, so I've already seen eight countries.

Mrs Colt Have you spent much money, Elmer?

Elmer Yes, Momma, I've bought a lot of souvenirs . . . and I want to buy some more. Can you send me a thousand dollars?

Mrs Colt All right, Elmer.

Mrs Colt Elmer, are you listening to me?

Elmer Yes, Momma.

Mrs Colt Have you taken many photographs, Elmer?

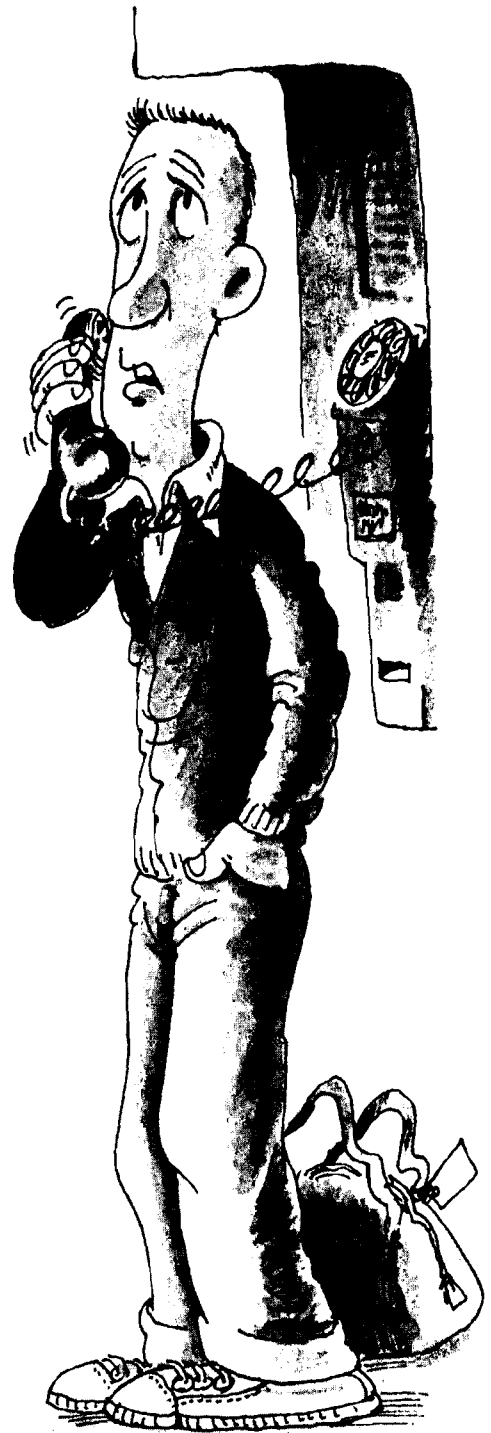
Elmer Yes, Momma; I've taken a lot. I've used three rolls of film.

Mrs Colt Have you met any nice girls yet, Elmer?

Elmer Oh, yes, Momma . . . there's a girl from Texas on the tour. We've done everything together.

Mrs Colt Elmer! Elmer! Are you still there, Elmer?

PRAGUE



Exercise 2

Have you ever bought a souvenir?

Yes, I have.

No, I haven't.

Answer these questions:

Have you ever seen the Queen?

Have you ever been to Paris?

Have you ever sent a postcard?

Have you ever spent a lot of money on a holiday?

Have you ever met an Englishman?

Have you ever taken photographs on a holiday?

Exercise 1

postcards

How many postcards has he sent?

He's sent one from every city.

Write questions and answers with:

1 capitals

2 money

3 souvenirs

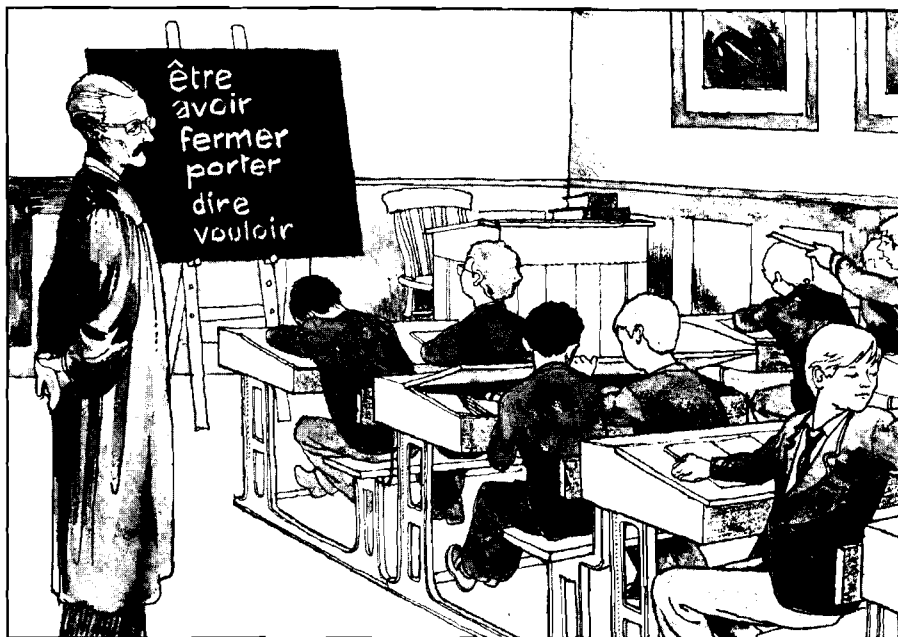
4 photographs

5 rolls of film

67 Have you ever . . . ?

- A Have you ever studied a language before?
 B Yes, I have.
 A Oh, which one did you study?
 B I studied French at school.

at school
 at college
 at evening classes
 at home



- C Have you ever been to a wedding?
 D Yes, I have.
 C Whose wedding was it?
 D It was my brother's.

brother's
 sister's
 cousin's
 friend's



- E Have you ever seen a fire?
 F Oh, yes, I have.
 E When did you see it?
 F I saw one in Manchester in 1976.

in 1975
 in 1969
 in 1977
 in 1973



- G Have you ever drunk too much?
 H Yes . . . I have.
 G Where did you drink too much?
 H I drank too much at my brother's wedding.

at a wedding
 at a party
 at a dinner party
 at a night club



- I Have you ever eaten at the Royal Hotel?
 J Yes, I have.
 I When did you eat there?
 J Mary and I ate there two months ago.

at the Royal Hotel
 at the Station Hotel
 at the Hong Kong Restaurant
 at the Taj Mahal Restaurant



- K Have you ever had flu?
 L Yes, I have.
 K When did you have it?
 L I had it last winter.

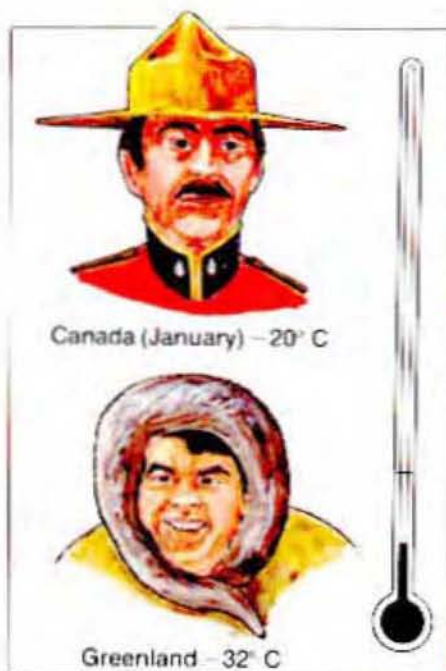
last spring
 last summer
 last autumn
 last winter



- M Have you ever broken a bone?
 N Yes, I have.
 M What did you break?
 N I broke my leg.

leg
 arm
 finger
 shoulder

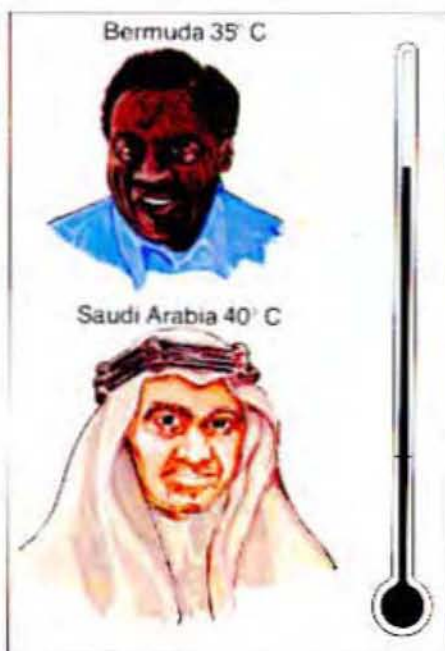
68 Comparisons



Canada (January) - 20° C

Greenland - 32° C

Canada's cold, but Greenland's colder.



Bermuda 35° C

Saudi Arabia 40° C

Bermuda's hot, but

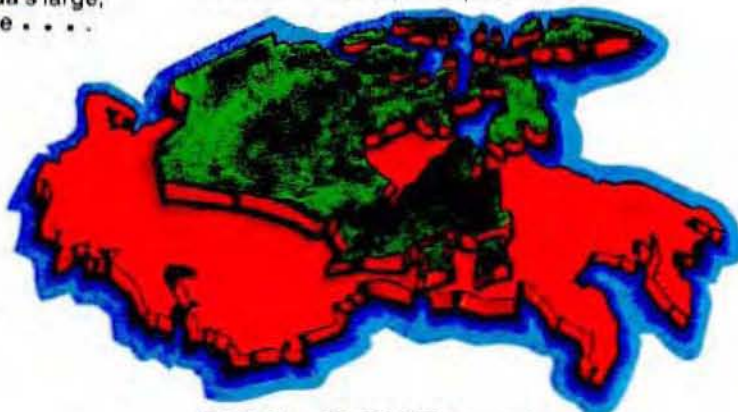


Tommy's older than Billy; so Billy's younger than Tommy.

Make sentences using these words:
tall/short
light/heavy
fat/thin
small/big

Canada's large,
but the

Canada — 10,032,485 square km.



U.S.S.R. — 22,402,200 square km.

Layford School	
Tommy Torneo	Billy Torneo
English: A	English: A+
Maths: A	Maths: B
History: E	History: D
Geography: C	Geography: B
French: C	French: B
Science: B	Science: E
Average: "C"	Average: "B"

In Maths, Tommy's better than Billy; so Billy's worse than Tommy.

Make sentences about:
English/History/Geography/French/
Science.



England 750 mm rain per year



Bangla Desh 3000 mm rain per year

England's wet, but

Mount Everest 8848 metres

Mont Blanc 4810 metres



Mont Blanc's high but



A car's more expensive than a motorcycle but a motorcycle's less comfortable than a car.

Make sentences using these words:
comfortable/dangerous/economical.

69 A hard life

Jerry Floyd is talking to his grandfather about his new job:

"It's terrible, granddad. I have to get up at seven o'clock because I have to catch the bus to work. Because I'm new, I have to make the tea. I have to work hard . . . I'm only happy at weekends: I don't have to work then."

His grandfather isn't very sympathetic:

"I had to start work when I was 14. I lived in South Wales, and there wasn't much work. I had to be a coal miner. We had to work twelve hours a day. We didn't have to work on Sundays . . . but we had to work the other six days of the week."

"When I was eighteen, the First World War started. I joined the army. I had to wear a uniform, and I had to go to France. A lot of my friends died. We had to obey the officers, and we had to kill people."

"When I was sixty, I had to go into hospital because of the dust from the mines. It was the only quiet time in my life . . . I didn't have to work, I didn't have to earn money."

"I retired when I was sixty-five. Nowadays I don't work and I don't have to get up early. But I have to live on my pension, and life is still difficult. I don't feel sorry for you."

Questions

Does he have to get up at 6 o'clock?
Does he have to get up at 7 o'clock?
Does he have to catch the train?
Does he have to catch the bus?
Does he have to make the coffee?
Does he have to make the tea?
Does he have to work hard?
Does he have to work on Saturday?



Questions

Did he have to start work at 15, or did he have to start work at 14?
Did he live in North Wales, or did he live in South Wales?
Did he have to be a teacher, or did he have to be a coal miner?
Did he have to work 8 hours a day, or did he have to work 12 hours a day?
Did he have to work 5 days a week, or did he have to work 6 days a week?
Did he have to work on Sundays?



Questions

When did the First World War start?
How old was he then?
What did he have to join?
What did he have to wear?
Where did he have to go?
How many of his friends died?
Who did he have to obey?
What did he have to do?



Questions

Did he have to go into hospital?
When did he have to go into hospital?
Why did he have to go into hospital?
Did he have to work in hospital?
Did he have to earn money?

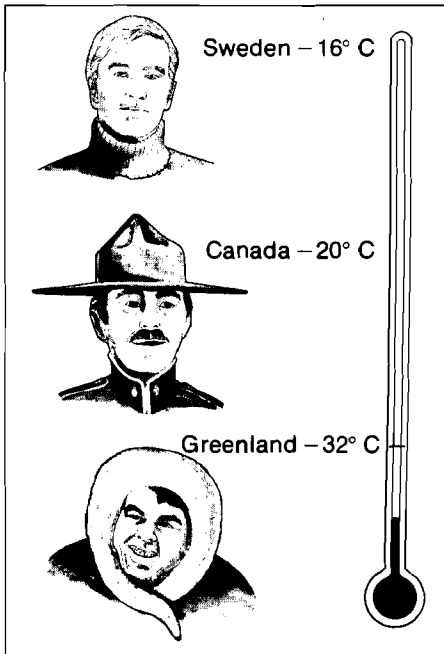


Questions

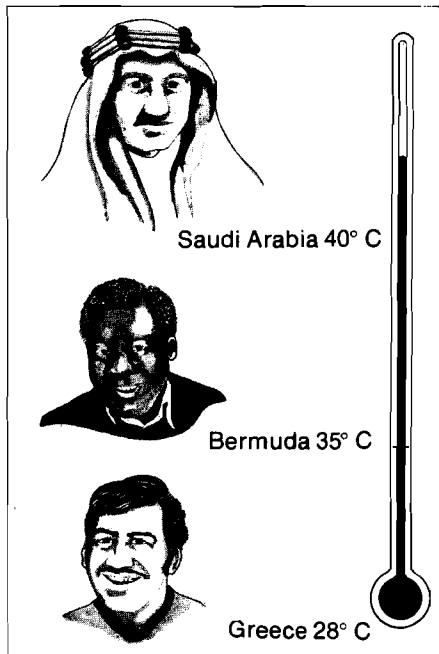
Did he retire at 60?
Ask "When?"
What doesn't he have to do now?
Does he earn money now?
What does he live on?
Is life easy for him now, or is it difficult?
Does he feel sorry for his grandson?



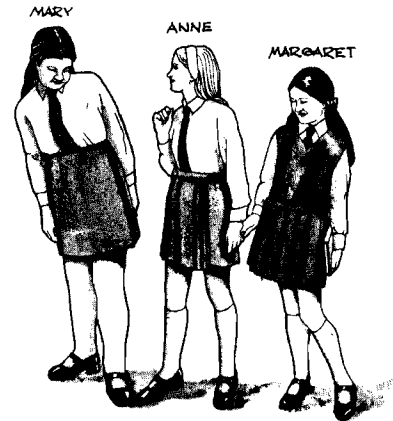
70 Comparisons



They are all cold, but Greenland's the coldest.



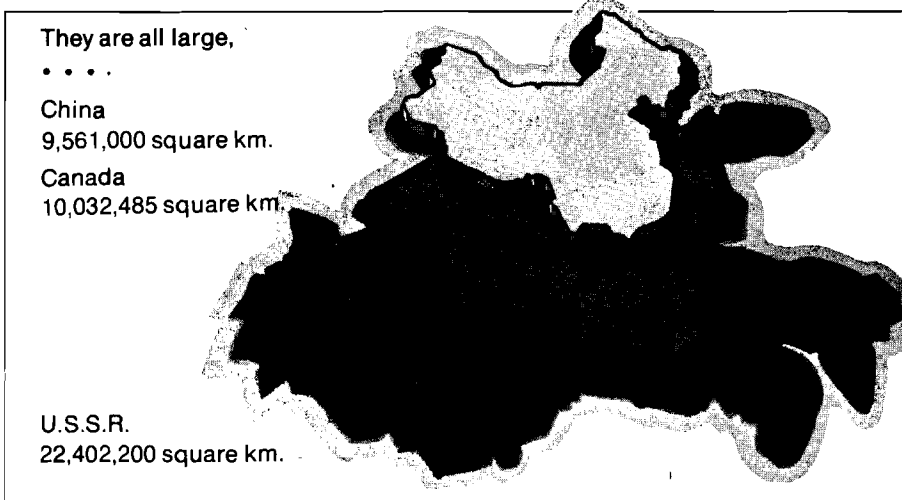
They are all hot,



Mary's the tallest.

Margaret's the shortest.

Make sentences using these words:
light/heavy
old/young
fat/thin
small/big



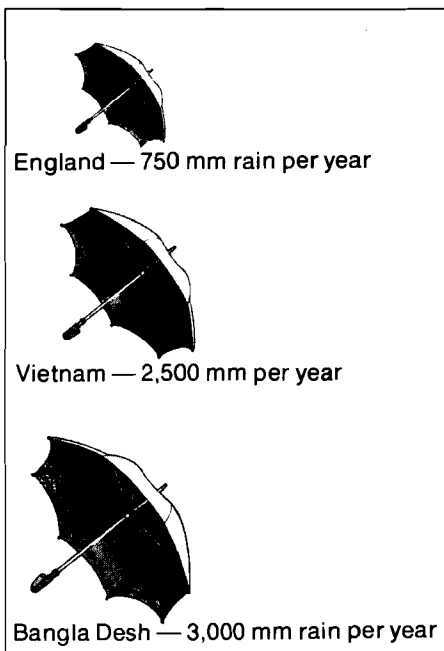
Seacombe School Report

	Mary	Anne	Margaret
English	A	B+	B
Maths	D	D-	E
History	A+	A	B
Geography	C-	D	E
French	A	B-	A+
Science	E	D	C-
Biology	B	A	B-
Music	D-	E	D+

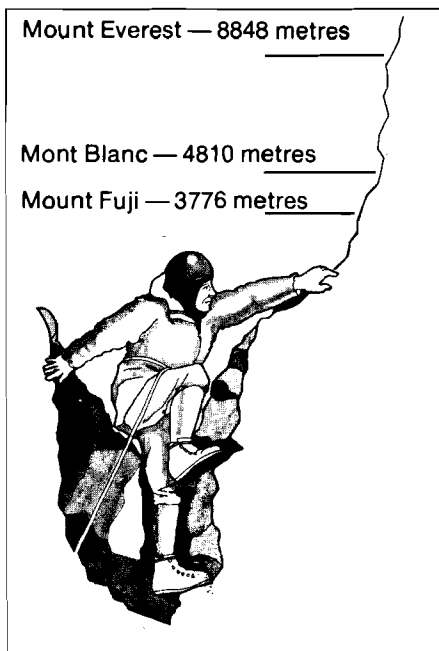
In English, Mary's the best.

In Maths, Margaret's the worst.

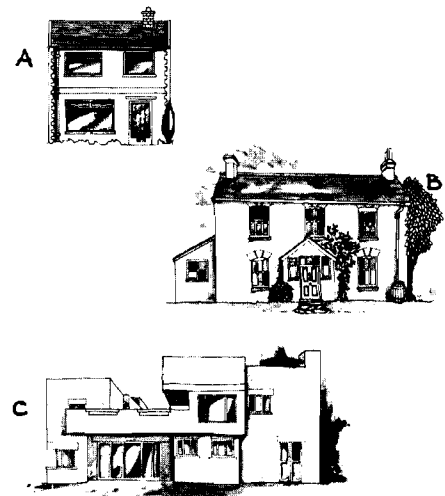
Make sentences about: Maths/History/
Geography/French/Science/Biology/
Music.



They are all wet,



They are all high,



'C' is the most expensive.

'A' is the least expensive.

Make sentences using these words:
modern/beautiful/interesting.

71 Brutus Cray — the Greatest

Brutus Cray I'm the greatest!

Reporter You were the greatest, Brutus . . . but you're ten years older than Joe Freezer.

Cray Joe Freezer! I'm not afraid of Joe Freezer!

Rep. Really?

Cray Listen! I've beaten him twice, and I'm going to beat him again.

Rep. Are you sure?

Cray Sure? Of course I'm sure.

Rep. Some people say he's better than you.

Cray Listen! I've beaten all the best boxers, and Joe Freezer's one of the worst!

Rep. Yes, but he's better than he was.

Cray Listen! I'm stronger, faster, fitter and more intelligent than him!

Rep. Yes, but he KO'ed Len Korton two months ago.

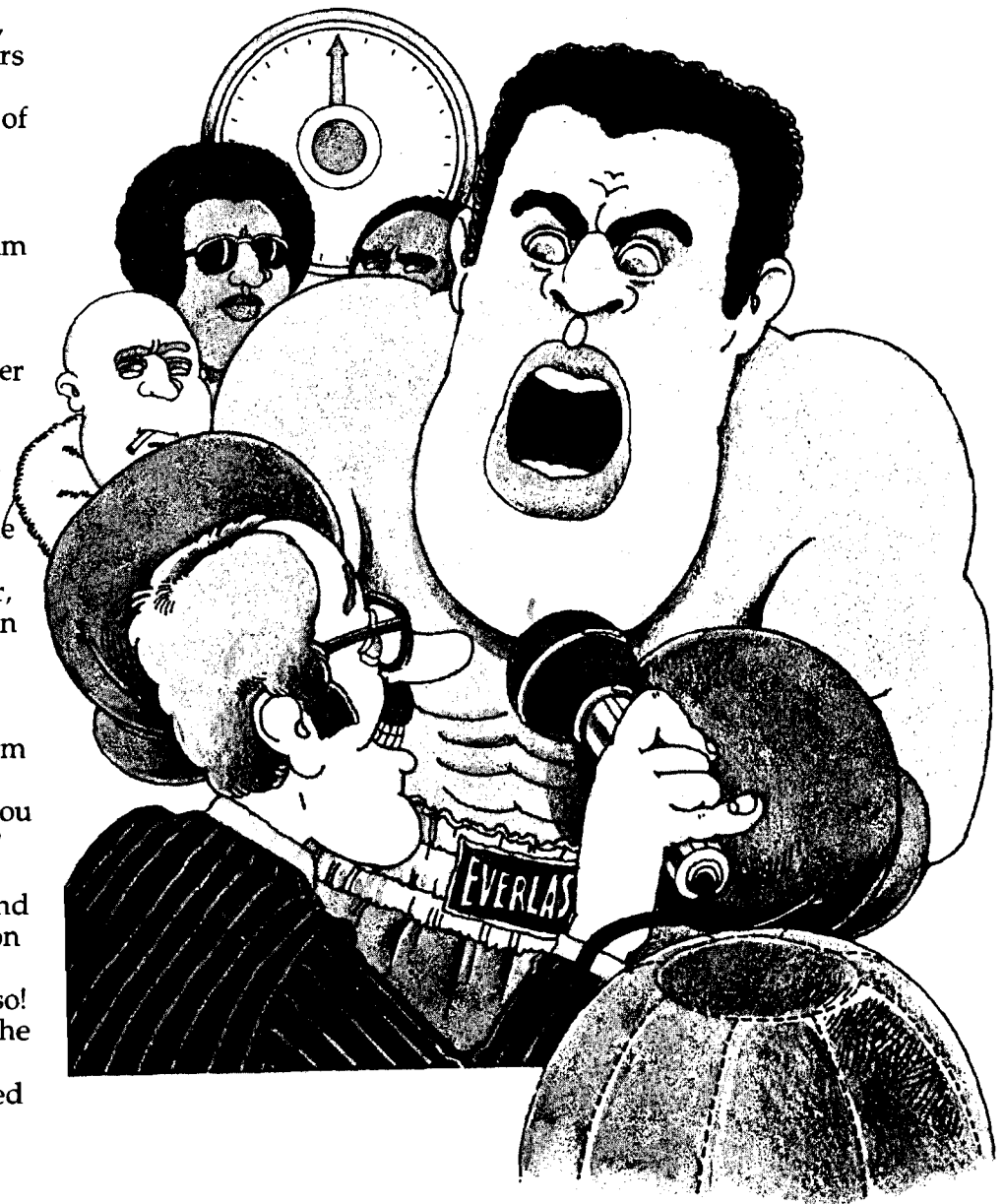
Cray Len Korton. I've KO'ed him three times!

Rep. O.K., O.K., Brutus. Are you going to retire after this fight?

Cray Retire? No. I've been the champion for ten years . . . and I'm going to stay the champion for another ten.

Rep. Joe Freezer doesn't think so!

Cray Joe Freezer? Joe Freezer's the ugliest man in the world . . . after tonight he's going to need a new face!



Questions

Is Brutus older than Joe Freezer?

Is he afraid of Joe Freezer?

Has he beaten him before?

Ask "How many times?"

Has he beaten other boxers?

Ask "Which boxers?"

Is Freezer worse than he was, or better than he was?

Has Freezer beaten Len Korton?

Ask "When?"

Is Brutus going to retire?

How long has he been the champion?

Exercise



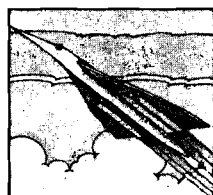
Write sentences like this:

- A Joe Freezer/ugly
- B He/Brutus Cray
- C He/the world

- A Joe Freezer is very ugly.
- B He's uglier than Brutus Cray.
- C He's the ugliest man in the world.



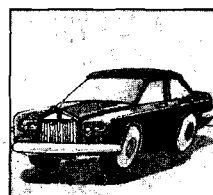
- a Rockefeller/rich
- b He/the teacher
- c He/the world



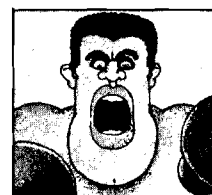
- a Concorde/fast
- b It/a Boeing
- c It/the world



- a Mount Everest/high
- b It/Mont Blanc
- c It/the world



- a Rolls-Royce/comfortable
- b It/Mini
- c It/the world



- a Brutus Cray/good
- b He/Joe Freezer
- c He/the world

72 George and Brenda

George Will you marry me, darling?

Brenda Of course I will.

George Is that a promise?

Brenda Of course it is . . . I love you.



Brenda Oh, darling, I feel terribly tired!

George Well, sit down. I'll do the washing-up.

Brenda Oh, thank you darling . . . and I'm thirsty.

George All right, I'll make you a cup of tea.



Brenda George! Have you mended that plug yet?

George No, I haven't.

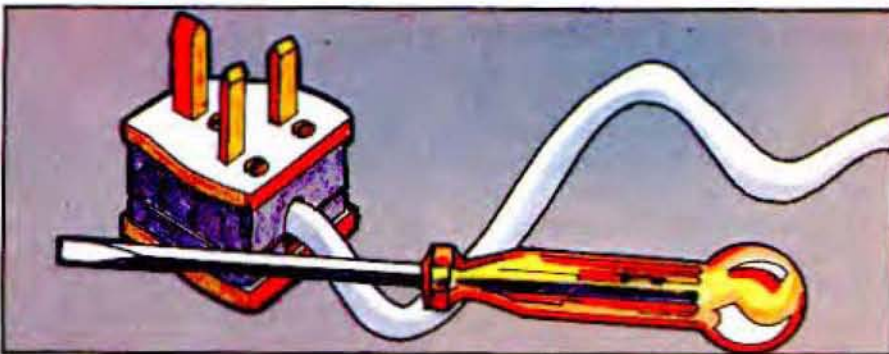
Brenda Well, will you do it today?

George Yes, I'll do it now.

Where's the screwdriver?

Brenda I don't know.

George Well, I can't find it. I'll do it tomorrow.



Brenda Oh, George . . . we haven't got much for dinner.

George That's all right. Shall we eat out?

Brenda Oh, yes! Where shall we go?

George Let's go to that new Italian Restaurant!



Brenda George!

George Yes, dear.

Brenda You're drunk! Shall I drive?

George No, I'm O.K. I'll drive.

Brenda No, you won't. Give me the keys!



73 Everyday Conversation

- C What's the matter? Why has the bus stopped?
 D There's been an accident.
 C Has there? Again?
 D Yes, there have been three here this week.
 C Yes, I know. And it's only Wednesday.
 D Yes. It's the most dangerous corner I've ever seen.

this week
 this month
 this year
 this summer
 this winter
 corner
 bend
 hill
 roundabout
 junction



- E Look at that girl!
 F What about her?
 E Look at her dress!
 F What about it?
 E It's the same as mine! That's what!
 F No, it isn't. It's different from yours.
 E Is it?
 F Yes. Hers is shorter than yours.

dress
 skirt
 coat
 raincoat
 jacket
 shorter
 cheaper
 longer
 more expensive



- G Are you a new student?
 H No, I'm not.
 G Oh. How long have you been here?
 H As long as you.
 G Why haven't I seen you?
 H I've been ill.

student
 teacher
 typist
 secretary
 ill
 sick
 away
 on holiday



- I Can I borrow £10?
 J Why don't you go to the bank?
 I My cheque hasn't arrived yet.
 J Well, I'm sorry, but I'm broke.
 I What can I do?
 J Ask George. He's as rich as Rockefeller.

£10
 \$10
 £5
 \$5
 George
 Stuart
 Jeffrey
 Charles
 Arthur



74 Something, nothing, anything, everything

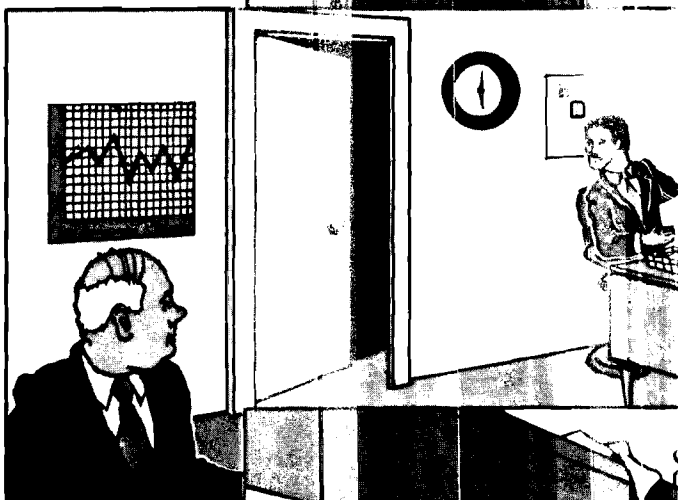
- A I want some seats for Tuesday night. Are there any left?
 B No, there are no seats left. Every seat is reserved.



- C Doctor, I think there's something in my eye. Everything looks funny.
 D Let me have a look . . . I can't see anything . . . No, I'm sure there's nothing there.



- E There's somebody in the other office!
 F I didn't hear anybody.
 E Well, just have a look . . .
 F . . . No, there's nobody there. Everybody's gone home.



- G What are you looking for?
 H My pen. It's somewhere in this room!
 G Where have you looked?
 H I've looked everywhere . . . and I can't find it anywhere!



Exercise

- 1 There's *something* in my soup.
 What is it?
 There's *somebody* in the other room.
 Who is it?
- 2 Is there anything in the fridge?
 I'm hungry.
 Is there . . . in the bathroom?
 I want to brush my teeth.
- 3 There isn't anything in the fridge.
 There isn't . . . in the bathroom.
 It's empty.
- 4 Everything's expensive. Nothing's cheap.
 . . . 's in the garden. . . . 's here.

Study this

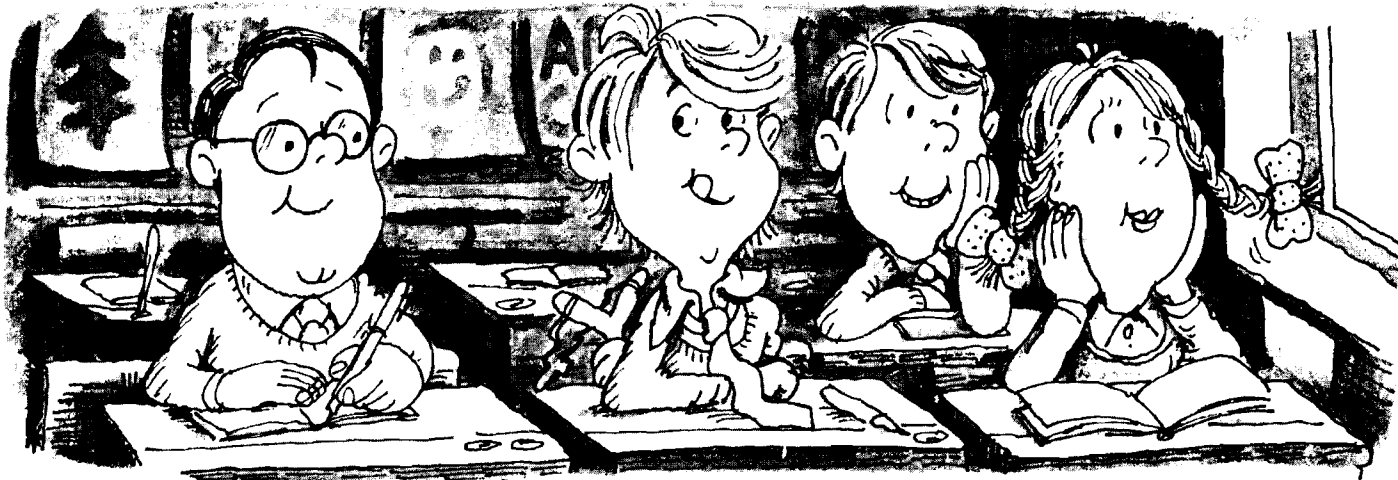
some
 something
 somebody
 someone
 somewhere

any?
 anything
 anybody
 anyone
 anywhere

/not . . . any
 thing/not . . . anything
 body/not . . . anybody
 one/not . . . anyone
 where/not . . . anywhere

every
 everything
 everybody
 everyone
 everywhere

75 Four lives



Herbert Burke, James Stephens, Mary Foot, and Charlie Phillips all went to the same school. They left school in 1960, and they've had very different careers.



Herbert Burke became a politician ten years ago. He's very successful. He bought a country house five years ago, and bought a Jaguar at the same time. He's been a Member of Parliament for ten years. He's had his house and car for five years.

Questions

When did Herbert Burke become a politician?
When did he buy a country house?
When did he buy a Jaguar?
How long has he been a Member of Parliament?
How long has he had his house?
How long has he had his car?

Exercise

He's been there *since* 1969.
They've been there *for* five years.
Complete these in the same way:
1 She's had that watch . . . three weeks.



James Stephens is a criminal. He robbed a bank in 1971, and escaped to a Pacific island. He bought a luxury yacht the same year. He's still on the island. He's been there since 1971. He's had the yacht since 1971.

Questions

When did James rob a bank?
Where did he escape to?
What did he buy?
When did he buy it?
Where is he now?
How long has he been there?
How long has he had his yacht?

2 We've been here . . . January.
3 I've had my camera . . . two years.
4 They've been married . . . 1971.
5 He's had his car . . . two months.
6 John's been in London . . . March.



Mary Foot and Charlie Phillips fell in love at school. He gave her a ring when they left school. She wears it every day, and she's never taken it off. They got married in 1963 and they are still in love. They moved to Australia in 1968.

Questions

When did Mary and Charlie fall in love?
When did he give her the ring?
Has she ever taken it off?
When did they get married?
Are they still in love?
When did they move to Australia?
How long has she had the ring?
How long have they been married?
How long have they been in Australia?

76 A night out



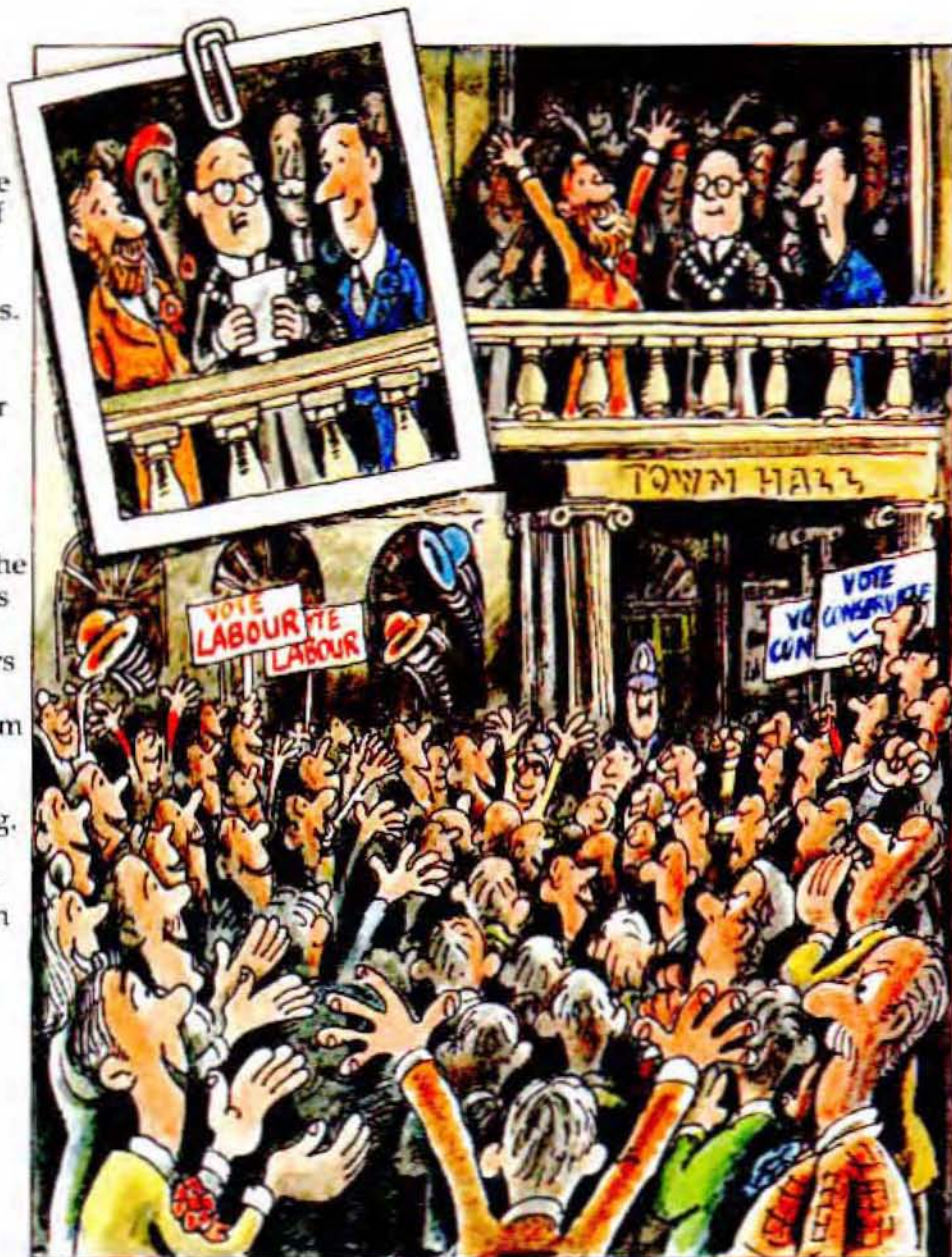
77 The election result

It's midnight.

In a moment, the Mayor of Bamford is going to read the results of the General Election. Both of the candidates are on the balcony with the Mayor. Both of them are smiling, but neither of them are happy.

Both of them are wearing rosettes. One of them is the Labour candidate, and the other is the Conservative candidate. Neither of them have been Members of Parliament before.

The Mayor has just announced the result. The Labour candidate has won the election. Some of the crowd are pleased, but the others are angry. All of the Labour supporters are happy. All of them are shouting and cheering. The Conservative supporters are booing. None of them are smiling. The Conservatives haven't won an election in Bamford for many years. The Labour Party has won every election in the town since 1945.



Exercise



Example
One of them is a policeman.



... nurse.



Both of them are policemen.



... nurses.



Neither of them are policemen.



... nurses.



Some of them are happy.



... fat.



All of them are happy.



... fat.



None of them are happy.



... fat.

THE Daily News



15p

London: Wednesday May 20th

Weather: fine

SENSATIONAL JEWEL ROBBERY

£50,000 STOLEN



There was a fifty thousand pound jewel robbery in central London yesterday. The thieves threw a stone through the window of Carbunkle & Company and stole necklaces, rings and watches worth £50,000. Mr Goldsmith, the manager of the shop, was working in his office when it happened. The police are looking for three men. The men drove away in a stolen Ford Cortina. The police have not found the getaway car yet.

Everest Expedition Fails

Three British climbers in the Himalayas wanted to reach the top of Mount Everest yesterday, but they failed because the weather has been too bad. They had to postpone the climb until next week. The weather has been the worst for two years.



Hollywood Divorce Case

Richard Taylor, the British actor, is going to divorce his wife, Liza Bertram. They have been married for thirteen years, and have lived in Hollywood since 1978. Several people have seen Taylor with film starlet Judy Bowes recently. He has been married four times. He refused to speak to our reporter yesterday.



Police Notice

Have you seen this girl?



Maria Roberts, a 15-year-old schoolgirl, left her home in Leeds last week and nobody has seen her since. She was wearing a blue raincoat, green trousers and black

shoes. She has blonde hair and blue eyes.

Please telephone: 0202-17414 with any information.

79 Everyday Conversation

K Can I help you?

L Yes, I want to send some flowers to my mother in Germany.

K What kind of flowers would you like?

L Well, what do you recommend?

K Well, roses are very nice at this time of the year.

L O.K. . . . a dozen roses, please.

roses
tulips
daffodils
carnations

a dozen (12)
half a dozen (6)
two dozen (24)
ten (10)



M Mrs Connor?

N Yes, Paul?

M This is a present for you.

N A present? What a lovely surprise! Shall I open it now?

M Yes, of course.

N Ooh! Chocolates! I love chocolates . . . Thank you, very much indeed!

M Thank *you*. You've been very kind.

chocolates
sweets
perfume
fruit



O I'd like to say goodbye to everybody.

P When are you leaving?

O Tomorrow morning.

P Let's meet for a coffee tonight.

O I'm afraid I can't.

P Oh . . . come on!

O No, really . . . I've got so much to do.

tomorrow morning
tomorrow
afternoon
tomorrow evening
tomorrow night



Q It's been a lovely party. Thank you very much.

R But you can't go yet! The party's just beginning!

Q I'm sorry, but I must!

R Why?

Q Because I have to catch the last train.

R Don't be silly! I'll give you a lift. Where are you going?

Q Caracas!

R Oh!!

Caracas!
Tokyo!
Istanbul!
Rio!





Mr. John Carter,
xrolson Road,

13 rue Pigalle,
Montmartre,
Paris.

August 23rd, 1977

Dear John,

I've missed you very much. I've been lonely this week because I haven't seen you for a month. I've learnt a lot of French this week ... I've worked hard. I haven't been out too much. Last night I had^{to} do a lot of homework, and I'm tired today.

Paris is smaller than London, but it's more interesting. I think it's the best city I've ever been to. There's too much traffic and there aren't enough restaurants with English food, but I like it. All of my teachers are very nice, and none of them speak English to me ... so I have to speak French.

Anyway, I must finish now. I'll write again soon... I promise.

All my love,

Mary
xxx

Dear John,
Mum,
Dad,
Mary,

I've missed	you <i>home</i> <i>the family</i>	very much. <i>a lot.</i> <i>quite a lot.</i>	I've been	lonely <i>sad</i> <i>miserable</i>	this week, because I		
haven't seen you	for <i>since</i>	a month. <i>last month.</i> <i>a long time.</i>	I've learnt	a lot of <i>a little</i> <i>no</i>	English <i>French</i>	this week. I've worked	
hard <i>a lot</i> <i>only a little</i>	this week. I haven't been out	much. <i>at all.</i> <i>many times.</i>	Last night I had to				
study a lot, <i>do a test,</i> <i>write a composition,</i>	and I'm	tired <i>sleepy</i>	today. London is	more expensive <i>cheaper</i> <i>smaller</i>	than	Tokyo, <i>Rio,</i> <i>Paris,</i>	
but it's	more <i>less</i>	interesting. <i>exciting.</i> <i>beautiful.</i>	I think it's the	best <i>worst</i>	city I've ever	been to. <i>seen.</i> <i>visited.</i>	There <i>'s</i> <i>are</i>
too	much <i>many</i>	traffic <i>dogs</i> <i>pollution</i> <i>people</i>	and there aren't enough	restaurants <i>clubs</i> <i>bars</i> <i>discos</i>	with	English food, <i>French wine,</i> <i>German beer,</i> <i>Spanish people,</i>	
but <i>and</i>	I	like <i>love</i> <i>hate</i>	it.	All <i>None</i> <i>Some</i>	of my teachers are very	good <i>beautiful</i> <i>intelligent</i> <i>handsome</i>	and none of them speak
Japanese <i>Italian</i> <i>Portuguese</i> <i>Arabic</i>	to me, so I have to speak English.	Well, <i>Anyway,</i>	I	really must <i>must</i> <i>have to</i> <i>want to</i>	finish now. I'll		
write again	tomorrow, <i>soon,</i> <i>on Wednesday,</i> <i>next week,</i>	... I promise.					

All my love,

Yours,

Vocabulary

This vocabulary contains all the words in the student's book, and the number of the unit where they first occur.

A

a 1
about 15
Academy
Award 53
accident 38
accommodation 64
across 25
action 12
actor 12
actress 12
address 19
address-book 63
afraid 47
after 26
afternoon 29
again 45
against 48
age 29
ago 51
agent 6
air 64
air-force 52
air-hostess 4
airport 4
album 57
all 28
all right 7
along 25
always 35
am 1
ambulance 56
American 1
an 3
and 1
angry 5
announce 77
another 23
any 6
anybody 74
anything 16
anyway 23
anywhere 74
apple 3
apple-pie 11
April 41
Arabic 14
are 1
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arm 56
army 69
arrive 32
as 31
ash-tray 3
ask 22
asleep 47
astronaut 8
at 12
athletic 14

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average 68
away 31

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bad 38
badly 38
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bank 7
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bath-room 6
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beach 42
beard 29
beat(v) 71
beautiful 5
because 25
become 53
bed 3
bedroom 6
beef 11
beer 10
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begin 52
behind 25
belt 24
bend 25
Ben Nevis 52
beside 5
best 40
best man 28
best wishes 20
better 68
between 25
bicycle 9
big 5
bill 19
billionaire 53
biography 53
Biology 70
birthday 44
biscuit 11
black 8
blonde 78
blouse 8
blue 8
boat 15
boiled 11
bomb(v) 52
bone 55
boo(v) 77
book 23

boot 31
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borrow 23
boss 9
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brandy 19
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champion 37
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change 31
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(a) chocolate 15
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coast 40
coat 18
cocktail-cabinet 13
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December 41
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flat 6
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for example 7
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fork 3
form 29
fourth 26
France 1
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French 4
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(in) front (of) 25
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full 5
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happy 13
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How 31
How are you? 8
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it (obj) 12
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jazz 29
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laugh (n) 12
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lecture 44
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mechanic 4
medium 11
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mend (v) 72
menu 11
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metre 68
Metro 40
Mexican 2
microphone 12
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milk 7
millimetre 68
million 53
millionaire 9
mine (pro) 18
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be	was/were	been	lend	lent	lent
beat	beat	beaten	let	let	let
become	became	become	light	lit	lit
begin	began	begun	lose	lost	lost
bite	bit	bitten	make	made	made
break	broke	broken	mean	meant	meant
bring	brought	brought	meet	met	met
build	built	built	pay	paid	paid
burn	burnt	burnt	put	put	put
buy	bought	bought	read	read	read
catch	caught	caught	ride	rode	ridden
choose	chose	chosen	ring	rang	rung
come	came	come	run	ran	run
cost	cost	cost	say	said	said
cut	cut	cut	see	saw	seen
do	did	done	sell	sold	sold
drink	drank	drunk	send	sent	sent
drive	drove	driven	shine	shone	shone
eat	ate	eaten	shoot	shot	shot
fall	fell	fallen	show	showed	shown
feel	felt	felt	shut	shut	shut
fight	fought	fought	sing	sang	sung
find	found	found	sit	sat	sat
fly	flew	flown	sleep	slept	slept
forbid	forbade	forbidden	smell	smelt	smelt
forget	forgot	forgotten	speak	spoke	spoken
freeze	froze	frozen	spend	spent	spent
get	got	got	stand	stood	stood
give	gave	given	steal	stole	stolen
go	went	gone	swim	swam	swum
grow	grew	grown	take	took	taken
have	had	had	teach	taught	taught
hear	heard	heard	tear	tore	torn
hide	hid	hidden	tell	told	told
hit	hit	hit	think	thought	thought
hurt	hurt	hurt	throw	threw	thrown
keep	kept	kept	wake	woke	woken
know	knew	known	wear	wore	worn
learn	learnt	learnt	win	won	won
leave	left	left	write	wrote	written

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